

. . .

&

«

» μ - μ

LHC II -

μ

.

μ

μ : .

μ 2009

μ _____ :

μ ,

,

,

μ

μ

μ

& μ , μ μ μ , μ μ .
μ μ , μ , . μ
μ μ , μ .
, μ μ μ .
μ . μ μ
μ , μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ IR Raman μ μ
μ Raman .
μ μ & μ
μ μ . μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ .
, μ μ μ μ .

μ

1.		1
1.1		1
1.2	μ	3
1.3	μ μ - μ	5
1.4	μ	7
		10
2.	&	11
2.1	μ	11
2.2.1	μ μ	11
2.2.2	μ	11
2.2.3	μ	12
2.3.1	μ μ μ	13
2.3.2	μ μ μ	14
2.3.3	μ μ μ	14
2.4.1	μ μ LHC II	15
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2.5.2	μ μ LHC II μ	16
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2.6	μ	18
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μ	- μ <i>in vitro</i>	
3.1.1	μ -	21
3.1.1.1	μ μ	21
3.1.1.2	μ	25
a b	a	
3.1.1.3	μ	30
3.1.2	μ μ	34
3.1.3	μ μ Raman – IR	39
3.1.3.1	μ μ Raman	40
3.1.3.2	a b μ μ	41
μ μ	Raman	
3.1.3.3 A	μ μ μ	45
μ	Raman	
3.2	μ μ / μ μ	48
μ μ	LHC II	
3.2.1	μ	48

3.2.2			μ	μ	LHC II	49
	μ					
3.2.3				μ	μ	50
3.2.4			μ		LHC II μ	52
				μ		
3.2.5	μ				μ	54
	μ					
3.2.6		μ		μ		57
4.						59
4.1			–	μ	.	59
NPQ		LHC II				
4.1.1				μ	μ Mg	60
	μ	μ	μ		μ μ	
4.1.2			μ		μ	64
	μ	⁵³⁵	qE			
4.2		LHC-II	μ		μ	65
		μ				
4.3		–				67
5.						68

1.2 μ μ (LHC II)

LHC II μ μ μ μ μ

30% μ μ

(Peter and Thornber, 1991) μ μ

μ μ LHC

Lhc μ 30 μ

Arabidopsis (Jansson, 1999). μ μ

LHC II (LHC IIb), Lhcb1, Lhcb2 Lhcb3,

μ μ μ μ LHC II, CP24, CP26

CP29 (Camm and Green, 2004),

Lhcb6, Lhcb5 Lhcb4 (Jansson et al., 1992). μ

μ PS I, Lhca1, Lhca2,

Lhca3 Lhca4 μ Lhca5 Lhca6 (Jansson, 1999).

μ μ μ

ELIPS (Meyer and Kloppstech, 1984; Adamska,

1997) PS II PsbS (Wedel et al., 1992; Kim et al., 1992),

μ μ μ 15% μ μ Lhcb1.

LHC II, μ

(Kung et al., 1972).

μ μ LHC II μ .

μ Lhcb1, Lhcb2 Lhcb3 μ

μ μ μ

μ (Standfuss and Kuhlbrandt, 2004). μ WYGPDR

LHC II CP26 (Hobe et al., 1995),

CP24, CP29 Lhca (Green and Pichersky, 1994),

μ μ μ . μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

LHC II μ μ , μ μ

μ LHC II . μ ,

Lhcb1 Lhcb2, μ CP26

LHC II μ - μ LHC II/PS II

(Ruban et al., 2003).

μ μ

LHC

(

300mM). μ LHC II μ

54 μ

μ μ , μ

μ . μ Lhcb1, Lhcb2 Lhcb3

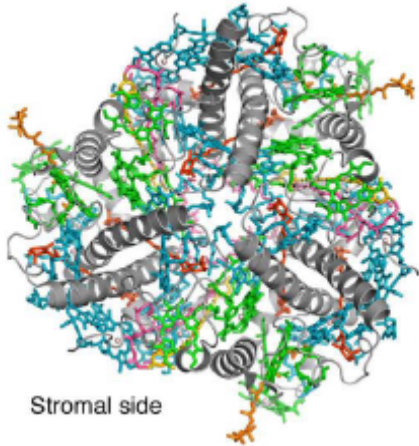
μ 14 μ (8 μ a 6 μ

b), 4 μ (2 , 1

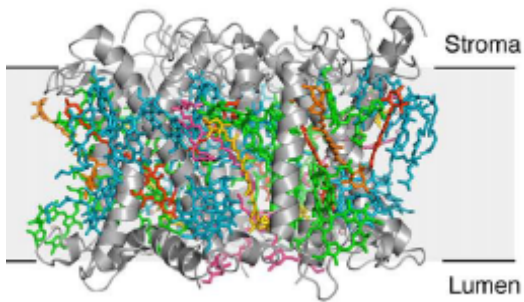
1) , μ

(Liu et al., 2004; Standfuss et al., 2005).

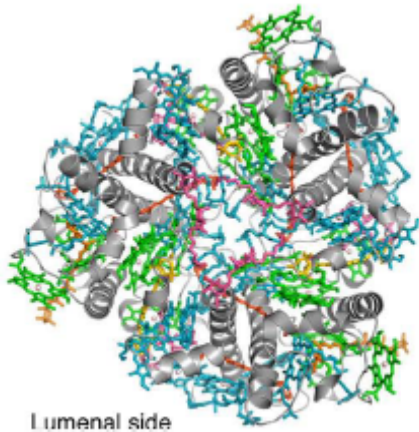
a b
10Å 13Å
LHC II



(van Amerongen and Dekker, 2003).



PS I PS II
(Allen, 2003).



grana (Mullet, 1983; Allen and Forsberg, 2001; Standfuss et al., 2005).

LHC II PS II,

(Horton, 2005).

LHC II

(Iwaszko et al., 2004),

μ μ μ μ . μ PS II μ ,
 μ LHC II μ PS I μ μ ,
 PS II , . ,
 qI μ

(Aro et al., 1993).

NPQ

μ μ μ μ - μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .

μ μ ATP NADPH. μ μ
 PSII μ PSI $(\mu$) μ μ μ
 μ μ - μ) μ (μ - μ)
 μ μ . , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,

1.4 μ

μ μ μ μ μ , μ , μ .. μ μ μ (.1.5).

1678

(van Leeuwenhoek, 1678).

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 [N,N'-bis(3-aminopropyl)butane-1,4-diamine; Spermine Spm] (Ladenburg and Abel, 1888). μ , μ μ μ [N-(3-aminopropyl)butane-1,4-diamine; Spermidine Spd] μ μ μ μ μ
 (Dudley et al., 1927). μ μ , μ μ μ
 (butane-1,4-diamine; Putrescine Put)

μ (Bais and Ravishankar, 2002).

μ , μ , μ μ μ .
 μ , μ , μ

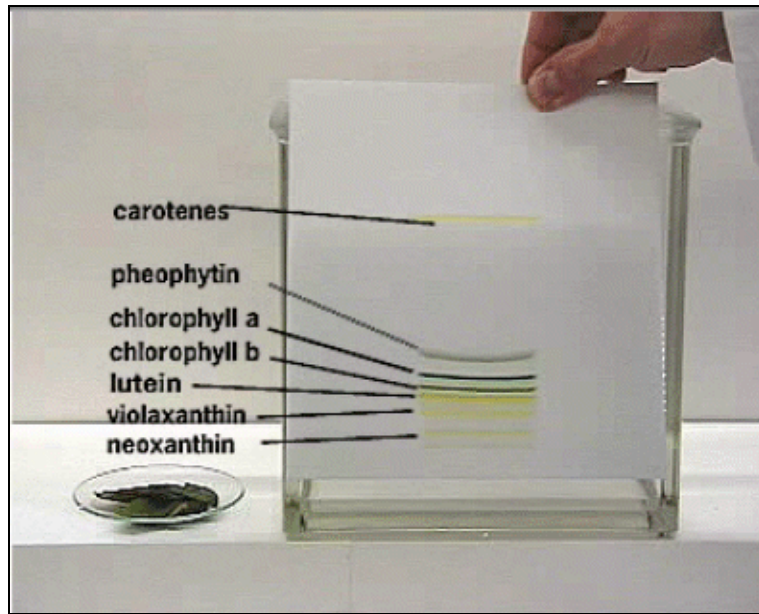
(Besford et al., 1993), μ μ μ
 (Legocka and Zajchert, 1999),
 , RNA DNA,
 μ (Walden et al., 1997). μ μ ,
 μ - μ μ (Mehta et
 al., 2002; Matto et al., 2006).

μ
 (Kramer et al., 1992) μ Spm/Put
 μ μ μ
 μ (Kotzabasis et al., 1999; Navakoudis et al., 2007).
 μ μ μ
 μ μ 3 μ ,
 μ μ , μ μ LHC
 PS II (Kotzabasis et al., 1993).
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ (Doernemann et al., 1996).

μ μ
 (Navakoudis et al., 2003), UVB (Sfichi et al., 2004),
 (Sfakianaki et al., 2006) (Demetriou et al., 2007).

μ μ μ μ *in vitro*
 μ μ μ FTIR
 (Fourier transformed infrared difference spectroscopy) μ
 μ PS II μ
 (Bograh et al., 1997; Beauchemin et al., 2007;
 Beauchemin et al., 2007).
 ,
 (Ioannidis et al., 2006)

μ , Spd Spm NPQ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 (Ioannidis and Kotzabasis, 2007).



2.1. μ μ μ μ μ μ Rf.

2.2.3 μ

μ μ Lambert-Beer μ μ , μ

$$C = \frac{E}{\epsilon \times d}$$

= (OD)

= molar extinction coefficient ($L \times mol^{-1} \times cm^{-1}$)

d = (cm)

μ 100% (v/v) μ μ a, b
 μ μ μ TLC μ 663,2 , 644,8
 665,4 nm , μ μ 2.1 (Afzal et al., 2004). μ
 μ μ 551S UV/VIS
 Spectrophotometer (Perkin Elmer).

2.1 molar extinction coefficients (L x mol⁻¹ x cm⁻¹)

a b

a.

Solvent	λ _{max} nm	ε (Lmol ⁻¹ cm ⁻¹) C _a	ε (L mol ⁻¹ cm ⁻¹) C _b	Solvent	λ _{max} nm	ε (L mol ⁻¹ cm ⁻¹) Pheo-a
Diethyl ether	660.6	3.06x10 ⁴	9.32x10 ⁴	Diethyl ether	666.6	1.82x10 ⁴
	642.2	1.06x10 ⁴	3.22x10 ⁴		654.2	7.74x10 ⁴
	614.8	5.46x10 ³	-		609.0	2.7x10 ³
Diethyl ether (water-free)	660.0	3.10x10 ⁴	8.36x10 ⁴	Diethyl ether (H ₂ O-saturated)	666.6	5.40x10 ⁴
	641.8	1.15x10 ⁴	3.10x10 ⁴		654.2	2.81x10 ⁴
	614.4	5.70x10 ³	-		609.0	1.05x10 ⁴
Diethyl ether (H ₂ O-saturated)	661.6	3.02x10 ⁴	7.72x10 ⁴	Acetone (100%)	653.4	1.22x10 ⁴
	643.2	1.14x10 ⁴	3.00x10 ⁴		652.6	1.20x10 ⁴
	615.8	6.64x10 ³	-		601.0	2.70x10 ³
Acetone (100%)	661.6	2.86x10 ⁴	7.20x10 ⁴	Acetone (80%)	665.4	1.66x10 ⁴
	644.8	1.20x10 ⁴	3.00x10 ⁴		653.4	1.11x10 ⁴
	616.0	6.35x10 ³	-		608.2	3.73x10 ³
Acetone (80%)	663.2	2.70x10 ⁴	6.90x10 ⁴	Ethanol (95%)	662.2	1.43x10 ⁴
	646.8	1.2.0x10 ⁴	3.04x10 ⁴		654.2	1.33x10 ⁴
	618.2	6.70x10 ³	-		607.0	3.97x10 ³
Ethanol (95%)	664.2	2.70x10 ⁴	7.40x10 ⁴	Methanol (100%)	654.2	1.44x10 ⁴
	648.6	1.20x10 ⁴	3.30x10 ⁴		647.6	9.90x10 ³
	617.8	6.80x10 ³	-		602.0	3.05x10 ³
Methanol (100%)	600.6	-	1.40x10 ⁴	Methanol (90%)	665.2	8.71x10 ³
	665.2	2.60x10 ⁴	6.71x10 ⁴		653.4	4.73x10 ³
	652.4	1.50x10 ⁴	3.90x10 ⁴		604.0	1.85x10 ³
Methanol (90%)	617.6	7.05x10 ³	-			
	602.6	-	1.50x10 ⁴			
	665.2	2.62x10 ⁴	5.70x10 ⁴			
	652.4	1.54x10 ⁴	3.42x10 ⁴			
	618.2	7.00x10 ³	-			
	602.8	-	1.24x10 ⁴			

2.3.1

μ μ μ
μ μ μ 30μM, μ μ
μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ (free base) μ μ 1:1
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ pH, μ μ
HCl NaOH. Ocean Optics
USB4000 μ . μ quartz.
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ

2.3.2 μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ

(Perkin Elmer) μ LS50B
(500:1) μ

μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ



2.3.3 μ μ μ Raman

GMBH). a b μ Fluka (Fluka chemie
 μ μ μ Raman, μ

$25 \times 10^{-3} M$. μ μ
 μ μ μ Chl-PA Chl:PA 1:1, 1:2
1:30. μ (Sec), μ
(μ) , μ

μ μ μ μ μ .
1:1 1:2 μ Scc:PA $5,5 \times 10^{-4} M$.

μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Raman μ μ μ μ μ
Nicolet Almega XR Raman μ μ μ μ 473 nm μ
(15 mW) 672 lines/mm grating () μ

μ μ μ (-49 C) CCD μ . μ μ μ
 μ μ (confocal) μ μ μ μ 10x, 50x, 100x
 . μ a b μ μ
2 μ , μ 1 sec

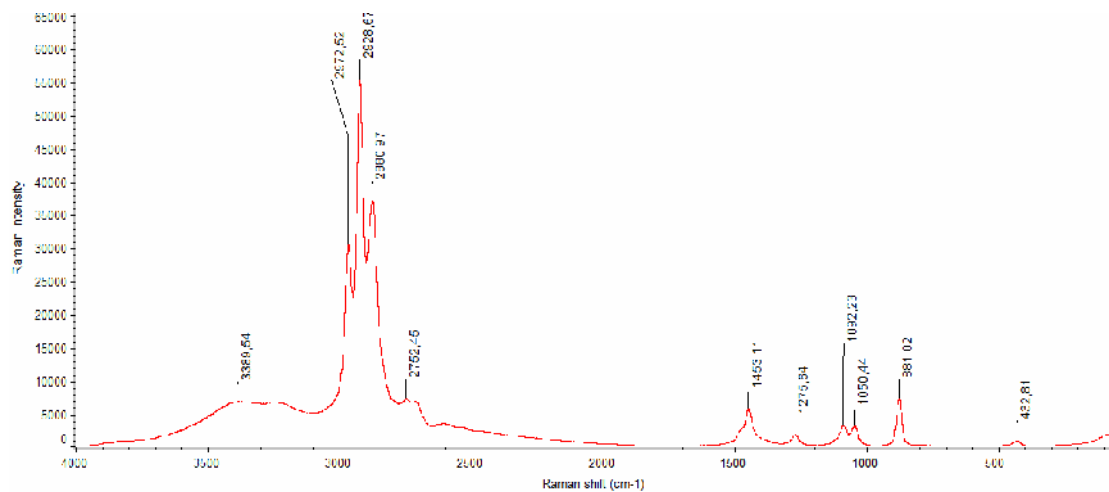
(. 2.2). 100%. μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 . 100%. μ μ
 μ Nicolet OMNIC μ 400

4000cm⁻¹.

μ

μ

μ



2.2 μ Raman
100%

μ 50x

473nm,

2.4.1 μ μ LHC II

μ

μ

LHC II

μ

μ

μ

μ

Krupa et al. (1987). 15

50mM tricine/NaOH (pH 7,8), 400mM sorbitol.

μ

μ

μ

μ

EDTA/NaOH (pH 7,8), 50mM sorbitol

10000xg

10min

4 C.

μ

μ

0,8mg/ml.

μ

μ

LHC II

μ μ

μ

0,7% (w/v) Triton X-

100

30min

μ

μ

30000xg

40min

4 C

μ

LHC II

μ

μ

KCl

MgCl₂

μ

100mM

20mM

μ

μ

10min

μ

μ

μ

μ

«

»

μ

0,5M sucrose

10000xg 10min

4 C.

μ

50mM tricine/NaOH (pH 7,8), 100mM sorbitol

μ

0,8mg/ml.

μ

Triton X-100

/

10/1

10min

μ

μ

μ

μ

KCl MgCl₂

μ

10min,

μ

30000xg

10min

4 C.

a/b

1,4 μ

4 C. 10000xg 10min
 sorbitol 50mM tricine/NaOH (pH 7,8), 100mM
 0,8mg/ml.
 X-100 KCl MgCl₂ Triton
 10000xg 10min
 4 C. 5000xg 3min 4 C.
 10mM tricine/NaOH (pH 7,5) LHC II
 0,25mg/ml -80 C.

		μ	μ	μ
a/b	2,8	2,25	1,42	1,36

Porra et al. (1989) 80% (v/v) :

$$\text{chlorophyll a } [\mu\text{g/mL}] = 12.25x(A_{663.6}-A_{750}) - 2.55x(A_{646.6}-A_{750})$$

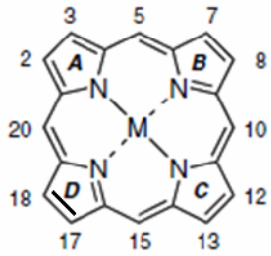
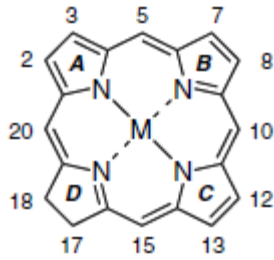
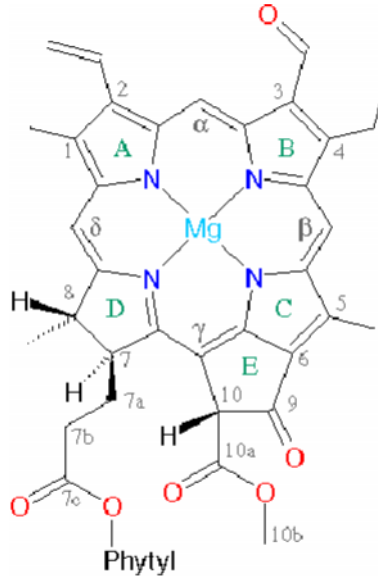
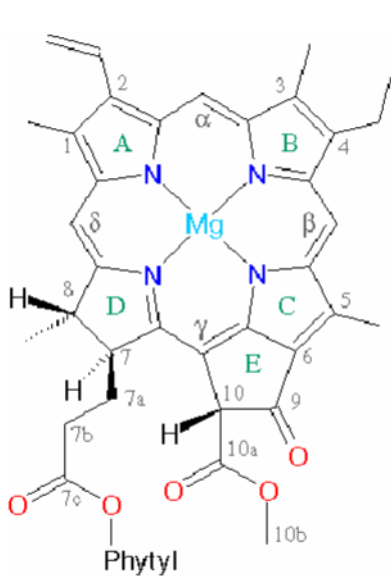
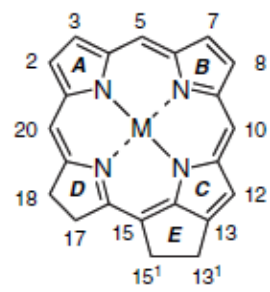
$$\text{chlorophyll b } [\mu\text{g/mL}] = 20.31x(A_{646.6}-A_{750}) - 4.91x(A_{663.6}-A_{750})$$

2.5.1 (IUVs)

(egg-PC) μ μ μ
 1h μ μ . μ
 pyrenetrisulfonate μ μ (8-hydroxy-1,3,6-PTS)
 μ μ (lipid film' s hydration technique).
 0,4ml 0,1M KCl 5,5x10⁻⁴M
 (), 2,5mg/ml μ
 1h μ μ . μ
 0,1μm 21 .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 (unilamellar).

2.5.2 LHC II μ

LHC II μ μ 5min. μ μ
 μ 5s (-195 C)
 4 C.

μ  $, \mu$
 μ  μ
.

3.1 μ IUPAC
 μ A.
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ Fischer a
 () b
 ()
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 (-CHO) μ μ
 μ μ (-CH₃)
 3.

 μ

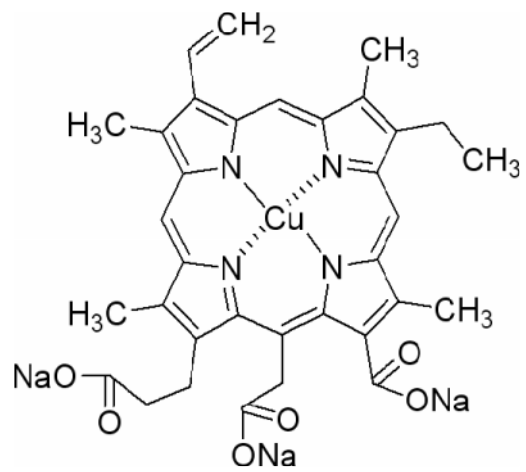
sodium copper chlorophyllin, Scc).

 μ , μ

([Cu]-chlorophyllin

 μ μ μ

:

 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 

Molecular Orbital)

$\mu\mu$ a_{2u}, a_{1u} e_g (. 3.2).

μ μ $*$.

μ μ μ μ

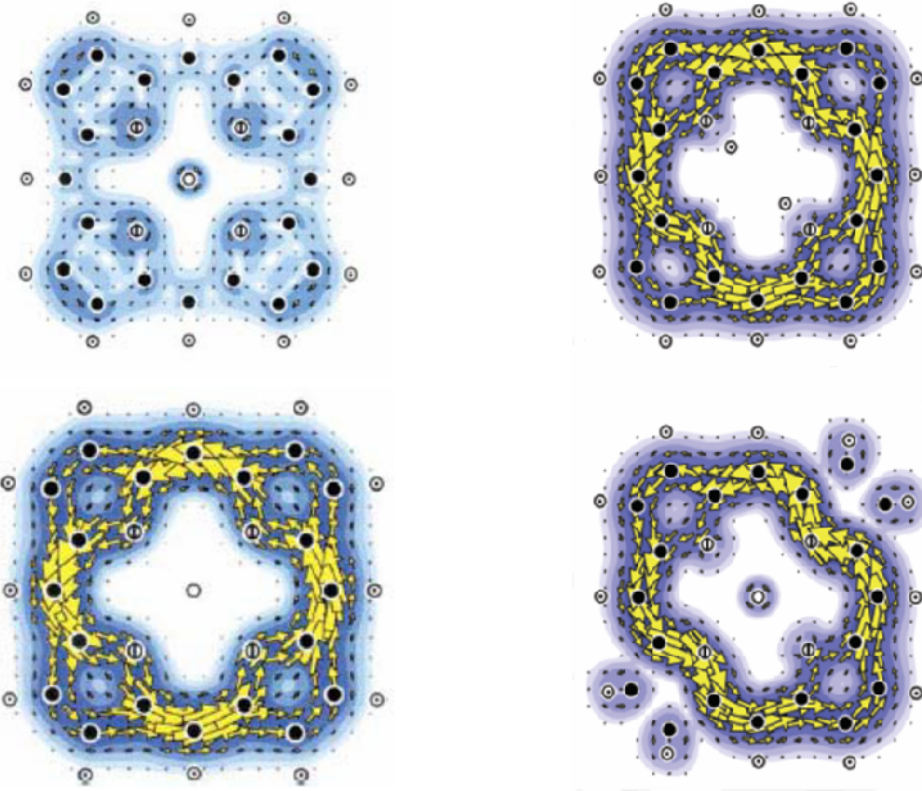
μ μ HOMO LUMO (. 3.3).

μ

μ (*

$a_{2u}e_g$ $a_{1u}e_g$) (Kitigawa and Ozaki, 1987).

μ μ Chl a BChl a μ
HOMO a_{1u} $\mu\mu$, HOMO-1 a_{2u} , LUMO $e_g(x)$
LUMO+1 $e_g(y)$ (Hanson, 1991; Kee et al., 2007).



3.3.

μ μ -

Mg-
 μ Mg-

μ μ

μ HOMO $1a_{1u}$ $4a_{2u}$ μ

HOMO μ (Steiner and

Fowler,2002).

μ

μ

450nm (Soret B-)
450nm

700nm (Q-)

μ

μ B-

μ 320nm

μ

μ

μ

μ Q-

μ μ

μ

,

μ

D_{4h} $2 Q^-$ $(0,0)$ Q^- $(1,0)$ $Q(0,0)$ $Q(1,0)$

$380-420 \text{ nm.}$ (S) $(0,0)$ $(1,0)$ $Q(0,0)$ $Q(1,0)$

$500-700 \text{ nm.}$ $Q(0,0)$ (S) $Q(0,0)$ $Q(1,0)$

D_{4h} D_{2h} $Q(0,0)$ $Q_x(0,0)$ $Q_y(0,0)$ $Q_x(1,0)$ $Q_y(1,0)$

(3.14) $Mg-$ B_x, B_y, Q_x, Q_y Q

(Houssier and Saver, 1970; Weiss, 1972; Frataga et al., 1988; Thomas et al., 1990; Hanson, 1991).

$Chl a$ (Sundholm, 2000). SCC B Q x y

(Hildebrandt and Spiro, 1988). Q B

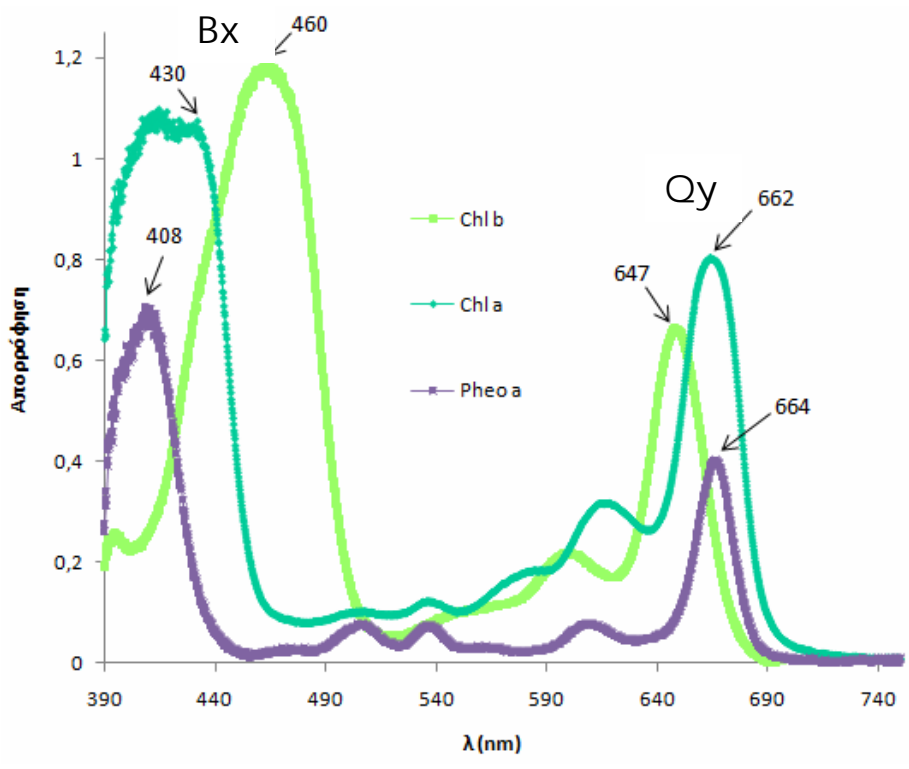
(Gurinovich et al., 1968). Q_y B_x a b

15 nm B_x a

30 nm b (3.4) B_x Q_y a

b

μ Y μ X μ a.
 μ , μ μ μ / μ μ a Qy/Bx
 μ μ μ μ 17nm/52nm .
 b, μ μ μ μ x 55nm. ,
 μ μ μ Mg
 μ μ μ Bx ,
 μ μ μ μ - μ μ μ
 μ Qy μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ Y .



3.4. μ a b a
30 μ M.

in vitro μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 NPQ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Raman μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ - μ μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ , μ , μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 3- μ -1- . μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ

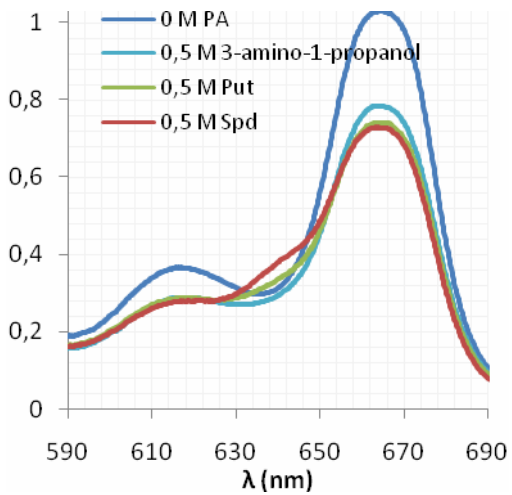
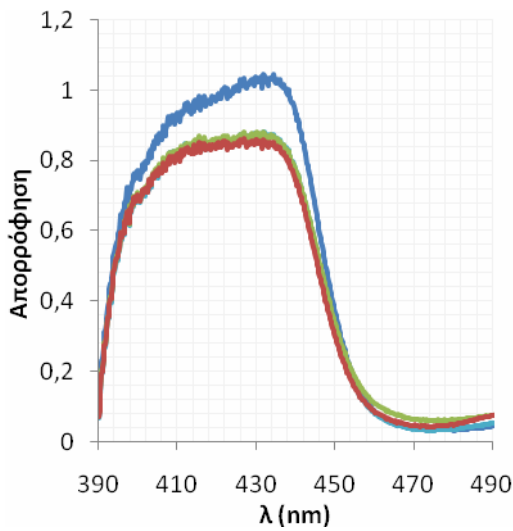
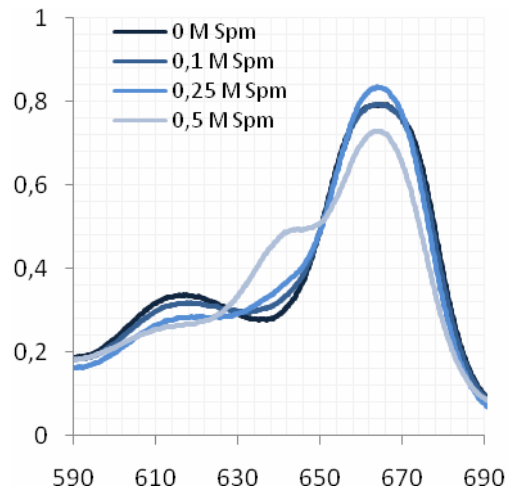
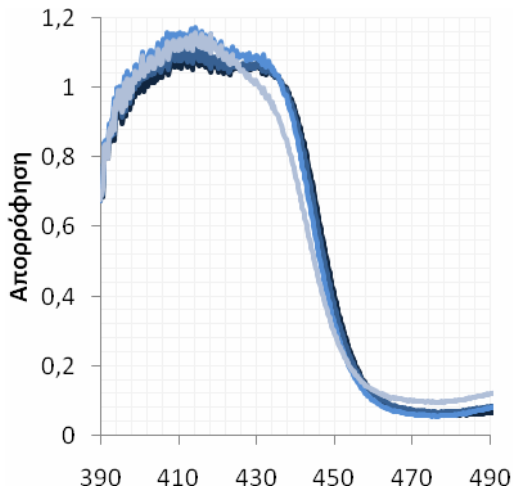
μ Mg and Tasumi, 1986; Krawczyk, 1989).

(Cotton et al., 1974; Fujiwara

3.1.1.2

a

a b



3.5.

a ()
()
Qy

0,5 μ μ
B μ μ
a 30μ μ
3- μ -1-

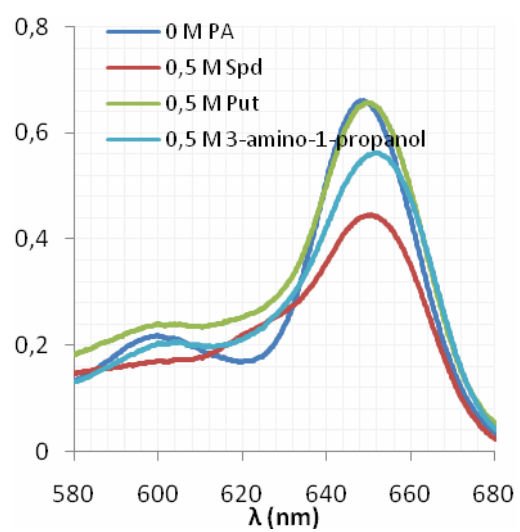
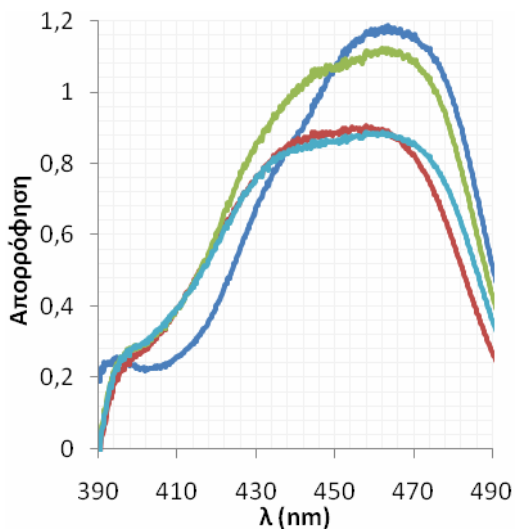
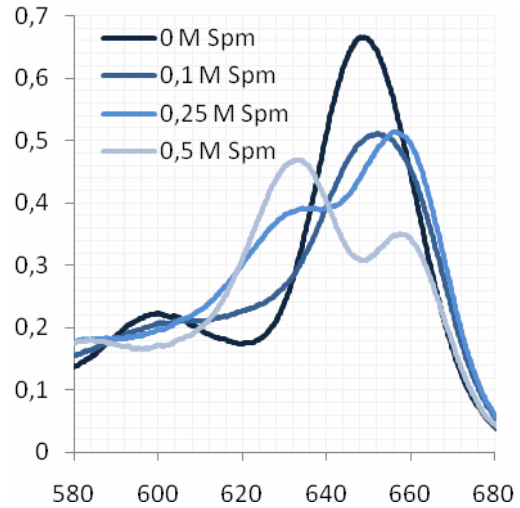
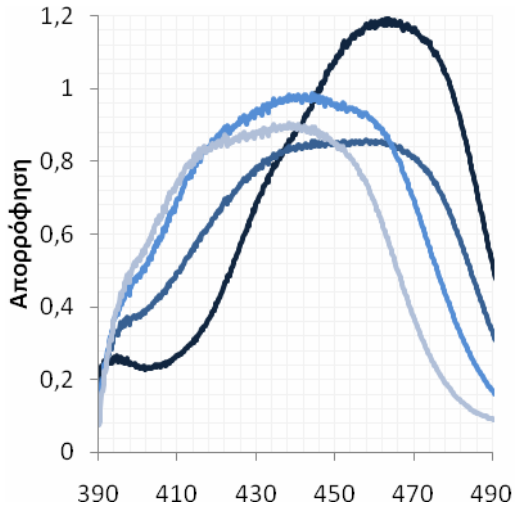
a,

μ

μ μ
μ 0,1 μ μ
μ μ μ 615nm
μ μ μ 640nm.
615nm
Qy (0,0)

μ μ
μ μ μ
μ 0,25 M μ μ
μ μ μ 640nm μ
μ μ
μ 10% μ
μ

λ (nm) 390 410 430 450 470 490
 435nm 615nm 640nm
 64% 10% 22% 8%
 0,5 M 0,5 M
 3.5.



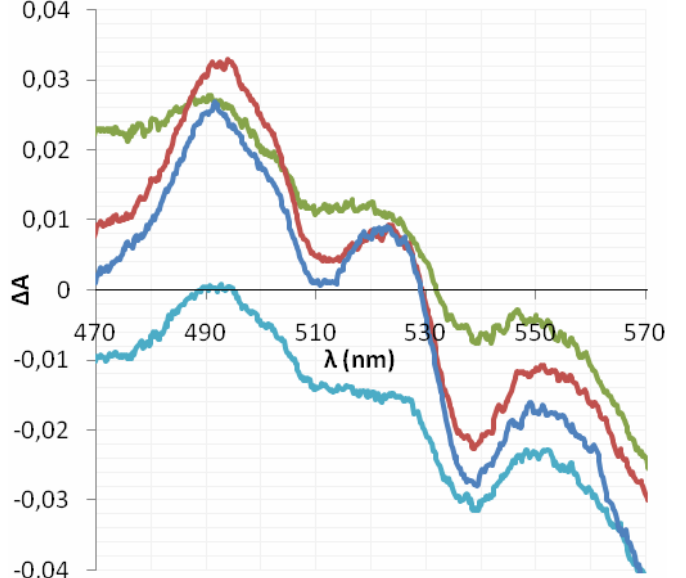
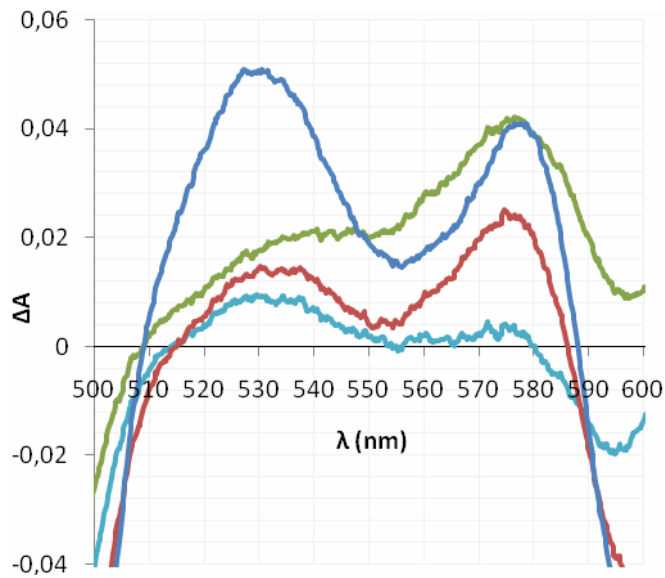
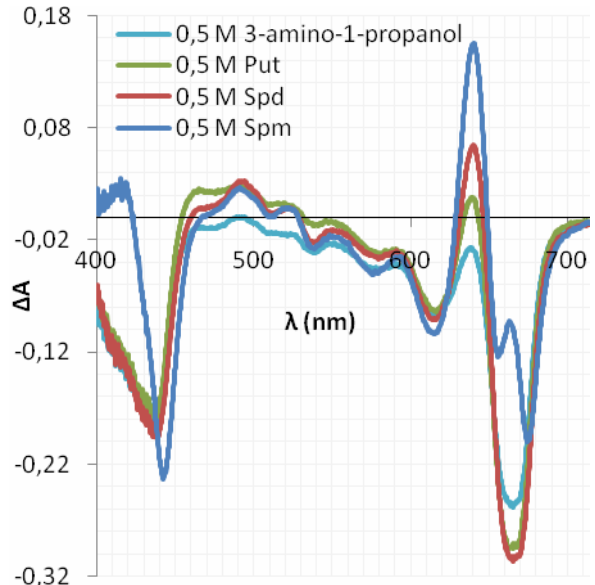
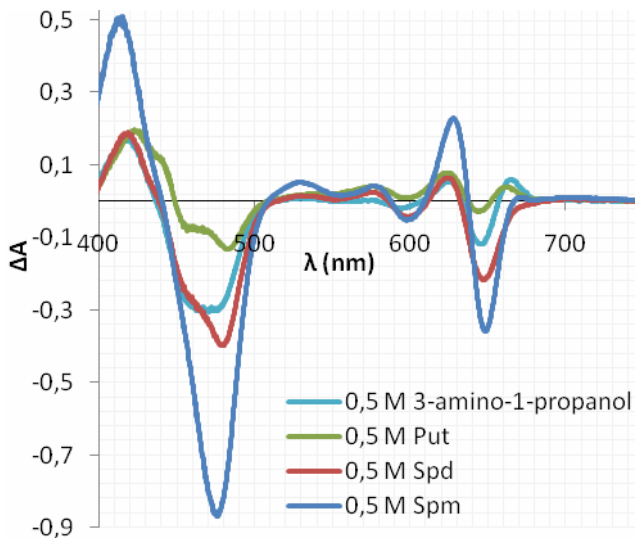
3.6. λ (nm)
 390 410 430 450 470 490
 615nm
 10%
 0,5 M
 3.5.

0,5 M
 30μ
 3-μ -1-
 0,5 M
 20-25%
 640nm
 0,5 M
 3-μ -1-
 6%.

3-μ -1-
 3-μ -1-
 615nm
 0,5 M
 640nm
 0,5 M
 3-μ -1-
 6%.

μ , $0,5$ μ $640nm$ 20%
 (.3.5).
 μ b μ μ
 μ 3.6 μ μ μ
 μ $450nm$ μ $0,1M,$ $440nm$
 μ $0,25M$ $435nm$
 μ $0,5M.$ $460nm$ μ 50%
 μ μ μ $30nm$
 μ By μ μ μ
 μ Qy μ μ μ
 μ μ μ $Qy(0,0)$ μ μ
 μ μ μ $647nm.$ μ μ $0,1$
 μ μ $4nm$ μ
 μ $24\%.$ μ μ $0,25$ $0,5$ μ
 μ μ $647nm$ $7nm$ μ
 μ $33%$ $49%$ μ
 a, μ μ $630nm$ μ μ
 $0,25$ $0,5$ μ $Qy(0,0)$ μ μ $0,1,$
 115% $(.3.6).$ $630nm$ $30\%, 85\%$
 μ μ μ μ μ $597nm.$
 $3- \mu$ $-1-$ μ μ μ μ b μ μ
 μ μ $0,5$ μ μ Bx
 μ μ μ μ $Qy (0,0)$
 $647nm$ μ μ μ $2-3nm$
 μ μ $3\%, 19%$ $34%$ $0,5$
 μ $3- \mu$ $-1-$ μ μ μ
 μ $633nm$ μ μ μ μ
 μ b μ μ μ μ $(.3.7)$
 μ $0,5$ μ μ μ
 $Qx ($ μ $500nm$ μ $600nm,$ μ μ $in vivo)$
 $527nm$ $69\%, 95%$ $163%$ $573-575nm.$ μ
 μ $0,1$,

0,25 0,5 , μ 0,25 0,5
 μ 20-30%. μ 574nm 66% μ 527nm. 3- μ -
 1-

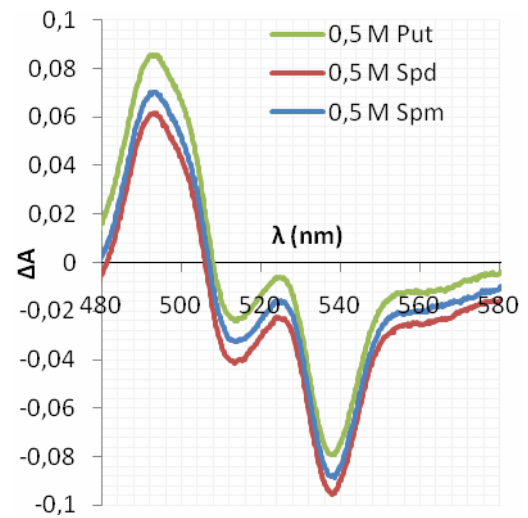
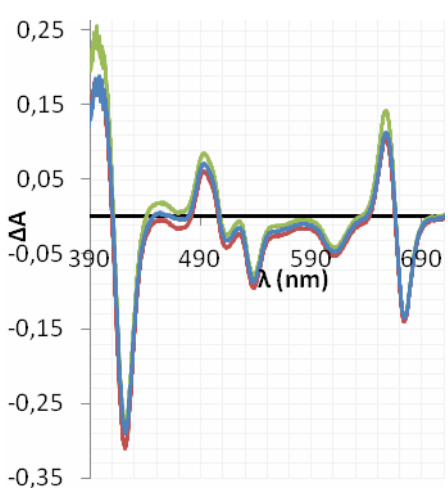


3.7 μ μ 0,5 3- μ -1- μ μ
 () μ μ Qx 500nm b () a () μ μ
 μ 527nm 16% μ μ
 574nm. , 0,25 0,5
 μ 574nm 26% 46% μ μ
 μ 527nm 30-50%, μ μ
 μ a μ μ

μ 499nm μ 30-40%.
 μ 10nm μ .
 μ 0,1
 505nm 536nm μ μ 4nm 2nm
 (μ).
 μ 510nm 536nm
 μ 490nm (. 3.9).

μ , μ μ
 μ Qy μ μ μ
 μ Qy(1,0) 4nm μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ 640nm,
 μ Mg μ μ
 μ Mg
 μ , μ μ Mg
 μ .
 μ , μ μ

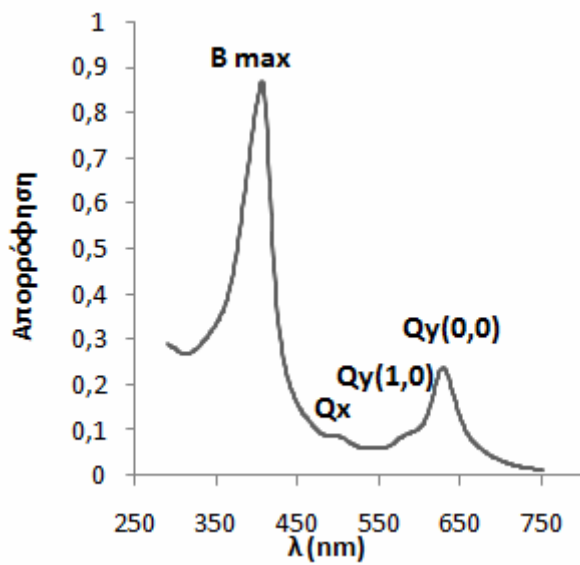
μ Mg.



3.9. μ a) μ μ μ Qx μ 0,5 put, spd 500nm
 spm. μ () μ

3.1.1.3

μ (Gurinovich et al., 1968; Dolphin, 1978). μ μ μ
 μ Bx,y 402nm, Q- μ μ



3.10. μ

30 μ M μ

μ μ μ

μ

3.11 μ

μ 5 : 1 μ

405nm.

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

628nm. μ μ μ μ μ μ

0,15mM. μ 35% μ μ 50%.

μ μ

628nm

Qy(0,0). Qx

μ μ

500nm (Andersson et al., 1987).

μ μ

585nm

Qy(1,0)

(3.10).

μ

μ

μ .

628nm μ μ

μ μ μ ,

628nm μ μ

μ μ /

25 - 30 % μ , μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

3.11,

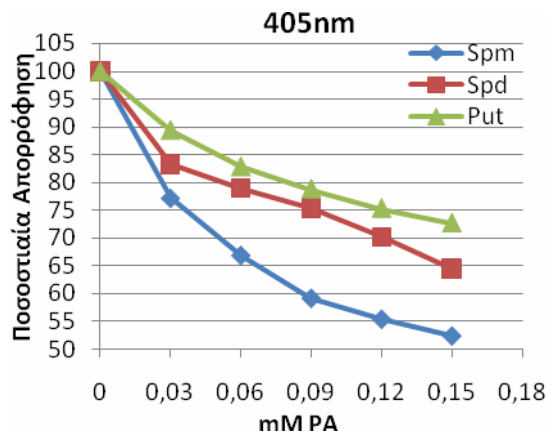
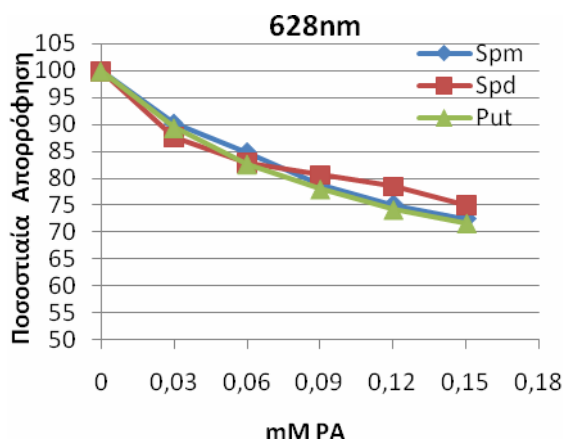
μ

628nm.

μ 35% μ μ

0,15mM. μ μ 50%.

405nm

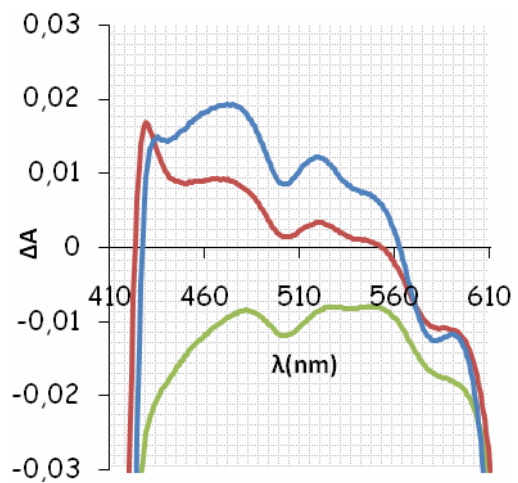
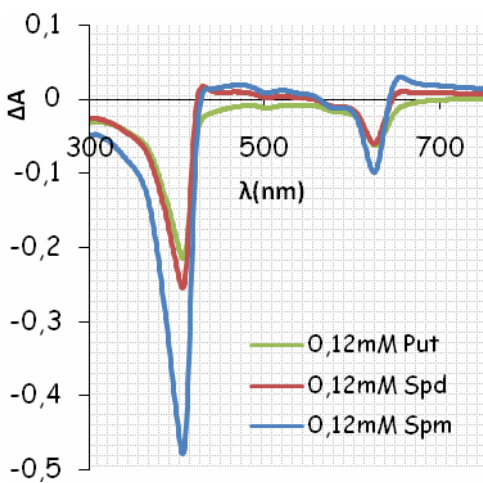
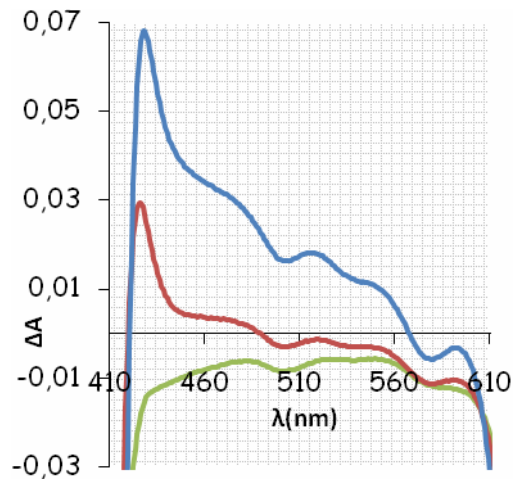
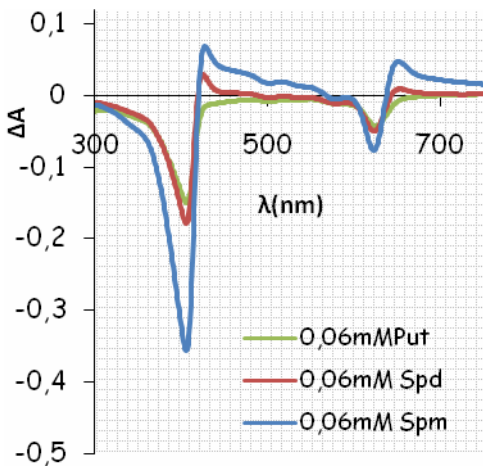
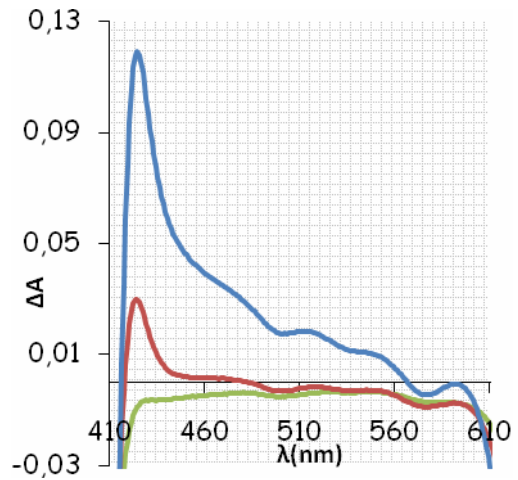
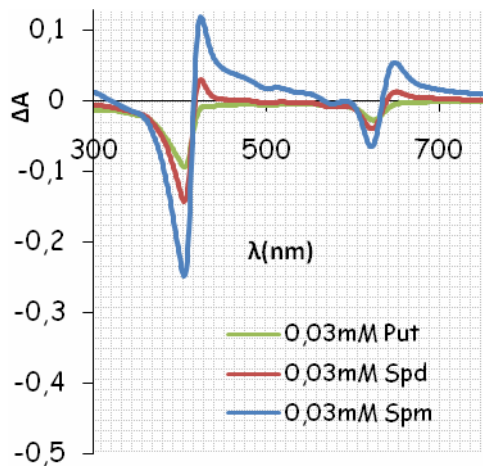


3.11. μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

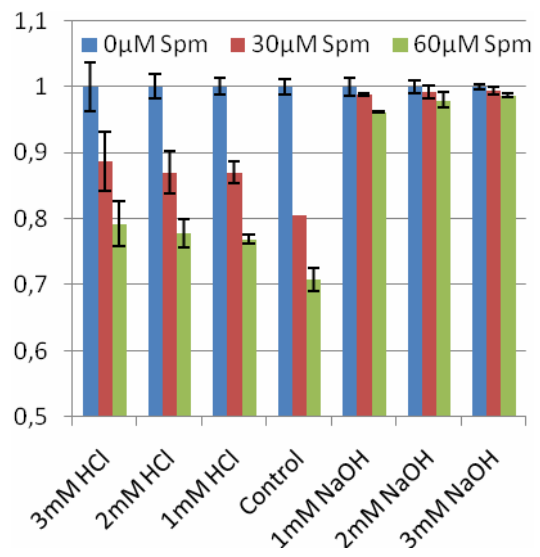
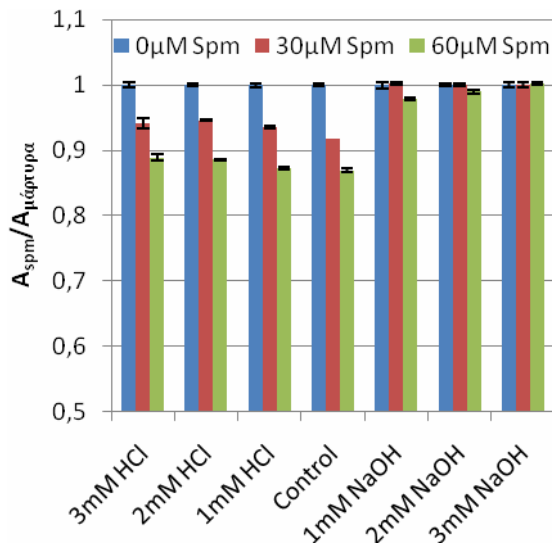
Qy 30 μ .

() B () .



3.12. μ μ μ Qx 500nm 1:1, 1:2 1:4. 600nm (). [Scc]=30μM.
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 Scc, Spm > Spd > Put.

μM (NH_4Cl) μM μM μM .
 μM 1mM (10
 μ) μ 7% μ
 μ μ μ Sec (μ
).
 μ μ μ μ μM μ μ
 $3.12.$ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ $0,15\text{mM}$
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 8% , Qx , μ μ μ , μ
 μ $0,12\text{mM}$ μ .
 μ 650nm μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ
 B 405nm .
 μM μ Spm / Sec
 $430-560\text{nm}$ μ
 μ $430-560\text{nm}$ μ 30% $0,03\text{mM}$ μ
 μ 20% . μ $0,12\text{mM}$
 μ Spm / Sec μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ (10mM NaCl)
 μ 500nm (μ) ,
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ $430-560\text{nm}$ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ pH μ μ μ μ .
 pH μ μ μ B μ
 $($ $3.13).$ μ μ μ μ
 pH , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ



3.13.
 μ
 [SCC]=30 μ

Spm

μ
 pH
 628nm () 405nm ()

3.1.2

μ

(S₀) S_n μ

μ , μ μ

S₁ S₁ ,

S₁ S₀ μ 1) S

μ (singlet) μ 1) spin,

T (triplet) spin.

μ S μ

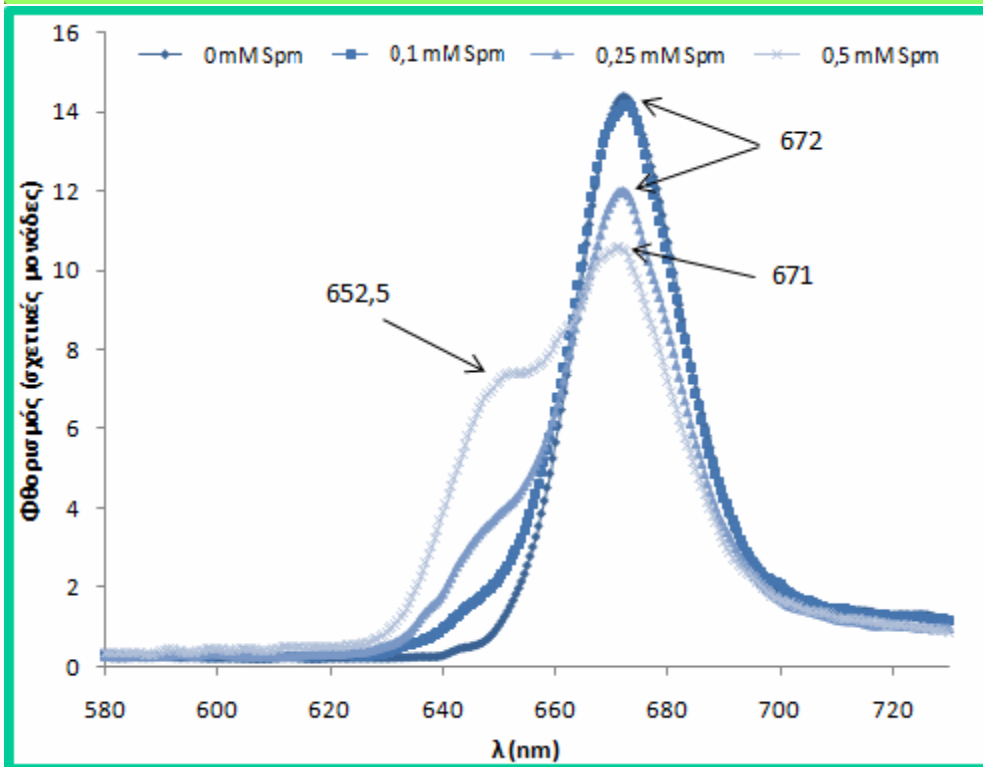
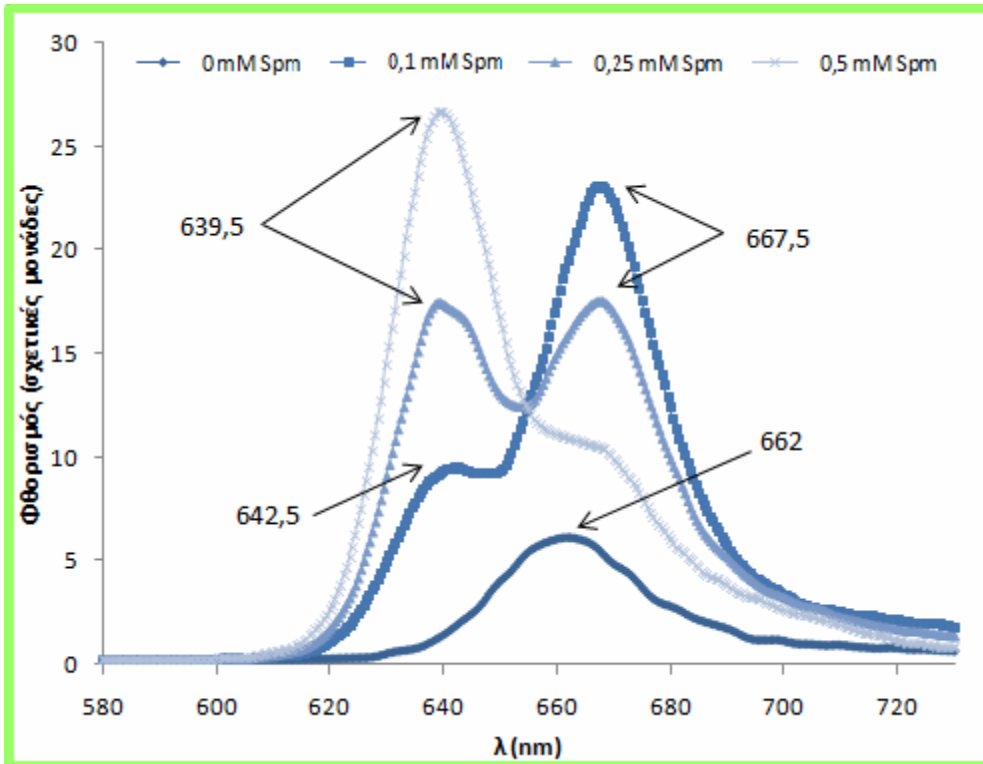
S₁ μ μ .

μ S₁ S₀ μ

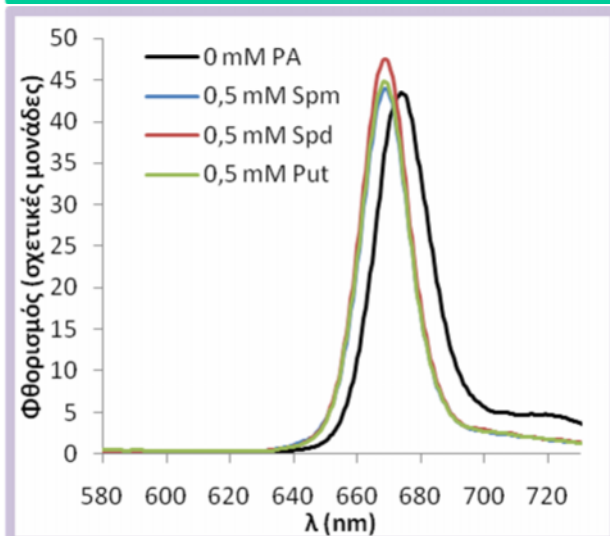
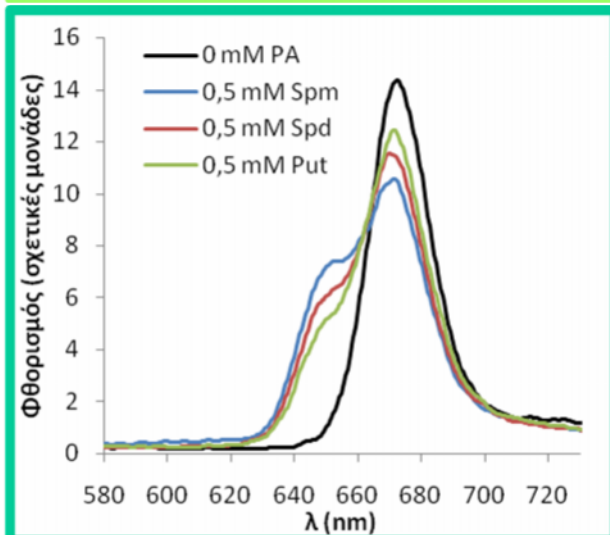
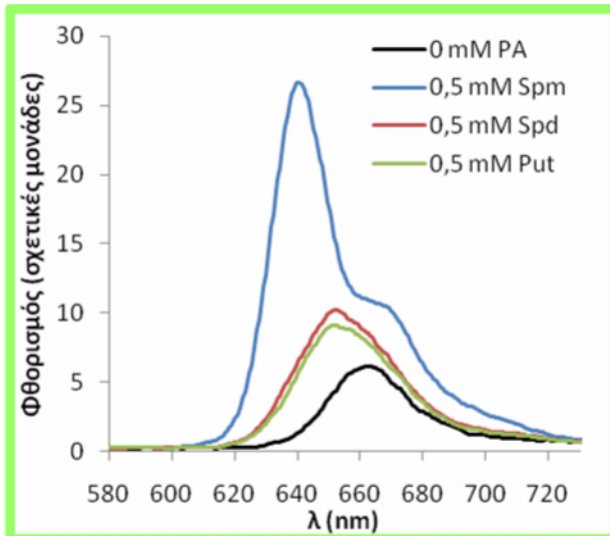
μ , μ

μ μ . μ

μ μ μ



3.15 $b (\mu) a (\mu)$. μ μ μ $0,03\mu M$ μ μ μ $a,$
 μ $440nm$ $15nm$ b $425nm$ $5nm$ μ μ μ
 μ $500nm \text{ min}^{-1}$.



652,5nm μ

639,5nm

μ

(Chl b)

(μ Chl b – Spm)

μ

3.16. μ μ
 (μ ,) μ μ
 () , a () μ μ b
 a () .
 0,03 μ μ μ 0,5mM
 () μ μ μ 1000
) . μ μ μ μ
 b, 440nm
 a 425nm
 410nm
 a.
 15nm, μ
 5nm μ
 μ 500nm min⁻¹.

μ μ a
 672nm μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ
 . μ ,
 0,5 μ 652nm
 μ μ .
 , μ μ
 b μ μ
 5-6nm μ ,
 μ μ 0,1 .
 μ μ
 642nm μ μ
 652nm μ a
 0,5 μ .
 0,25 μ μ
 μ 667,5nm μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ

(. 3.15).

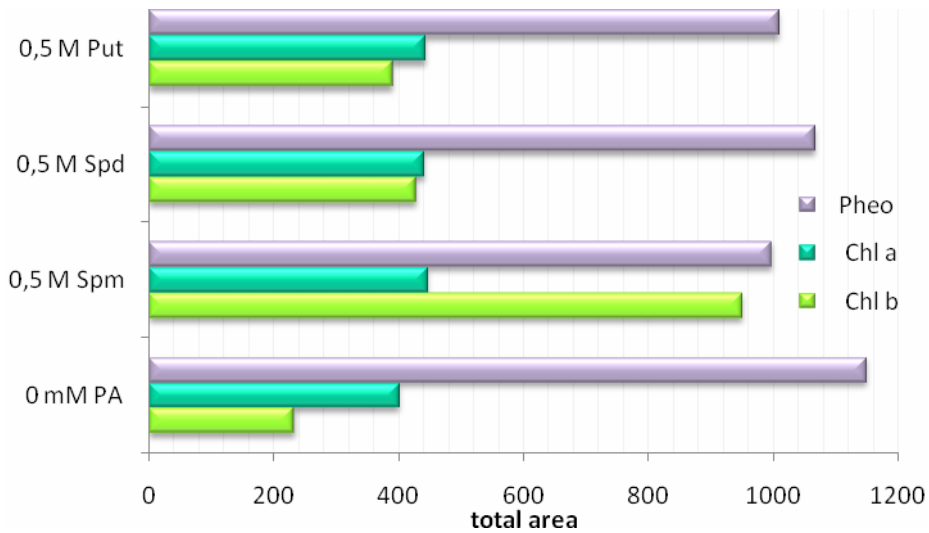
μ

μ

μ

μ

639,5nm μ 0,5 μ 667,5nm μ μ 0,1M
 Spm. μ μ a μ μ μ
 μ 668,5nm μ 673,5nm 669,5nm 0,1 μ
 μ μ (μ 0,25 0,5 μ , μ)
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ . 3.16 μ μ ,
 μ μ a, b a
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ b 651,5nm μ μ , μ μ
 Spm > Spd > Put. μ 672nm
 27%, 21% 15% μ 652nm
 μ μ . μ μ Chl b,
 μ a, μ Mg μ (.
 3.17).

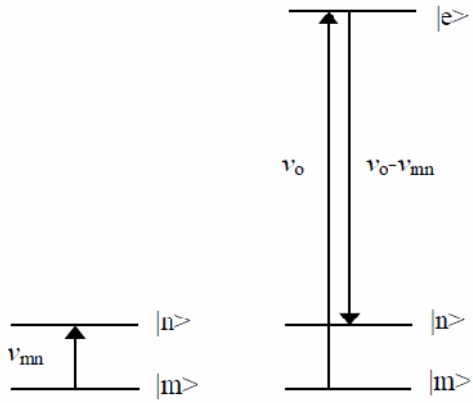


3.17. μ 620nm 720nm μ μ μ 3.16. μ

3.1.3

Raman - IR

IR Raman



3.18) (virtual), IR

3.18. Raman,

$|m\rangle$ $|n\rangle$ $|e\rangle$ Raman, IR

Raman IR

Raman $10^{-4} - 10^{-6} M$

μ μ μ μ μ

3.1.3.1 μ Raman

$\mu\mu$ μ μ Raman (Lutz, 1979).

(1200-1700 cm^{-1}) μ μ Raman

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ Raman (Lutz, 1984; Lutz and Robert, 1988; Lutz and Mantele, 1991), μ μ μ μ μ μ (Boldt et al., 1987; Donohoe et al., 1988).

I.

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

1520-1620 cm^{-1} (Lutz, 1984). μ μ

μ Mg. μ μ Soret μ

1600 cm^{-1} μ Mg μ (μ 1608 cm^{-1} (Cotton and van Duyne, 1981).

μ (Mattioli et al., 1992). μ Chl

a 1529-1554 cm^{-1} μ

Mg μ μ 5 1521-1545 cm^{-1} μ

μ 6 (Fujiwara and Tasumi, 1986; Tasumi and Fujiwara, 1987).

μ μ « »

μ Mg 1550 cm^{-1} Chl a

μ 1565 cm^{-1} Chl b. μ , μ

Mg Chl a μ μ 5 μ 1554 cm^{-1}

μ μ 6 1545-1549 cm^{-1} . Chl b,

μ 1566-1570 cm^{-1} 1559-1563 cm^{-1}

(Schulz and Baranska, 2007).

II.

1620 1750 cm^{-1} ,
 (3.1) (9-
 (Lutz, 1972, 1974).

1695 cm^{-1} Chl a 9- 3- μ Chlb)
 1701 cm^{-1} Chl b
 1707 cm^{-1} Pheo
 a). 1663 cm^{-1} 3- μ μ
 (Lutz, 1984; Mattioli et al.,
 1993).

$\mu\mu$ μ μ μ
 40 cm^{-1} , μ
 12 cm^{-1} (Lutz, 1984 ; Koyama et al., 1986). μ

polarized μ 9 μ μ μ -
 μ μ -polarized μ (Lutz, 1984; Feiler et al.,1991). 3

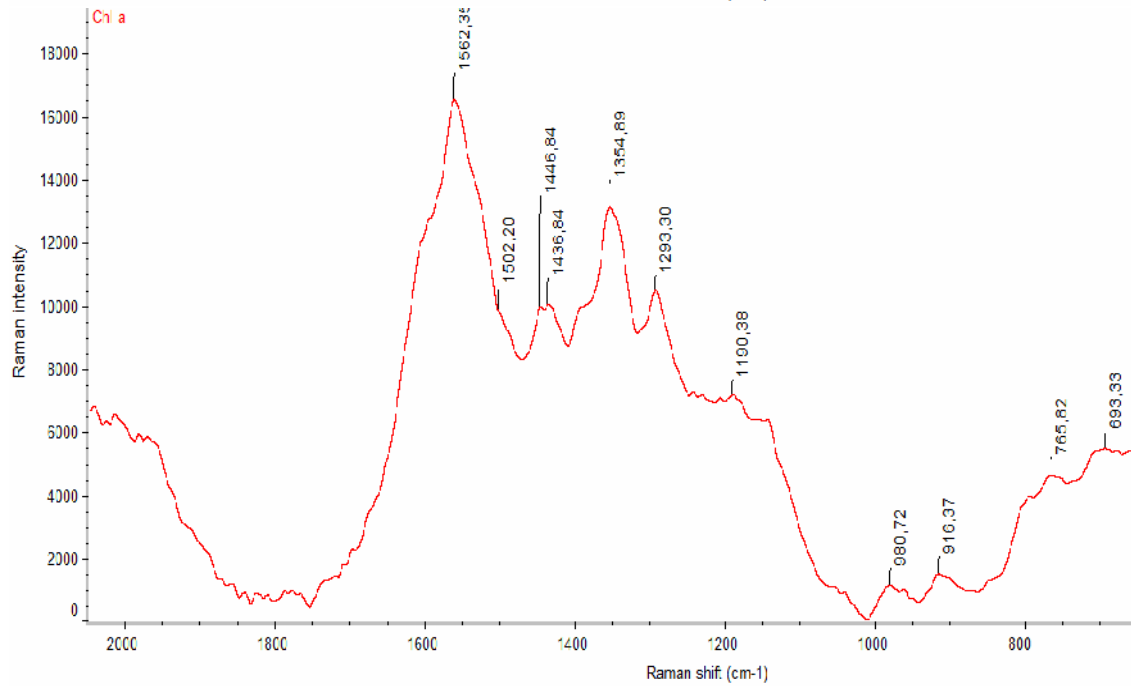
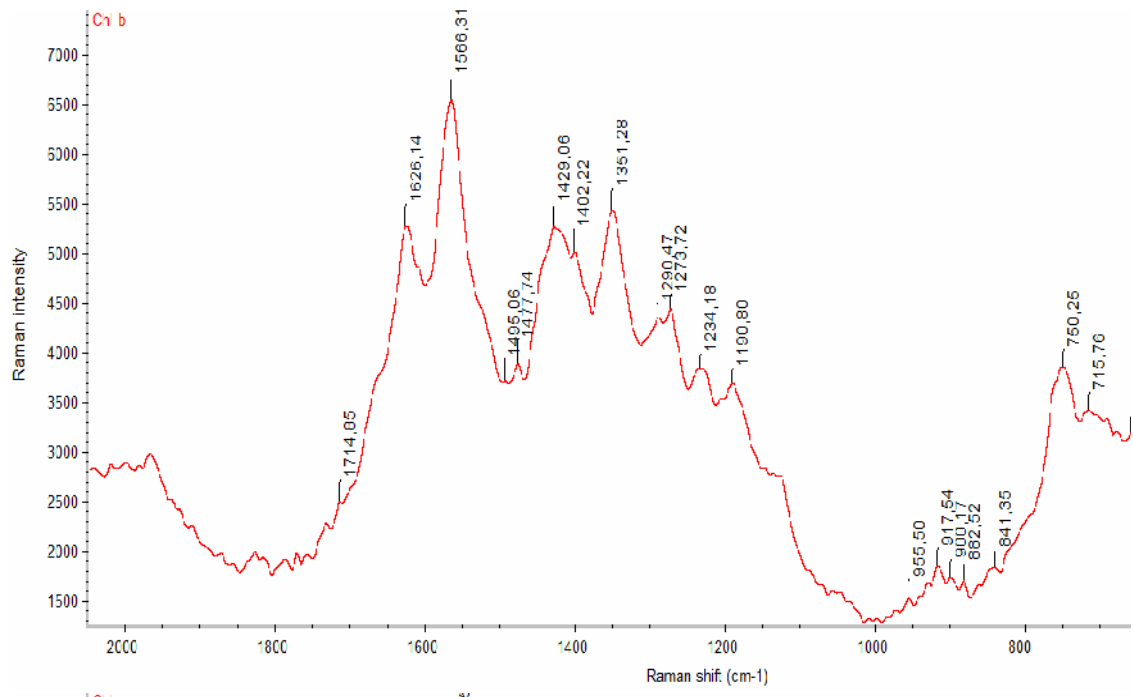
1625 cm^{-1} , 2 μ μ μ
 Soret μ μ
 (Feiler et al., 1994). μ
 Q

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Mg μ μ B-

3.1.3.2

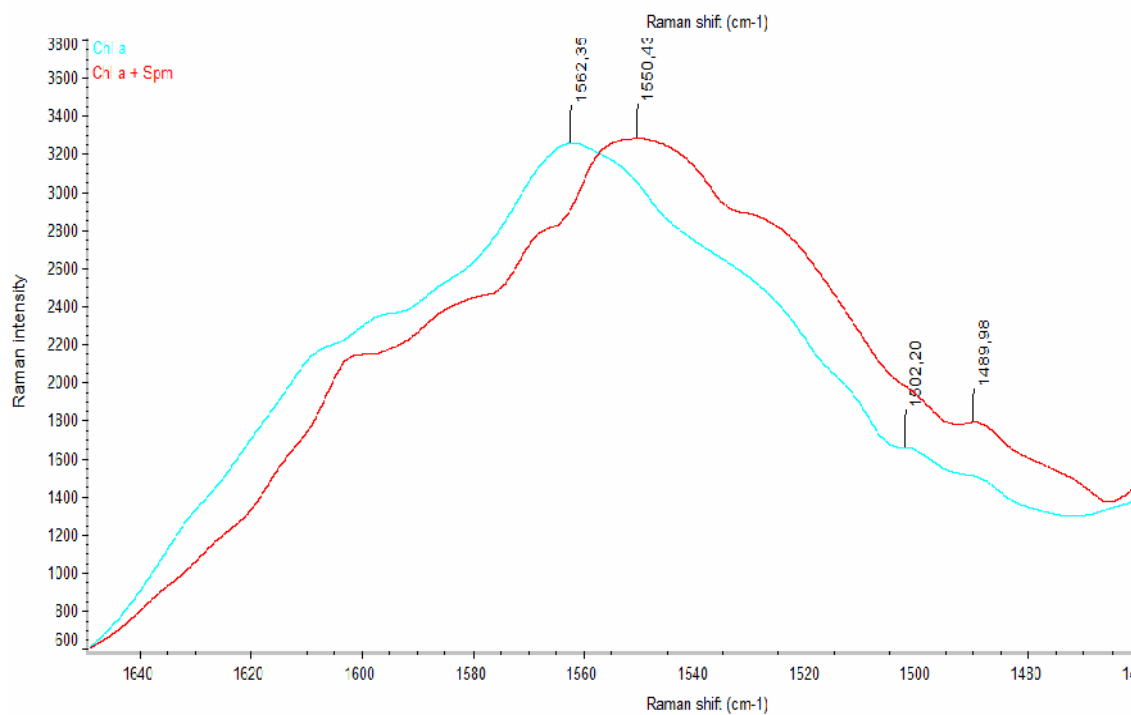
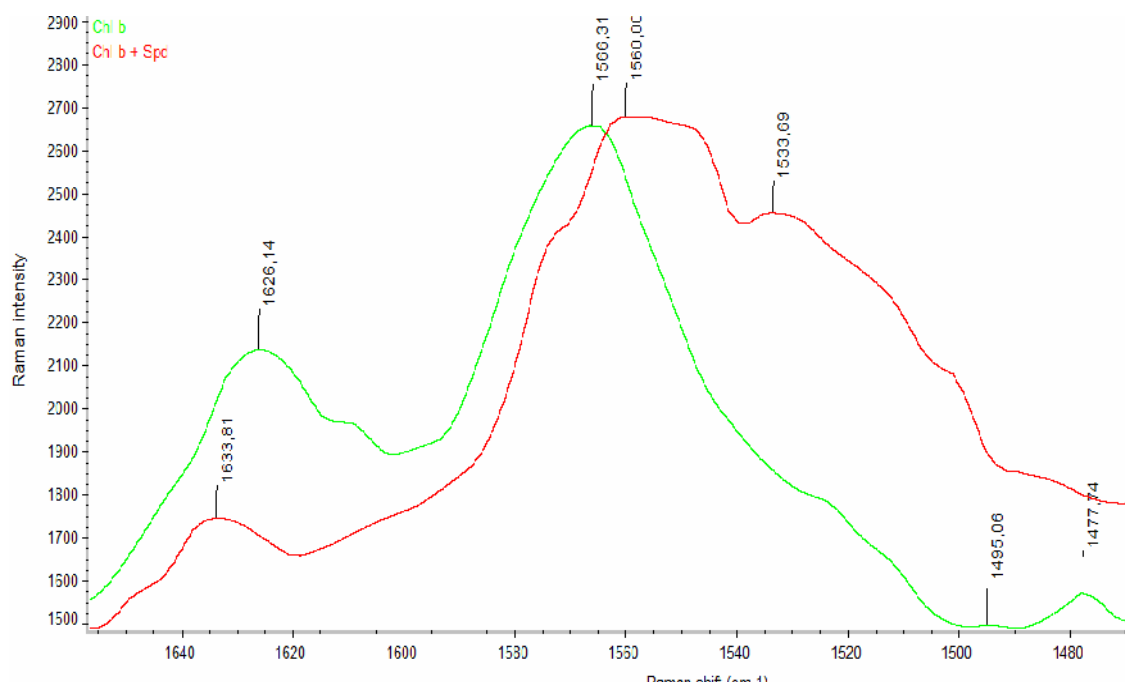
μ **Raman** a b μ μ μ
 3.19 μ Raman
 1566 cm^{-1} b a μ
 Chl b 1562 cm^{-1} μ Chl a,
 μ μ μ μ μ

Mg 1626cm⁻¹ Chl b, 1660cm⁻¹ « μ »



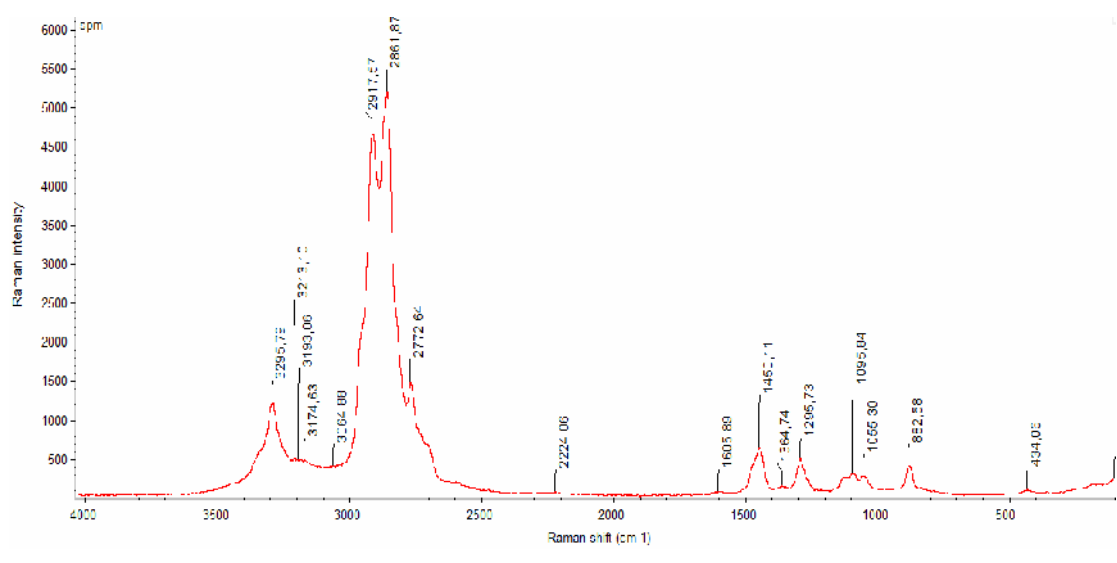
3.19. μ Raman a () b ()
 25x10⁻⁴
 3M, μ μ 473nm, μ 100%, μ 10x
 μ 1sec, μ 2 μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 3.20
 1560cm⁻¹, 1566cm⁻¹ 1550cm⁻¹



3.20. μ Raman Chl b :
 spd 1:30 () Chl a : spm μ μ
 μ 25x10⁻³M, μ μ 1:2 ()
 μ 100%, μ 1sec, μ
 μ μ 10x μ 473nm,
 μ 2

1533cm^{-1} 1634cm^{-1} 1626cm^{-1}
 473nm 2 3.21 μ Raman
 3295cm^{-1} 2917cm^{-1} 2861cm^{-1} μ N-H
 μ CH_2 (Amorim de Costa et al., 2003).
 $(1500-1600\text{cm}^{-1})$



473nm 2 3.21 μ Raman 100% μ $10\times$ μ 1sec μ

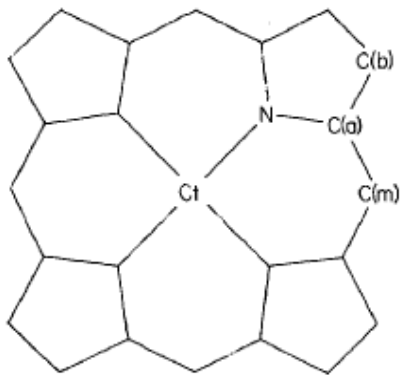
3.1.3.3 A

Raman 1300-1700cm⁻¹

spin, Soret (4, p)

Fe-octaethylporphyrin Fe(OEP) (Ozaki et al., 1986).

1360-1375cm⁻¹ (Yamamoto et al., 1973) (Spiro and Strekas, 1974, Kitigawa et al., 1975).



1600cm⁻¹ (19, ap).

1475-1510cm⁻¹ (3, p).

1575-1595cm⁻¹ (2, p)

1545-1570cm⁻¹ (11, dp).

1615-1625cm⁻¹ 1627-1630cm⁻¹ six- (Spiro et al., 1979, Teraoka and Kitagawa, 1980).

Raman Co, Ni, Cu, Zn(OEP)

Mode	Assignment	Frequency (cm ⁻¹)	Reference
μ	2, 3, 10, 11 (transition)	1638	Q _y (Kitagawa et al., 1979).
μ	μ	1636,69	Raman Fujiwara and Tasumi (1986)
μ	μ	1632	Raman
Ct-N	μμ, μ	1622	Raman M-N _{pyrr}
μ	Ct-N	1596	
	μ	1590	
10	C _a C _m	1588,45	
37	C _a C _m	1564,2	
19	C _a C _m	1560	
2	C _b C _b	1553	
11	C _b C _b	1525,5	
38	C _b C _b	1373	
3	C _a C _m C _a N	1363,52	
4	C _a N C _b C _b		
12	C _a N C _b C _b		

3.1. Hildebrandt and Spiro (1988)

1:2 (3.22).

1628cm⁻¹ 1636cm⁻¹ 1614cm⁻¹ 1601cm⁻¹ 1596cm⁻¹

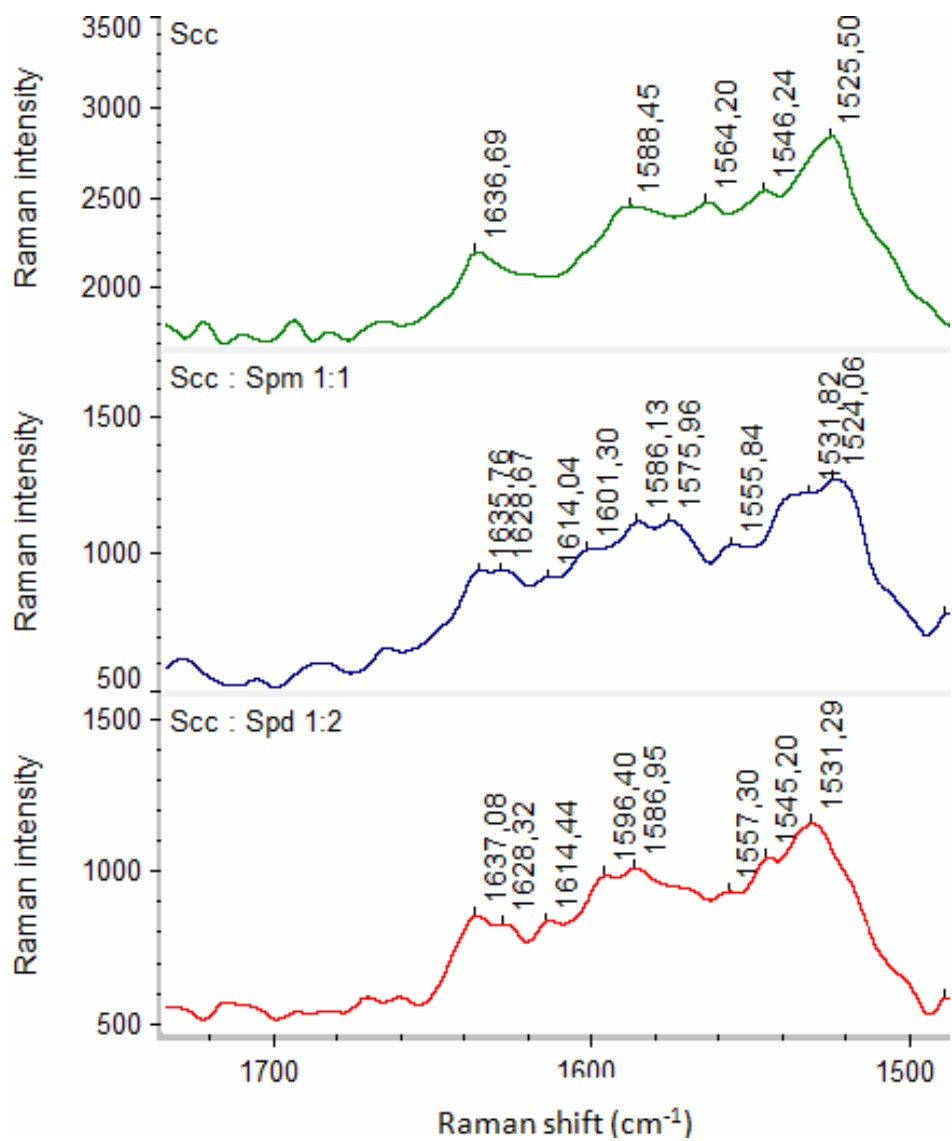
μ Cu μ

1:1 μ 2, 3 10

μ C_bC_b

(μ)

μ / μ



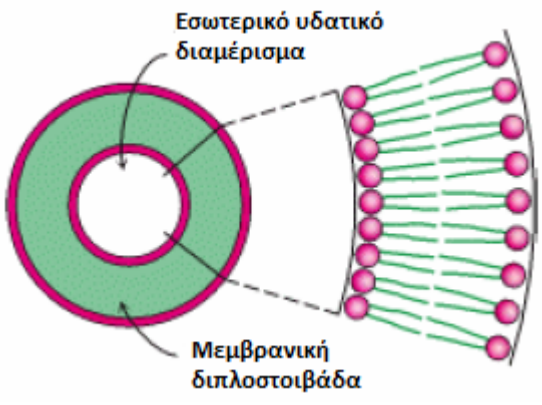
μ 3,22. μ Raman $5,5 \times 10^{-4} M$ μ (μ) $11 \times 10^{-4} M$ μ () μ
 μ $5,5 \times 10^{-4} M$ μ 100% μ $50 \times$ μ
 μ 473nm, μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 3,5sec, μ 2 μ μ μ μ

3.2

Η λειτουργία του LHC II είναι να συλλέγει ενέργεια από το φως και να τη μεταφέρει στα φωτοσυστήματα. Η απορρόφηση της ενέργειας από το LHC II εξαρτάται από το pH/μ, (Iwaszko et al., 2004), μ NPQ μ : LHC II.

3.2.1

Η δομή του LHC II αποτελείται από μια σειρά από μεμβρανικές διπλοστιβάδες που περιβάλλουν το εσωτερικό υδατικό διαμέρισμα. Η μεμβρανική διπλοστιβάδα αποτελείται από δύο στρώματα λιπιδίων και πρωτεϊνών. Η εσωτερική υδατική διαμέρισμα περιέχει το φωτοσυστήμα.



3.23. μμ

Η μεμβρανική διπλοστιβάδα αποτελείται από δύο στρώματα λιπιδίων και πρωτεϊνών. Η εσωτερική υδατική διαμέρισμα περιέχει το φωτοσυστήμα. Η δομή του LHC II αποτελείται από μια σειρά από μεμβρανικές διπλοστιβάδες που περιβάλλουν το εσωτερικό υδατικό διαμέρισμα. Η μεμβρανική διπλοστιβάδα αποτελείται από δύο στρώματα λιπιδίων και πρωτεϊνών. Η εσωτερική υδατική διαμέρισμα περιέχει το φωτοσυστήμα.

(unilamellar) μ
 (multilamellar). μ ,
 (New, 1990):

- i. (multilamellar vesicles **MLVs**). $100 - 1000\text{nm}$.
- ii. **SUVs**). 25nm . (small unilamellar vesicles $15 - 100\text{nm}$).
- iii. **LUVs**). $100 - 1000\text{nm}$. (large unilamellar vesicles 1000nm).
- iv. unilamellar vesicles **IUVs**). $100 - 1000\text{nm}$. (intermediate unilamellar vesicles $100 - 1000\text{nm}$).

3.2.2

LHC II

(Gruszecki et al., 1994).

LHC II

(Wardak et al., 2000).

$\mu\mu$ μ μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ , $\mu\mu$,
 μ μ μ μ LHC II μ pH
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ (Gruszecki, 2004) :

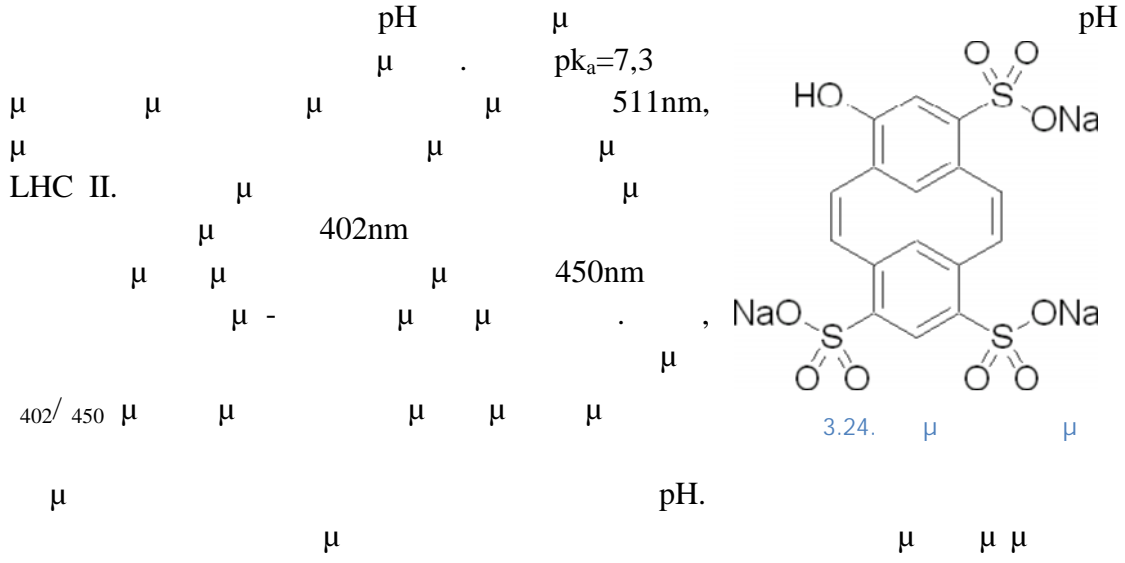
- μ μ LHC II μ
 μ μ 1 mg/mL 10 mg/mL.
- μ (μ) μ
- μ μ (μ 1/105 bar)
 μ 30 μ
- $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ LHC II
 μ μ
- μ μ (vortex) 5 μ
 μ (5 3).
- μ μ μ μ μ 3 15000 x g
 μ μ μ LHC II
- μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ a b μ μ μ

3.2.3

μ μ μ μ μ μ pH
 μ μ , μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ $\mu\mu$ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ pH,
 μ μ μ μ μ

Hydroxypyrene-1,3,6-trisulfonic acid trisodium salt (PTS) (3.24) (8-

(Kano and Fendler, 1978; Clement and Gould, 1981; Biegel and Gould, 1981; Oliver and Deamer, 1994; Iwaszko et al., 2004).



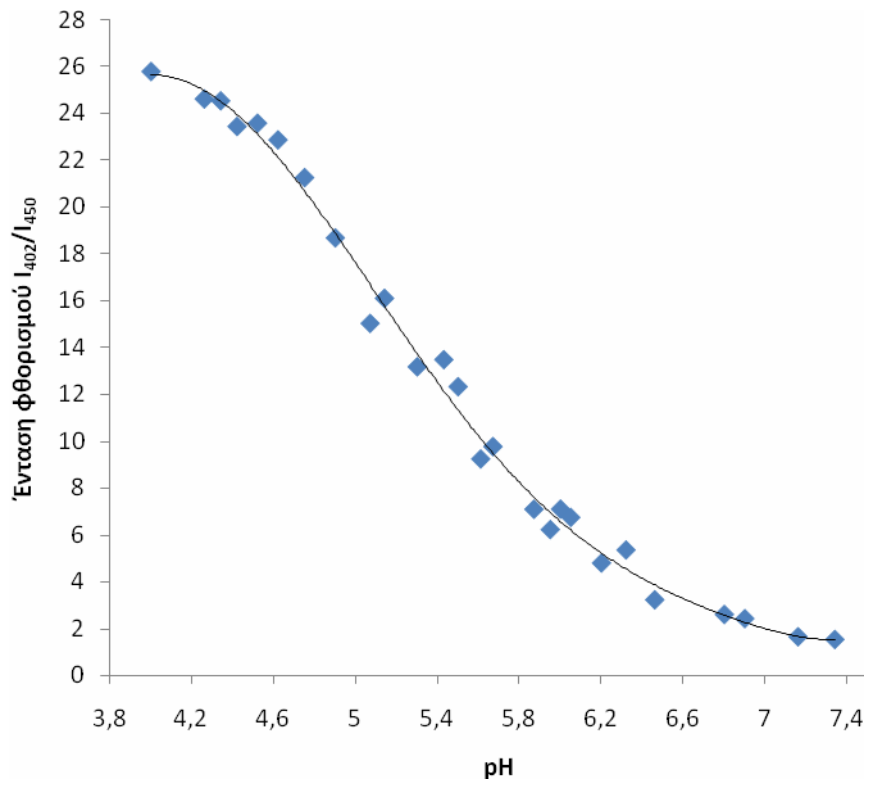
(Zignani et al., 2000, New, 1990).

Ex402nm(Em511nm)/Ex450nm(Em511nm).

2 μ l, 75 μ , 10 μ l 0,1 HCl 1min

pH,

μ μ pH- μ
 μ pH
 μ I_{402}/I_{450} $\mu\mu$ μ μ 3.25
 4,5-6,0. μ pH 6,7 μ
 μ μ pH.
 μ μ
 0,25 μ μ μ
 μ .

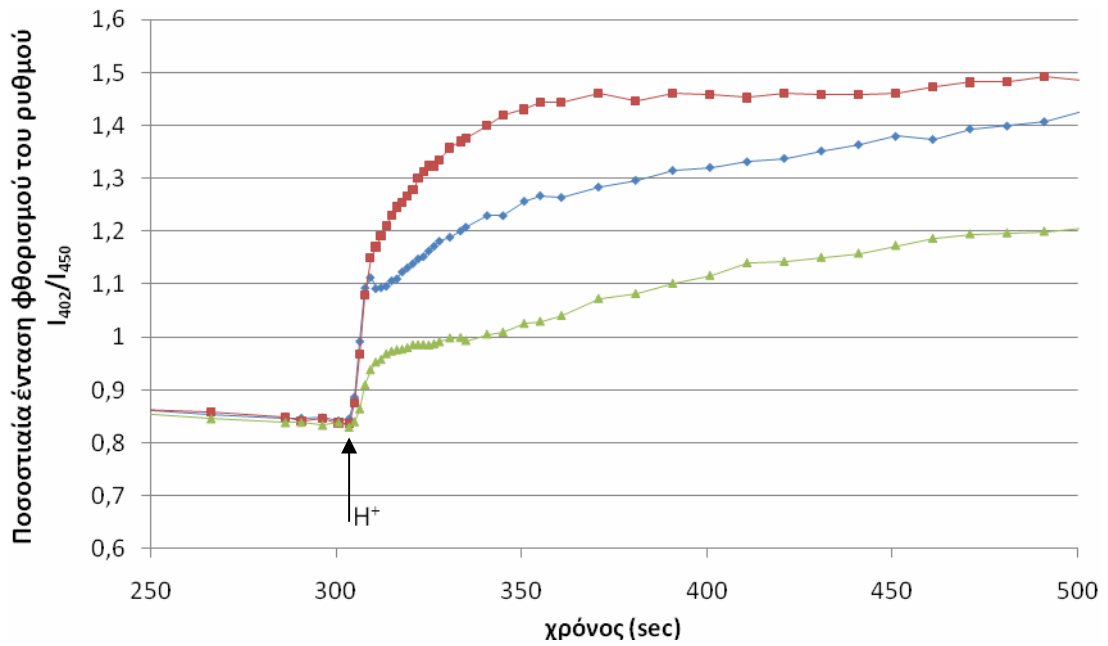


3.25. μ μ pH. μ 402/ 450
3.2.4 μ μ **LHC II** μ
 μ
 μ μ **LHC II** μ ,
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 PS-II. μ μ μ μ μ μ Akoyonoglou
 Thomou (1981) Navakoudi (2003). μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 (5-22%). μ μ μ μ **LHC II**

LHC II
 Krupa (1987),
 K⁺ Mg²⁺ (LHC II)
 2.4).
 LHC II
 LHC II
 LHC II 0,25mg/ml,
 LHC II
 1 : 10 (Zhou et al., 2009).
 5,5x10⁻⁴
 0,1M KCl 0,1M KCl
 Iwaszko et al., 2004).
 pH,
 Tris Tricine
 (Tsiavos,
 diploma thesis, 2007).
 100nm.
 Iwaszko et al (2004)
 LHC LHC II
 15000 x g.
 multilamellar
 (. 3.26).
 100nm LHC II
 5s (-195 C)
 4 C.
 3
 LHC II

LHC II

(Moya et al., 2001; Zhou et al., 2009).



3.26.

0,1M KCl.

150s

HCl

300s,

2,5nm,

500nm min⁻¹.

5nm

511nm,

3.2.5

Sephadex G-100

Iwazsko et al., 2004).

LHC II

(Sephadex G-100).

pH

UV-Vis

15-20min

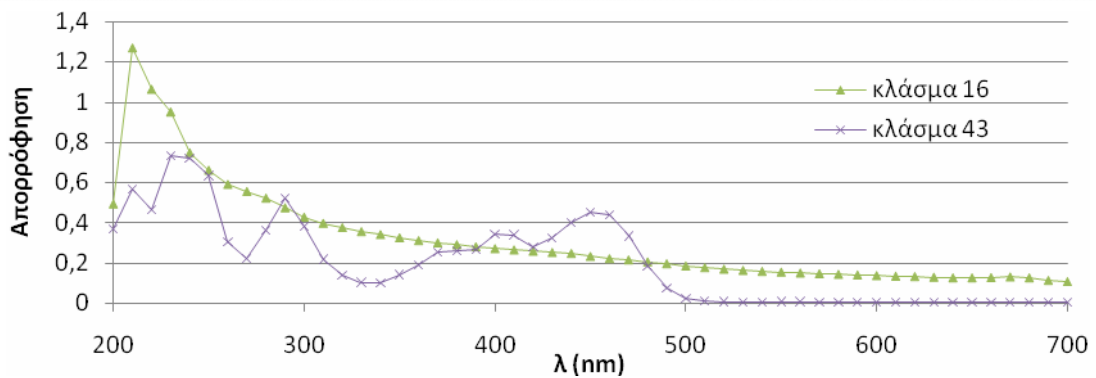
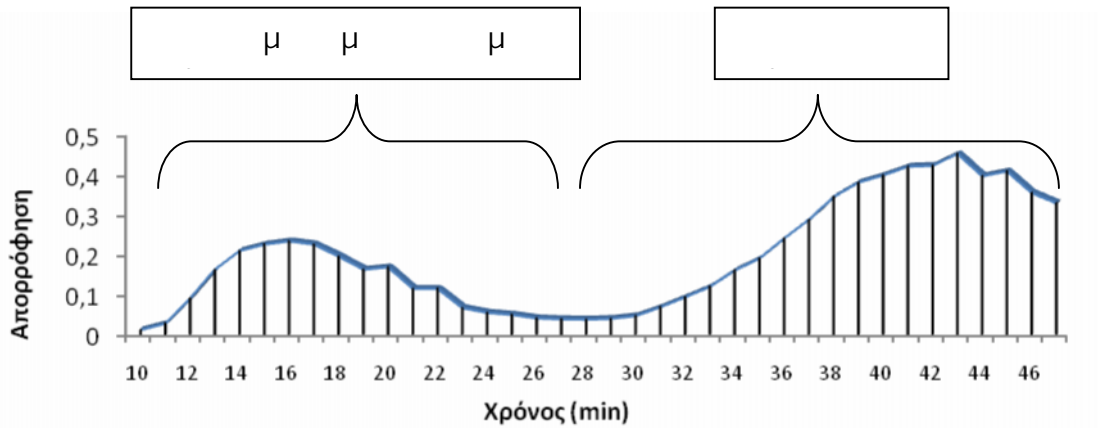
(dialysis), (gel filtration column chromatography).

IUVs (New, 1990;

3.27

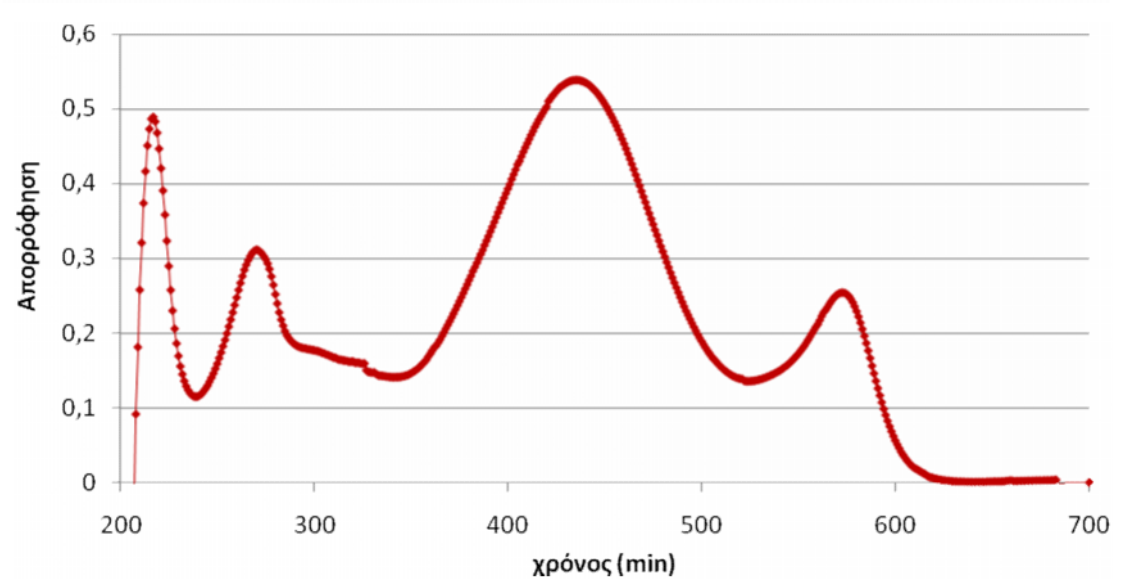
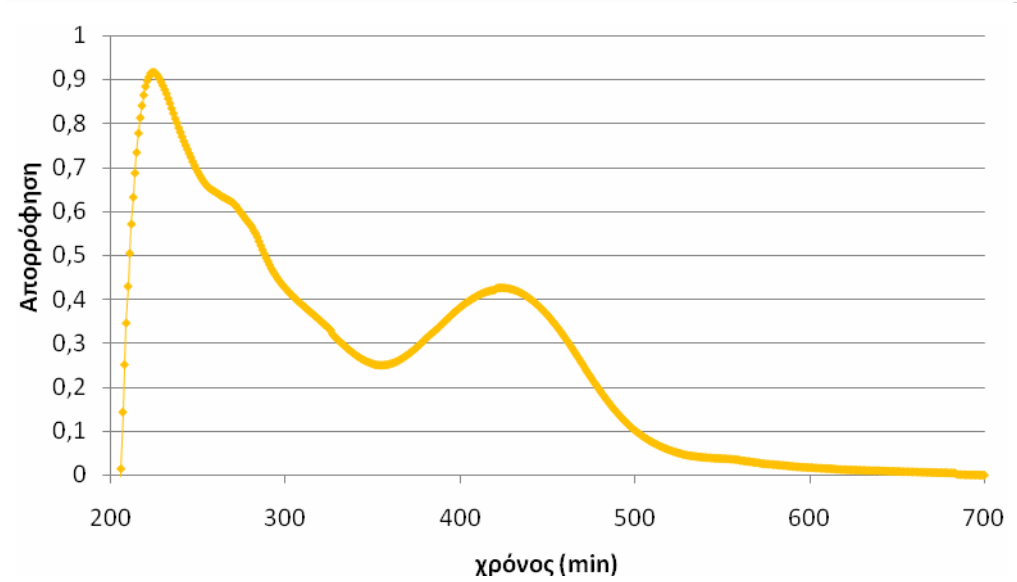
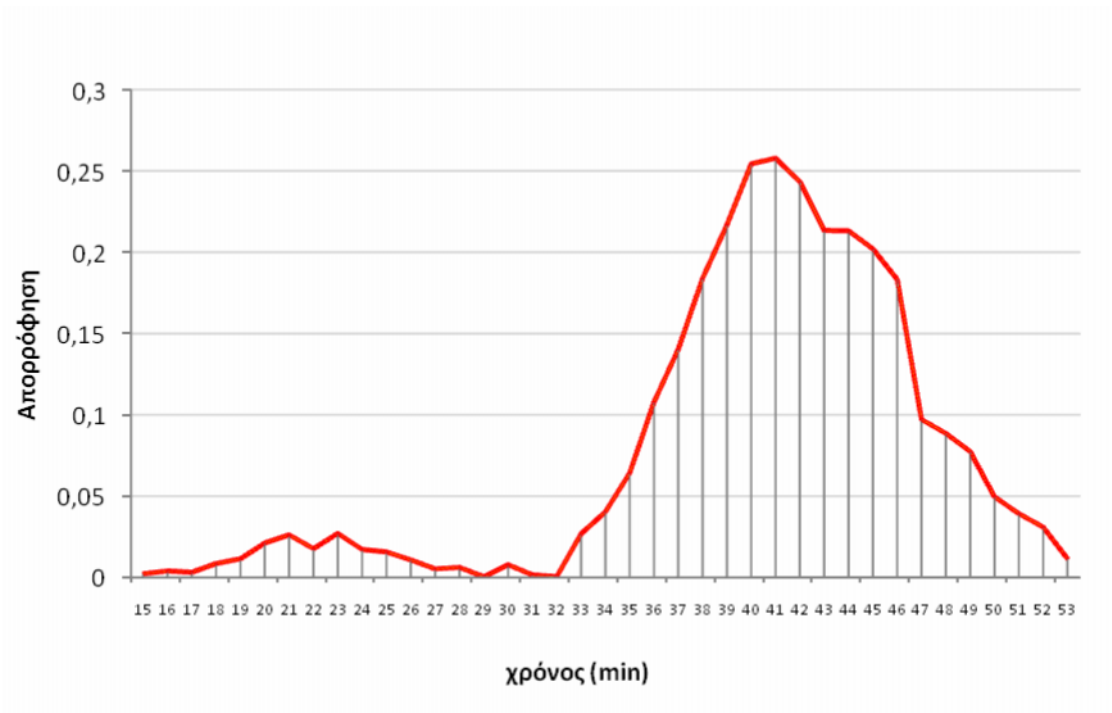
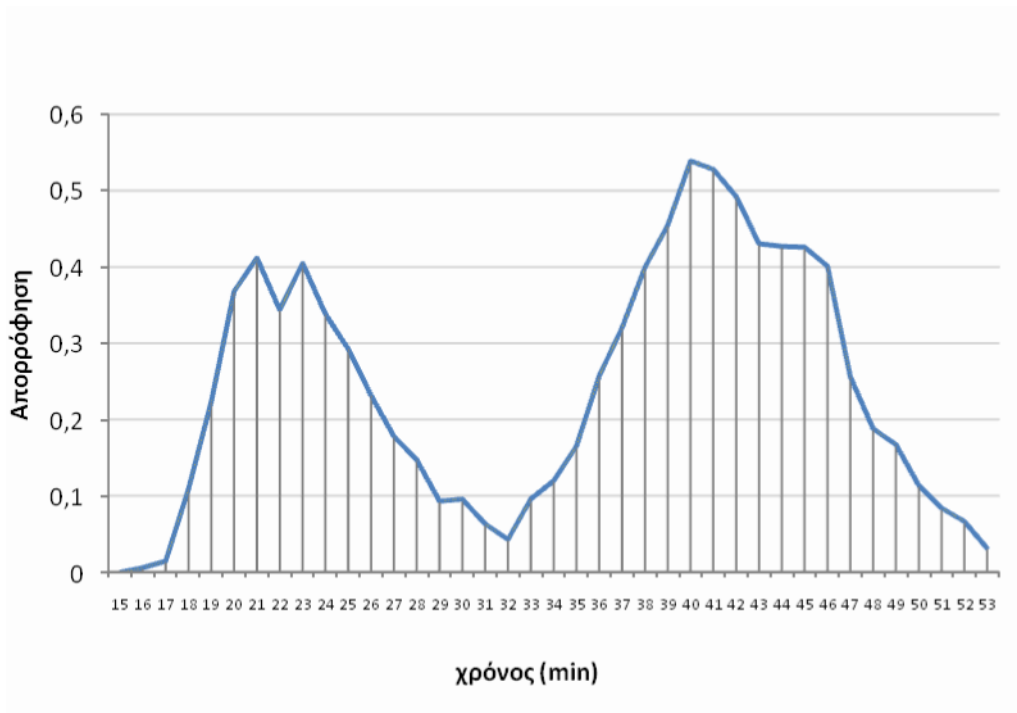
450nm
 , μ 16min 43min. μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 10-25min
 μ μ 30-55min. μ μ
 μ
 16 μ 210nm
 μ 43 μ
 μ (. 3.27).

Cresol Red (CR),
 μ 436nm 573nm μ μ -
 μ μ . μ
 μ (CR μ μ μ)
 3.28.



3.27. μ 450nm ()
 μ μ

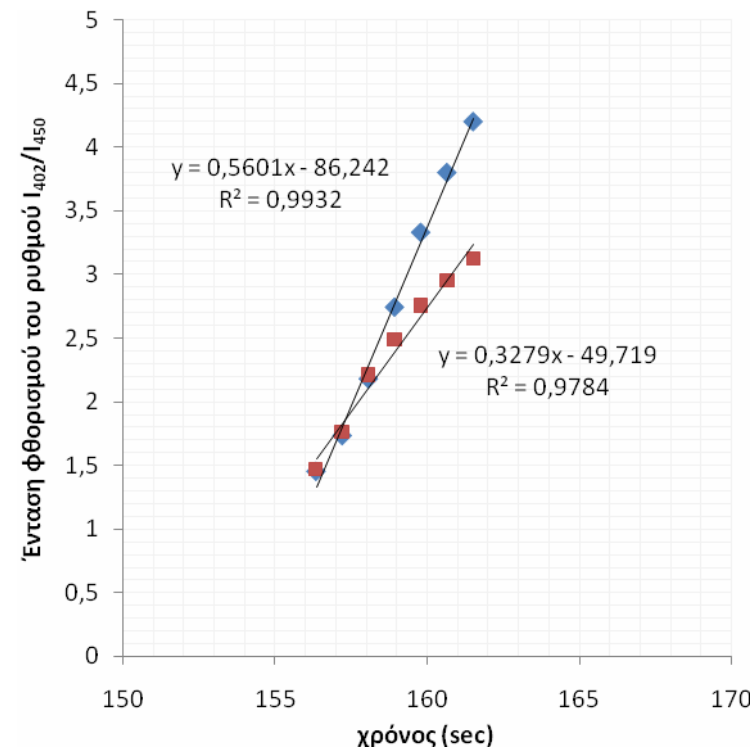
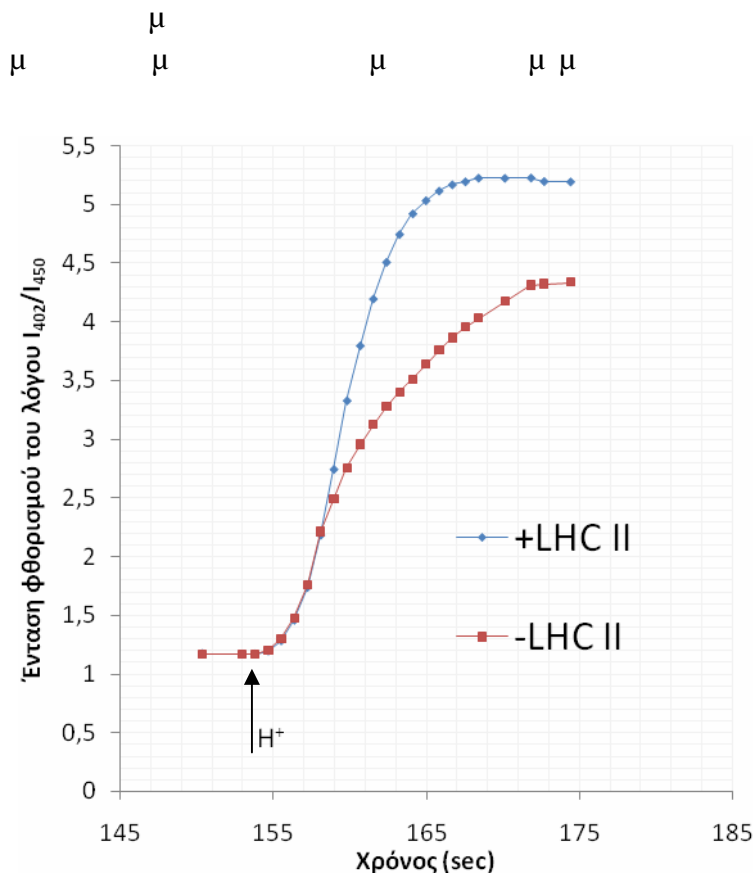
() .



3.28. μ μ CR () μ CR. μ 436nm () μ CR ().

573nm () μ 436nm, μ μ μ μ

3.2.6



511nm, 500nm min⁻¹, 2,5nm, 5nm

3.29

LHC II

LHC II

pH

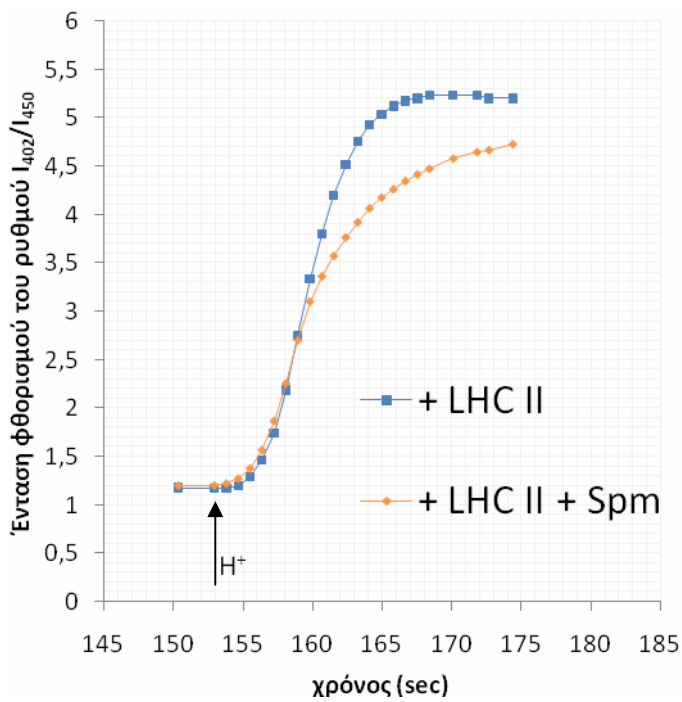
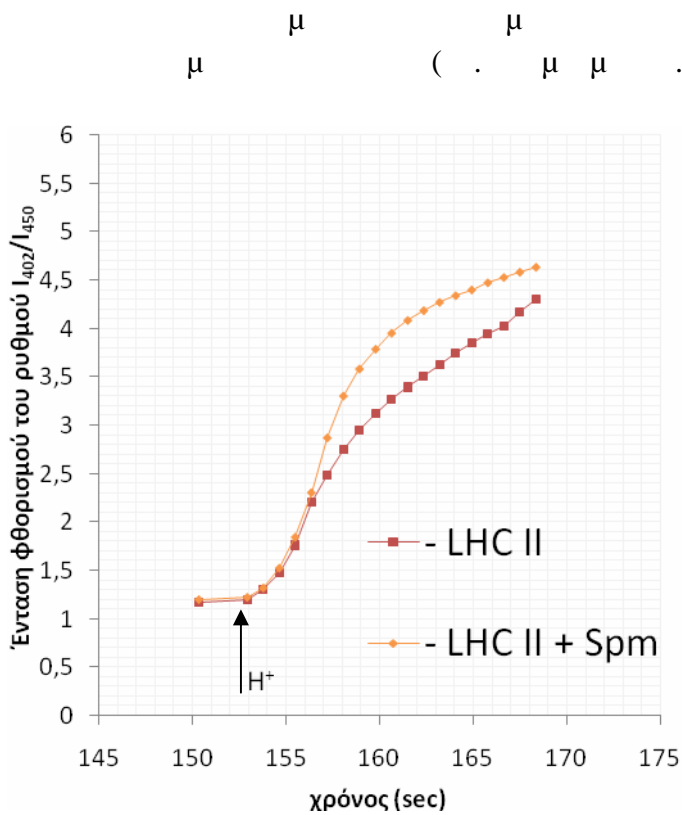
156s-161s

LHC II

LHC II

(153s) (175s)

500nm min⁻¹, 2,5nm



LHC II (3.30) μ 511nm, 5nm
 IUVs () μ 0,1mM Spm 2,5nm, 500nm min⁻¹.
 IUVs μ μ

3.29 3.30.

0,1mM μ
 Spm
 LHC II
 Spm
 LHC II
 multilamellar
 LHC II.

4.

4.1

NPQ LHC II

μ μ μ μ μ

μ , *in vitro* μ . NPQ ,

Spd Spm μ μ NPQ μ μ ,

2007). μ μ (Ioannidis and Kotzabasis,

μ μ , qE

(Ioannidis et al., 2009). μ μ Lhcb

μ qE, μ

LHC-II μ μ μ PS-II μ μ μ

(Horton et al., 2008). μ μ μ μ ,

Chl b μ PS-II μ μ μ ,

μ μ NPQ (Hartel et

al., 1996; Gilmore et al., 2000). PS-II

μ μ μ μ μ μ

NPQ (Johnson et al., 2008).

μ / μ μ μ μ μ

μ 50% NPQ. μ μ

stacking) μ μ μ NPQ (grana μ

μ μ μ μ μ

PS-II. μ μ *in vitro* μ μ μ Spm

μ 30% μ a

(Ioannidis PhD thesis, 2006). μ μ μ

Spd μ μ) μ μ (Spm

μ μ μ μ Mg μ μ

μ μ 5 6 μ μ . *in vitro*

μ μ (μ μ)

μ μ Mg. μ μ *in vivo*

LHC-II. 535

NPQ μ μ

, Evans and Katz, 1975, μ μ
 633nm μ μ μ
 a. μ a
 μ μ μ «5»
 μ μ μ «6»
 619nm
 633nm. μ μ Fragata et al. (1988)
 μ μ 640nm a μ μ μ «6»
 μ μ Qx μ ,
 μ 618nm μ Qy(1,0). μ μ μ
 μ «5»
 μ μ 615nm.
 μ Mg μ μ
 μ «5» (Cotton et al., 1974; Fujiwara and Tasumi, 1986; Krawczyk, 1989),
 Mg μ .
 μ μ Qx Qy μ ,
 μ μ μ (μ)
 Mg,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 640nm μ μ 615nm
 a (3.5).
 μ μ b μ μ μ
 μ μ μ Mg (3.6).
 Chl b μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 a μ μ Pheo
 μ μ 640nm
 μ Mg (3.8).
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 Cibacron blue F3GA
 (Subramanian, 1982).
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ spm>spd>put. μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ spm / Cibacron blue F3GA
 μ μ μ μ pK_a = 8.2.

3.11
Spm:Scd 3:1
Spd:Scd 5:1
 $-(CH_2)_3-NH_3$
(Cotton et al., 1974).

Chl a
672nm.
Chl b
Spm > Spd > Put
Spm
(Senge, 1992; Gentemann et

al., 1997),
S₁
(ii)
Mg
Mg
(Callahan and Cotton, 1987).
(
)

Mg μ Mg μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ H₂O. , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ Mg μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ Spm Mg μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

4.1.2 μ μ μ
 μ μ 535 qE μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ *in vivo* μ μ qE
(qE) μ 535nm (535). NPQ
 μ PS II (Heber
et al., 1969; Bilger and Bjorkman 1990; Ruban et al., 1993a; Bilger and Bjorkman,
1994; Ruban et al., 2002b). μ LHC II
 μ Lhcb.
 μ μ μ μ μ LHC II, μ μ
 μ μ μ (Lhcb),
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 535 qE,
 μ LHC II, μ
(Johnson et al., 2009). ,
 μ μ μ μ
2006b). μ (Kalituhno et al.,

μ μ μ μ μ LHC II 535
 μ qE μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 535 μ μ μ
 μ LHC II V1
 μ (Ruban et al., 1993b; Bonete et al., 2008).
 μ μ μ μ 525nm
 μ μ μ μ (Noctor et al., 1993).
 μ 535
525-540nm,
V1
 μ 535nm μ μ μ
 μ μ μ qE, μ μ
495nm, 468nm 438nm.
 μ μ LHC II

NPQ (Johnson et al., 2009).

500-540nm

Spm > Spd > Put.

Chl b

(3.7)

in vivo

Spm

530nm

Chl a

535nm, 520nm.

535nm,

473nm

Chl b

438nm

Chla

468nm

438nm

Chl b

495nm

(3.9).

Spm > Spd > Put

Qx

μ Scc.

470nm 517nm

μ μ μ Spm

μ Spd (3.12).

4.2 LHC II

(Wardak et al., 2000; Iwazsko et al., 2004).

3.29.

LHC II

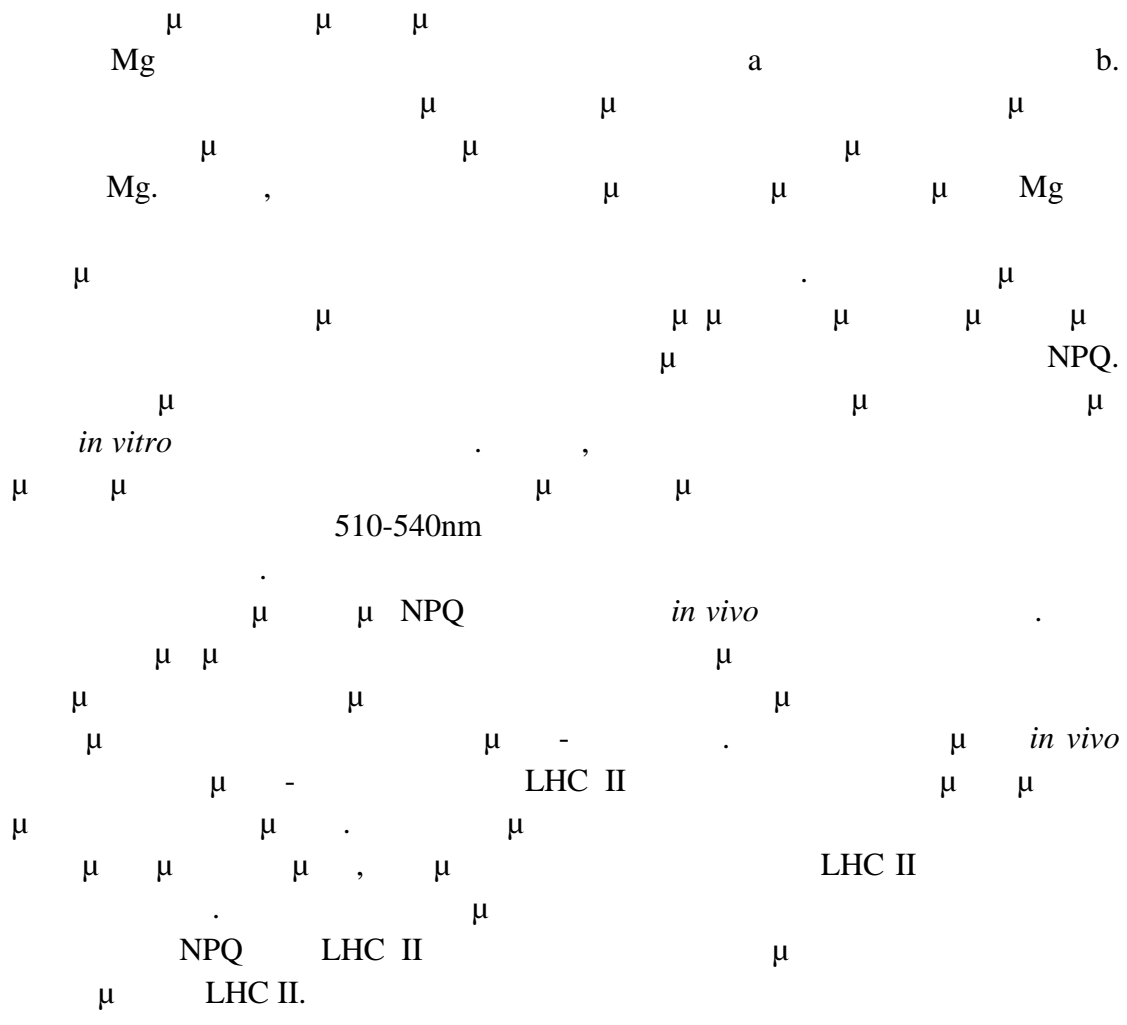
(ATPase, LHC II)

pH

(Kramer et al., 2003).

μ μ
 (μ μ / μ μ).
 μ μ
 μ μ LHC II.
 μ μ LHC II μ μ
 μ μ (Lopatin et al., 1994).
 μ μ Ca²⁺, Na⁺ K⁺
 (Johnson, 1996; William, 1997a,b; Li et al., 2007). μ
 μ (rectification) K⁺
 (Ficker et al., 1994; Lopatin et al., 1994; Oliver et al., 2000).
 AMPA (-amino-3-hydroxyl-5-methyl-
 4-isoxazolepropionic acid) Ca²⁺ kainite μ
 μ Ca²⁺ Na⁺.
 μ
 Spm > Spd >> Put.
 μ μ
 μ μ
 (Bruggemann et al., 1998, 1999)
 μ μ *Beta vulgaris* (Dobrovinskaya et al.,
 1999a,b). μ μ
 K⁺ μ μ μ
 (Liu et al., 2000). μ
 μ (Shabala et al., 2007). K⁺ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 14-3-3 μ (Garufi et al., 2007).
in vitro μ Spm LHC II
 μ *in vivo*. LHC II
 μ μ μ (Kotzabasis et al., 1993;
 Del Duca et al., 1994; Della Mea et al., 2004).

4.3



5.

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