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Summary

Mandated treatment of drug addicted individuals constitutes a topic of special interest for bioethics as it relates to issues such as a person's autonomy and freedom. The present essay aims at the ethical justification of public intervention in the lives of substance- dependent pregnant women through compulsory treatment and at how this issue comes in context with the principle of autonomy of the drug user and his/ her possibility to decide freely on his/ her treatment as well as the obligation of the pregnant woman or the state to protect the fetus from current or eventual damage.

The approach of this issue deals with the ways, the positions and the arguments that justify mandated treatment from a philosophical ethical and legal point of view. In particular, analysis is focused on the biological, socio- psychological coefficients of using addicting substances in pregnancy, on the judicial dimensions of mandated treatment with special emphasis to the application of relevant regulations and practices in cases of pregnant women, on the assessment of mandated treatment results in conditions of social control and coercion, on the philosophical negotiation of the ethical justification of mandated treatment through the prism of Kantian theory with emphasis on autonomy and on the ability (or lack of ability) of the addicted individual to wish and act freely, and finally on the evaluation of the argumentation in favor or against mandated treatment of drug dependent women emphasizing on the ethical dimensions of the issue as well as the actual results of mandated treatment as published in scientific literature. An attempt for a synthetic approach of the above mentioned topics is formulated in the results section.

Keywords: Drug addiction, pregnancy, mandated treatment, autonomy.

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