

ΟΠΤΙΚΗ
ΡΑΣΗ



:

Ε : 2007-2008



ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΕΘΝΙΚΗΣ ΠΑΙΔΕΙΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΘΡΗΣΚΕΥΜΑΤΩΝ
ΕΙΔΙΚΗ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗΣ ΕΠΕΑΕΚ



ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΗ ΕΝΩΣΗ
ΣΥΓΧΡΗΜΑΤΟΔΟΤΗΣΗ
ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΟ ΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΚΟ ΤΑΜΕΙΟ



and Altman^{30,31,32} Bland
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 10
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

μ
 μ μ μ 1-2 2-3
 μ μ 2
2 μ μ 2-3 μ
40,5%, μ μ 1-2 μ
43,3% μ μ μ 1-3 μ
61,3%. μ μ
. , μ μ

μ μ 100%.
 μ μ
 μ μ 2-4 1-4 μ μ
44% 49% . μ
 μ μ 1-3 μ 108%. , Wasca
 μ μ Wave Analyzer iTrace.

μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , 2
 μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ cyclo sphere refraction μ μ Wave Analyzer
Wasca Coas. , μ 2
 $\mu\mu$ μ 3
 μ 6 .

Abstract

Purpose

New optical technologies can detect ocular aberrations beyond defocus and astigmatism. Ocular aberrations can be measured in several ways, including the use of aberrometer. In theory, correction of HOAs beyond simple sphere and cylinder increases retinal image resolution and contrast which in turn allows patients to see the world with finer and higher contrast. HOAs are usually of much smaller magnitude than low order aberrations. Successful HOA correction through customized laser refractive surgery, contact lenses or intraocular lenses relies on an accurate measurement of HOA. However, a comparison of the HOA measurements among different aberrometers and the knowledge of the measurement agreements with the use of aberrometers has always been an important field of research offering the opportunity for better and more useful ophthalmological information. Purposes of this study are a) the evaluation of agreement of low and high order aberrations using the aberrometers Wasca Coas, Wave Analyzer and iTrace and b) the assessment of the agreement of the sphere measurements with the three aberrometers and with the cycloplegic refraction with phoropter.

Methods

In the study took part 62 participants. The average age of the 62 participants was 28 years old (from 18 to 58 years old). All the participants were examined by the same person. Initially, cyclogyl collyrium was placed upon the eye in order to create mydriasis and cycloplegia. Twenty minutes after the infusion of the cyclogyl in order to dilate the pupil 7mm, an examination of the sphere and the cylinder was conducted with the use of a phoropter. The average value of the sphere and the cylinder were 5D (from -10,25 to +2,5 D) and -0,5D (from 0 to -2,25) respectively. Promptly after that the operator was ready to evaluate the low and high order aberrations in the central optical zone of 6mm. The evaluation of the low and high order aberrations was conducted with the use of Wasca Coas(1), Wave Analyzer(2) and iTrace(3) aberrometers. The RMS for the 2nd to 6th order of aberrations, of the total aberrations and the high order aberrations was measured as well. For the comparison of the aberrations measured with the three devices as named above the statistical methods of

Bland and Altman were employed per two devices. Finally, the repeatability of the measurement results for each of the three devices was checked in a specimen of 10 people. Five measurements took place for each eye with each of the three devices.

Results

From the comparisons of the devices 1-2 and 2-3 it was concluded that they present adequate agreement not only on the 2nd order aberrations but for the total aberrations as well. Regarding the 2nd order aberrations an agreement of larger scale is noticed in the devices 2-3 with a 40,5% of disagreement, then comes the agreement of 1-2 devices with 43,3% of disagreement and last comes the agreement of 1-3 devices with 61,3% of disagreement. Similar results were noticed in the field of total aberrations. Generally the comparison of the devices measurements for the high order aberrations demonstrates a very bad percentage of agreement, with percentages of disagreement above 100%. For the comparison of spheres we noticed that the sphere comparison among the devices 2-4 and 1-4 demonstrate the smallest percentage of agreement, 44% and 49% respectively. The largest scale disagreement can be found in the comparison of 1-3 devices with 108% percentage of disagreement. Finally, Wasca demonstrates more accurate repeatability than the Wave Analyzer and the iTrace.

Conclusions

Important disagreements in the measurements with the three devices are highlighted regarding the high order aberrations. On the contrary, regarding the 2nd order aberrations and the total aberrations we noticed a large scale agreement among the three devices. Wave Analyzer and Wasca Coas demonstrate the largest scale sphere agreement with the cyclo sphere refraction. In the end, the repeatability regarding the 2nd order aberrations and the total aberrations is good, while in general the repeatability of the 3rd to the 6th order of aberrations is considered to be bad.

μ :

) μ10

1) μ - μ10

2) μ μ13

3) - μ /15

4) μ17

5.1) μ - μ μ23

5.2) μ μ24

5.3) μ Zernike.....28

5.4) μ Zernike.....31

5.5) RMS (Root Mean Square).....33

5.6) PSF (Point Spread Function).....34

5.7) μ Zernike.....34

6.1) - μ μ μ μ ...35

6.2) Hartmann-Shack- μ Wasca Coas.....36

6.3) Tscherning- μ Allegretto.....40

6.4) Ray Tracing- μ iTrace.....41

)45

1) μ45

2) μ μ - μ45

3) μ μ -48

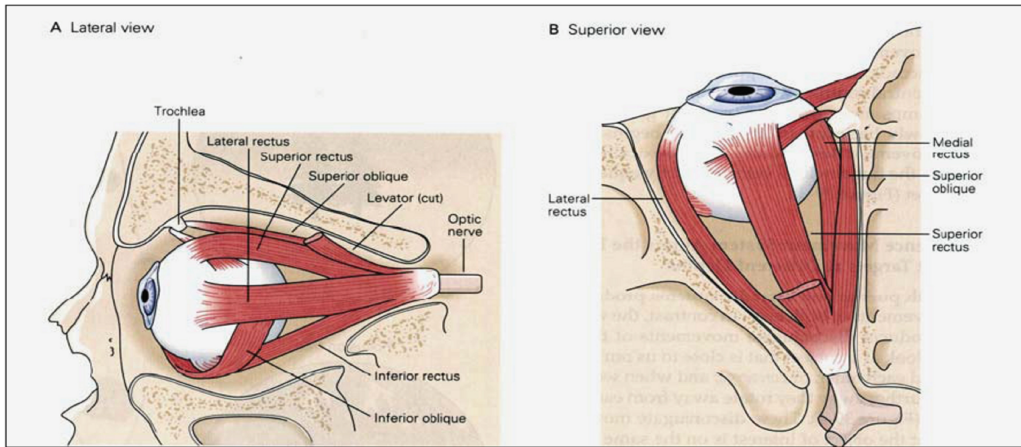
4) μ -57

5.1)58

5.2) μ59

5.3)	μ	μ	.....	66
5.4)	μ	μ	μ	71
5.5)	-			
		μ	.....	73
5.6)		μ		
		μ	.....	78
5.7)	μ	μ	μ	82
5.8)	-	μ		
	μ	μ	.....	83
5.9)	μ	μ		
		μ	.....	114
5.10)	μ	μ	μ	
		μ	119
			121

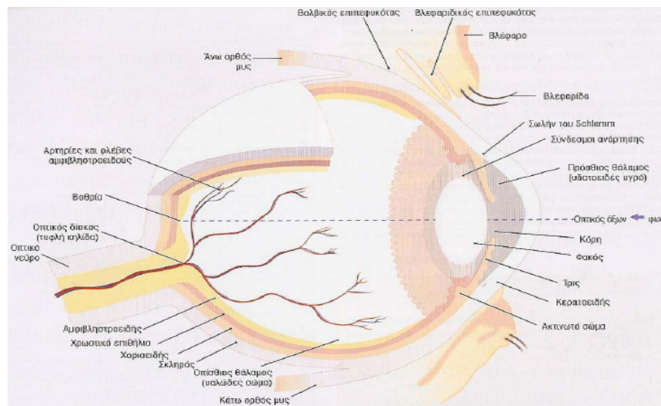
μ μ ,
 μ , μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ : μ
 μ (2).



2: μ μ , μ

μ μ 24 - 25 mm

μ / μ (3).



3: μ μ

μ μ ,
 μ μ μ

2)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

1,2

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

3,4,5

μ

μ

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1)

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540 μ

700

μ

μ

(

6):

• _____:

5-7

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

• $\mu \mu$:

V.

• Bowman $\mu \mu$:

$\mu \mu$

μ

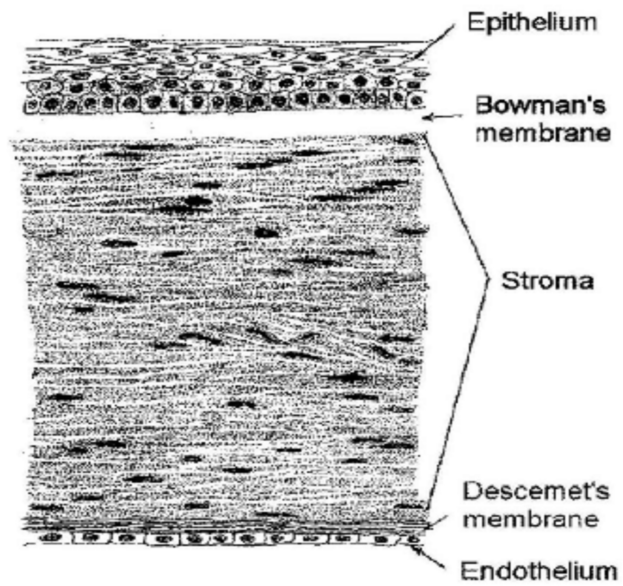
μ

μ

μ

μ

- μ : μ μ (500 μ m)
Bowman .
 μ μ
 μ μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ . μ
- μ μ : μ μ (10-20 μ m). μ
 μ μ μ μ .
- : μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ .
 μ μ .

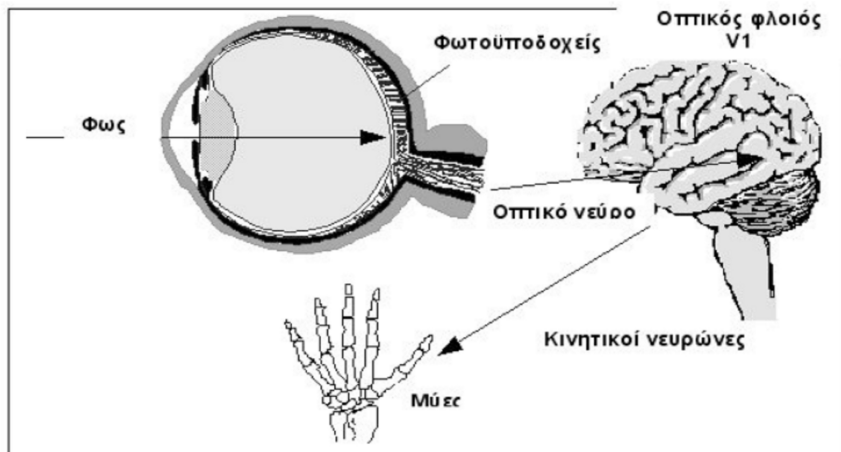


6: μ

- 2) μ (3,3-3,5mm)
 $\mu \cdot = 1,336$ ().
- 3) μ μ μ
 μ .
 $\mu \cdot = 1,41$ 3,5-4,0 mm () μ
 μ ^{7,8}
 μ μ .
- 4) μ
 $\mu \mu \cdot = 1,337$ ().

3) - μ

- μ
 .
 :
- μ . ' μ μ
 μ (μ , μ). ()
). μ μ ,
 - , , . . . μ μ
 (4-7 mm) ()
 (7).
 - ^{7,8} μ μ (< 2 mm)
 - μ (7).
 - . μ
 - . μ



8.

« »

4) μ ⁴⁴ (μ)

➤ μ

μ μ

μ

(n)

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

(Gauss),

μ

μ

μ

,

(f),

,

μ

$$m = \frac{S_i}{S_o}$$

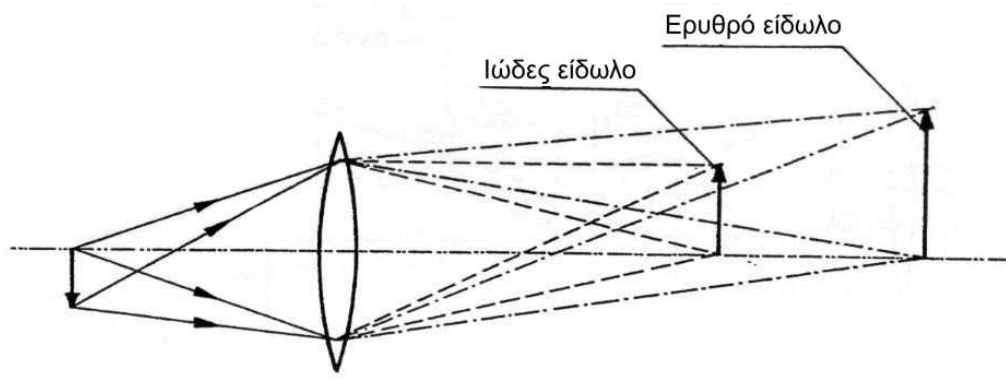
(S_i)

S_o

μ

).

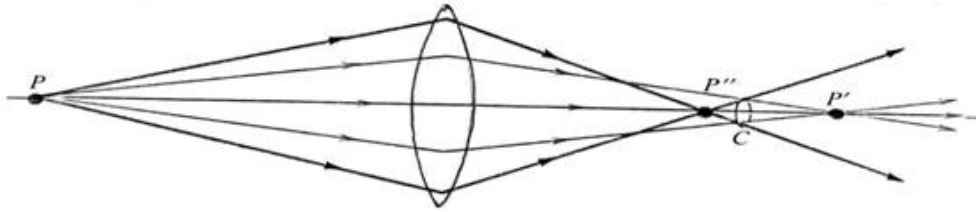
μ , μ (9). μ (axial chromatic aberration),
 μ , μ (lateral chromatic aberration).
 μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ .



9: μ
 ➤ μ

μ (spherical aberration) μ
 μ , μ /
 μ . (10) μ
 (μ) , μ μ μ
 (μ) , μ μ μ

() . $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 , (longitudinal spherical
 aberration), (transverse spherical aberration).

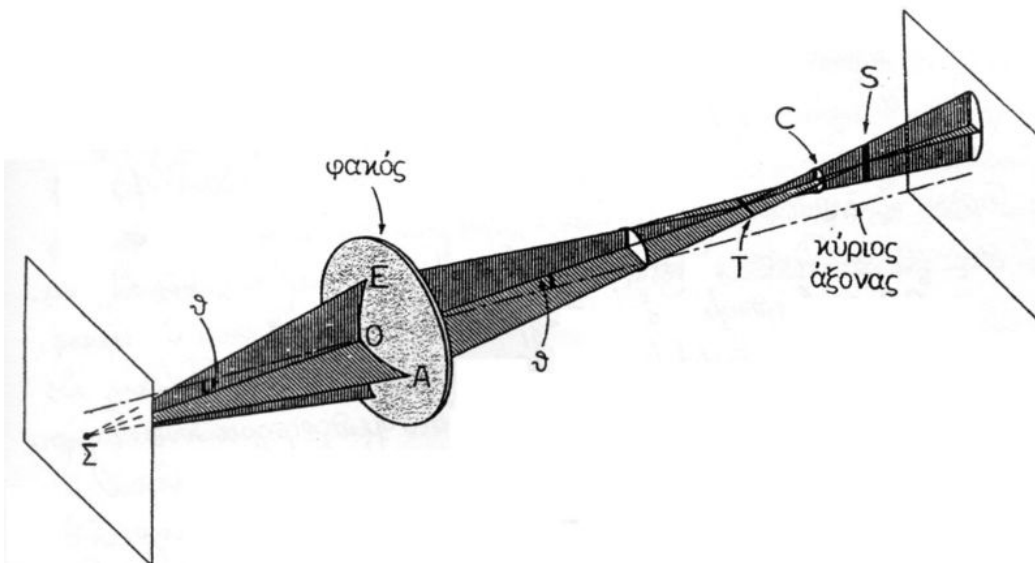


10.

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 μ ,
 μ .
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$,
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$.
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$, $\mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$.
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ ($\mu \quad 11$) $\mu \quad \mu$.
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ (tangential plane) () ,
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$,
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ ($\mu \mu$) .
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$,
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ (sagital plane) () ,
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$,
 (S) $\mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \mu \quad S \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu\mu \cdot \mu$
 $\mu\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \cdot \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu\mu \quad l \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 :

$$l = s'_t - s'_s$$
 $s'_t \quad s'_s \mu \quad \mu$,
 $\mu\mu \quad \mu \cdot$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu\mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$



11: $\mu \quad \mu$

12 μ

$\mu \quad \mu$,

$S \mu \quad \mu$

$\mu \quad \mu$

μ

,

=0,

Gauss ().

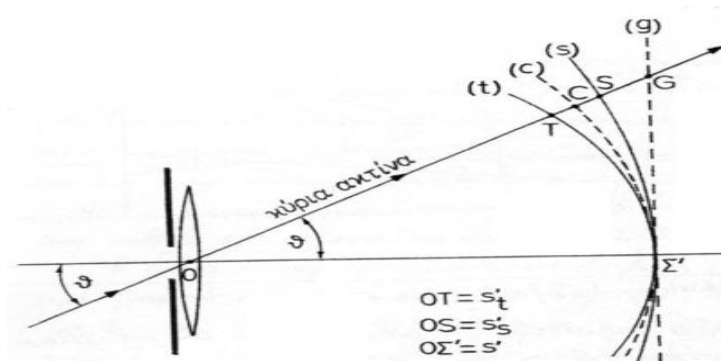
(t) (s),
 μ , μ μ
 μ . (s)
, μ μ
Gauss,
 μ μ . (c)
 μ ,
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ (field
curvature), μ μ
. μ μ
Petzval (Petzval radius) :

$$R_p = \left[n'_k \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \frac{(n_j - n'_j) c_i}{n_j n'_j} \right]^{-1}$$

k μ , n
 μ , n'

$$c_i = \frac{1}{r_i}$$

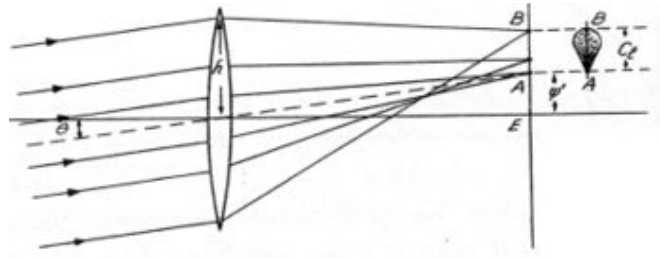
μ



12.

$K \mu$

$\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$
 $\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$



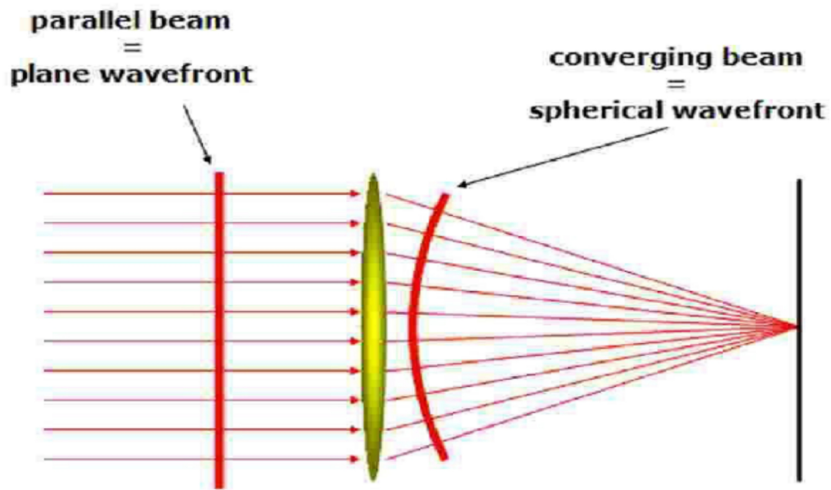
13: $\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$, $\mu \mu$
 μ , μ , μ
 μ , μ , μ

$\mu \mu$, μ

μ

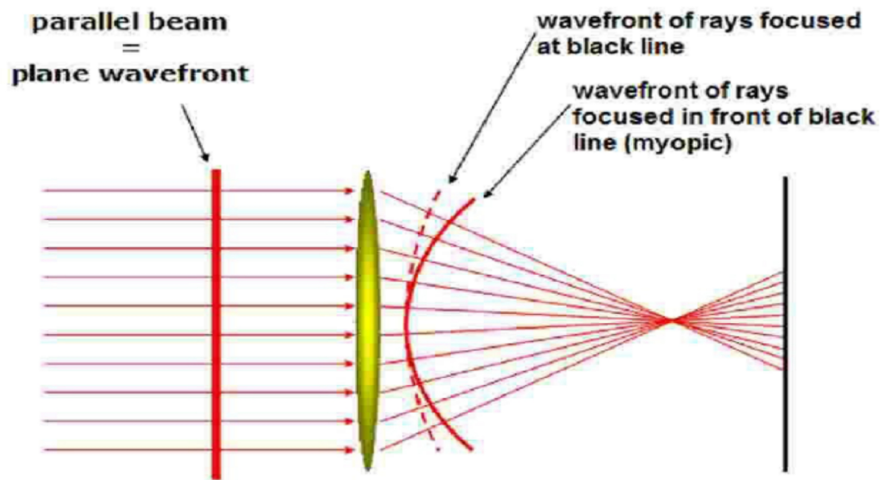
μ (distortion) , $\mu \mu$
 μ , μ
 μ , μ , μ
 $\mu \mu$, μ , μ
 (orthoscopic system). $\mu \mu$,
 μ , μ (14)
 μ () , $\mu \mu$, μ
 μ (barrel distortion),
 μ () , μ
 $\mu \mu \mu$ (positive distortion).



17.

$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu .$

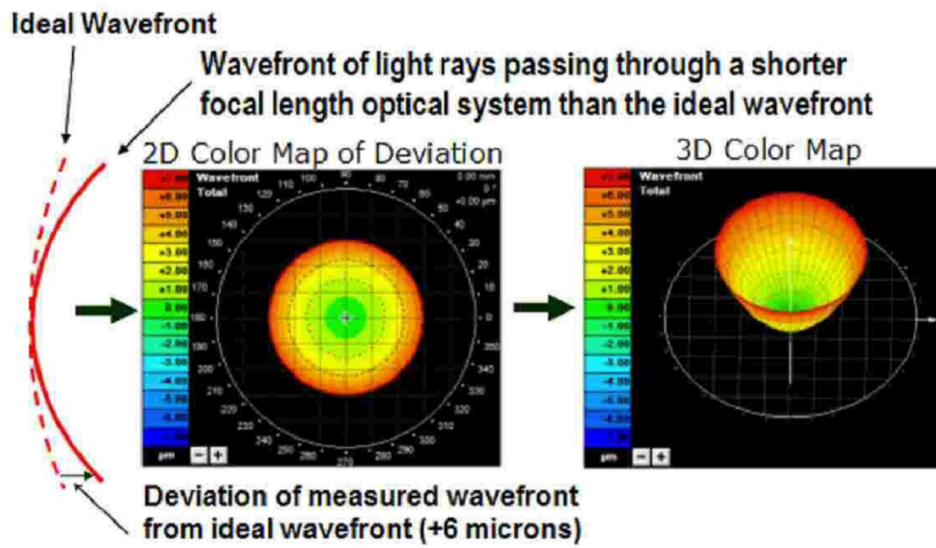
$\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \text{Wavefront} \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu (\quad) \quad \mu (\quad 18)$



18. Wavefront $\mu \quad \mu . (\quad - \quad \mu \quad)$

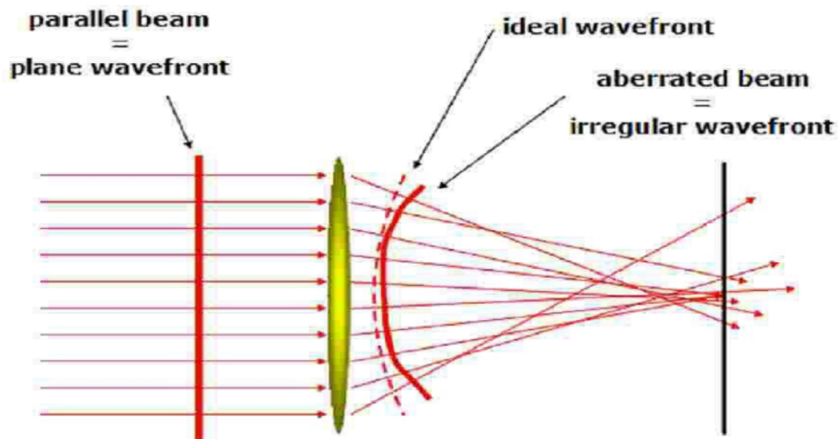
$\mu (\quad \mu \quad \mu) \quad \mu \quad \text{Wavefront}$
 (ideal Wavefront) $\mu \quad \text{Wavefront (actual Wavefront)}$
 $\mu \quad \mu . \quad \mu \quad \text{Wavefront}$
 Wavefront, $\mu \quad \text{Wavefront error}$
 $\mu . \quad \mu \quad \text{Wavefront} \quad \mu$
 Wavefront, $\mu (\quad \mu \quad \mu) .$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \text{Wavefront} \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \text{Wavefront} \quad \mu \quad \mu$

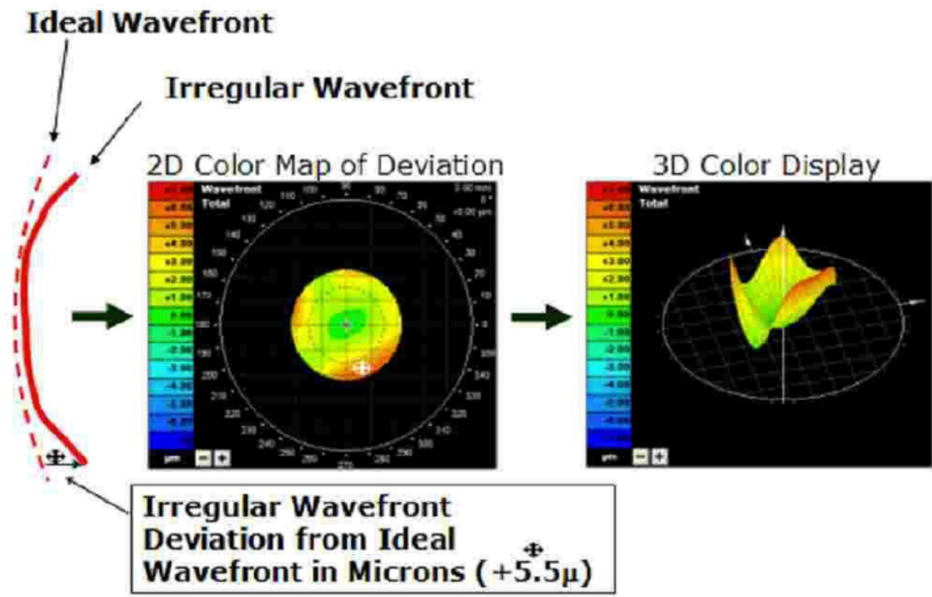
Wavefront ($\mu\mu$ μ μ).



19. μ ,

, μ μ μ μ
 . Wavefront μ
 (irregular) Wavefront ,
 μ (20).





20. Irregular Wavefront

5.3) μ Zernike

μ Wavefront μ Wavefront

μ Wavefront μ μ

μ (21). μ

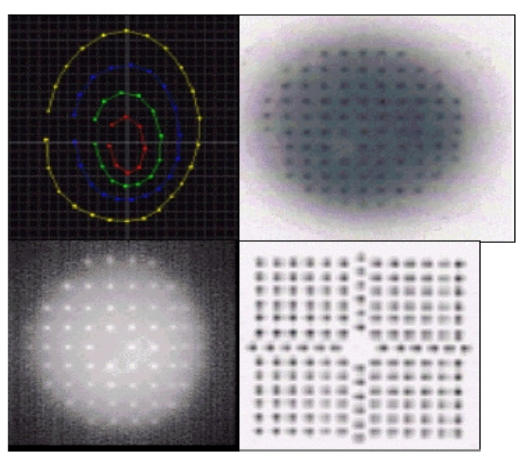
, μ μ μ

μ μ . 1934, Fritz

Zernike¹¹ μ μ Zernike

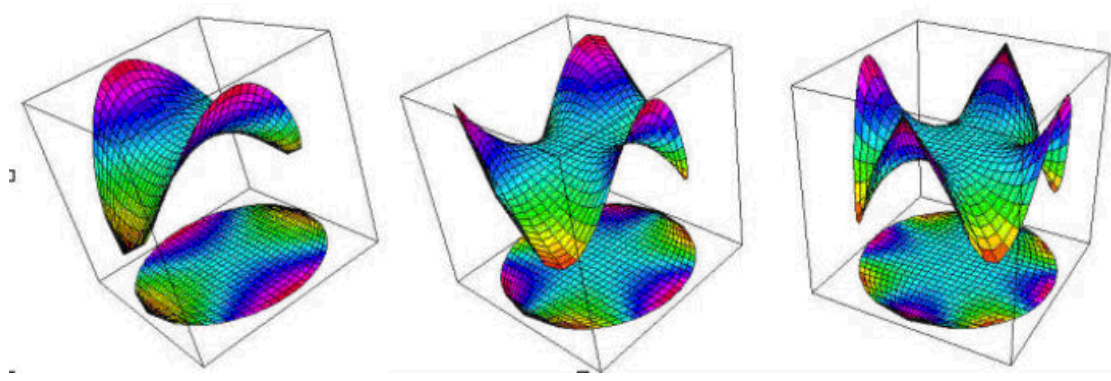
μ μ

μ



. 21. Wavefront μ μ μ μ

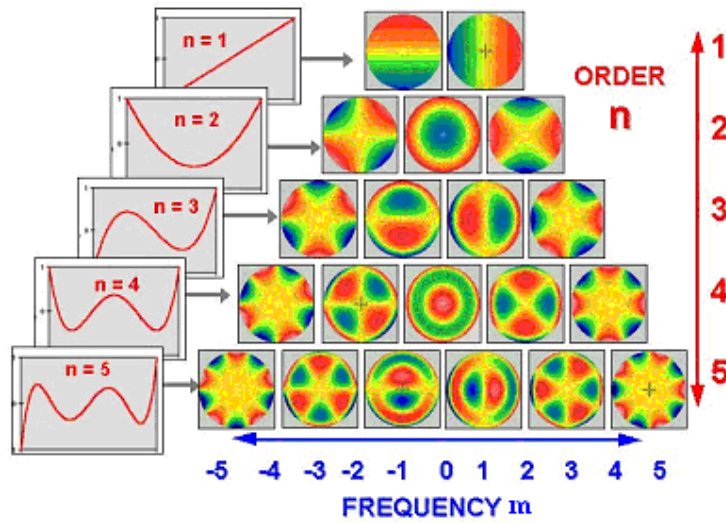
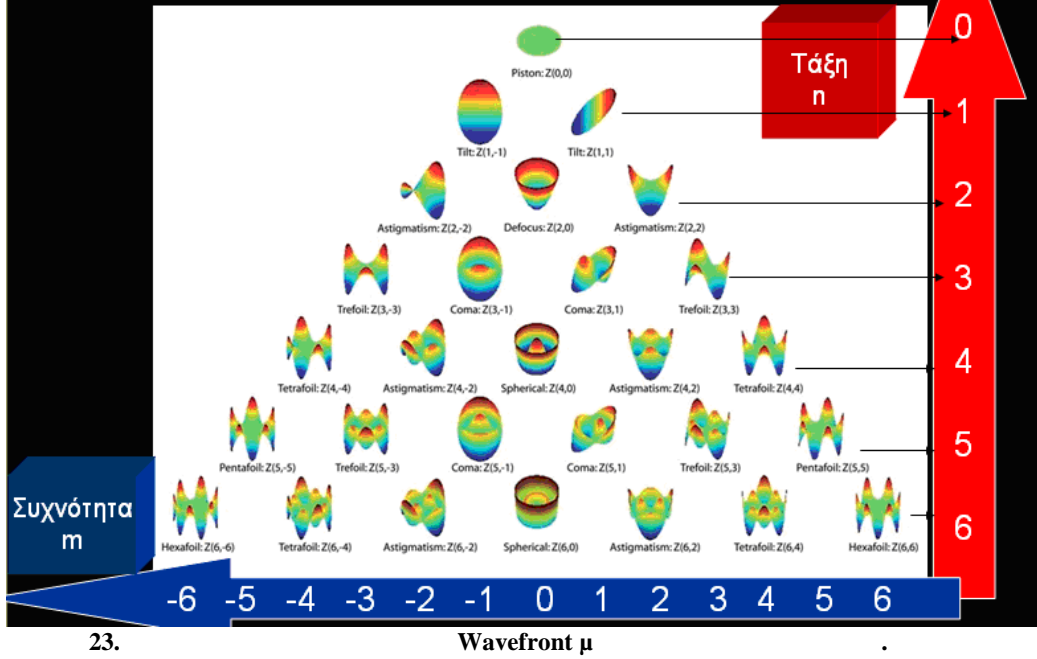
μ Zernike, μ
 μ μ μ .
 Wavefront μ , μ (PD)
 Wavefront μ (Wavefront Error-WFE), μ μ
 . μ Zernike μ
 μ μ OPD WFE μ .
 μ Zernike μ
 Z_n^m . m n
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ Zernikes μ μ μ μ
 μ Zernikes μ μ
 (22)



22. Wavefronts

μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 , , , μ μ ...
 23 μ Zernike
 μ 5 24 .

3D απεικόνιση των πολωνύμων Zernike



n μ ()

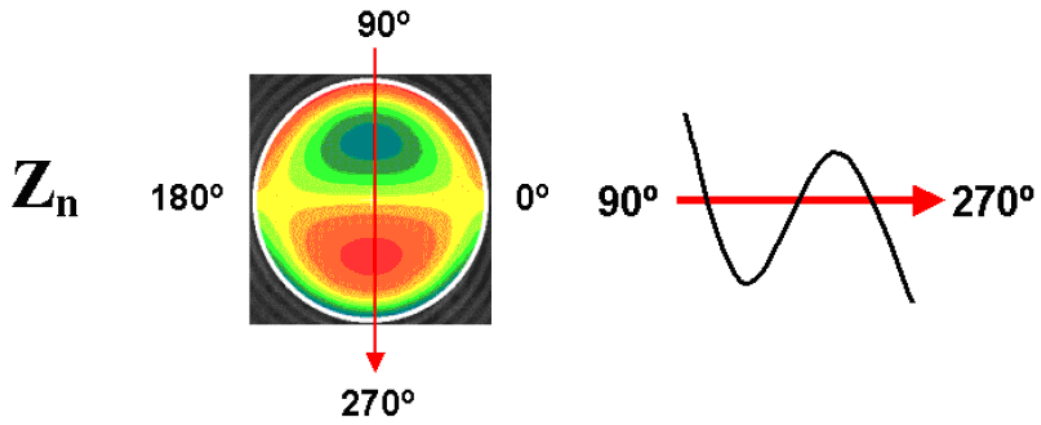
μ μ μ n μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ 25,

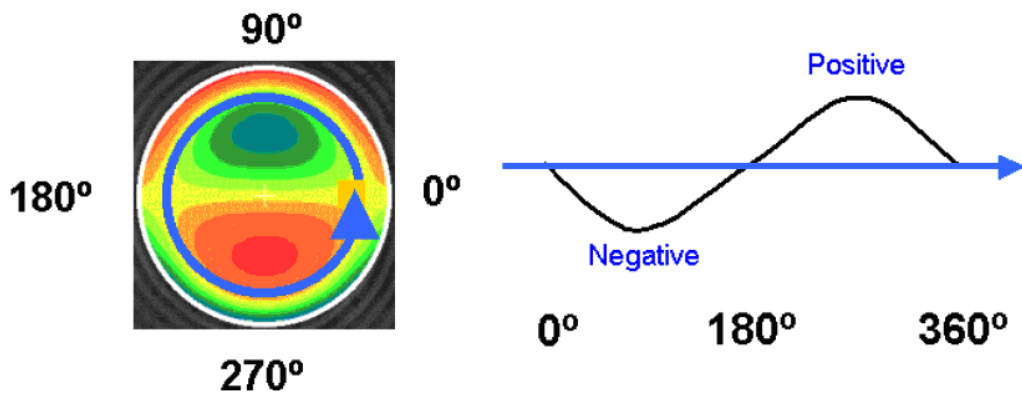
μ μ μ $270^\circ - 90^\circ$ μ

() μ ($-\mu$).



25. μ $270^\circ - 90^\circ$.

m μ (). 26
 μ μ μ μ μ



26. μ μ μ μ μ

5.4) μ μ Zernike

μ μ μ μ :

$$W(\rho, \theta) = \sum_{n,m} C_n^m Z_n^m(\rho, \theta)$$

$$Z_{-1}^3 = \sqrt{8} (3\rho - 2\rho^2) \sin \theta$$

Σταθερά κανονικοποίησης
Τάξη
Συχνότητα

27. μ , , μ μ μ

5.5) RMS (Root Mean Square)

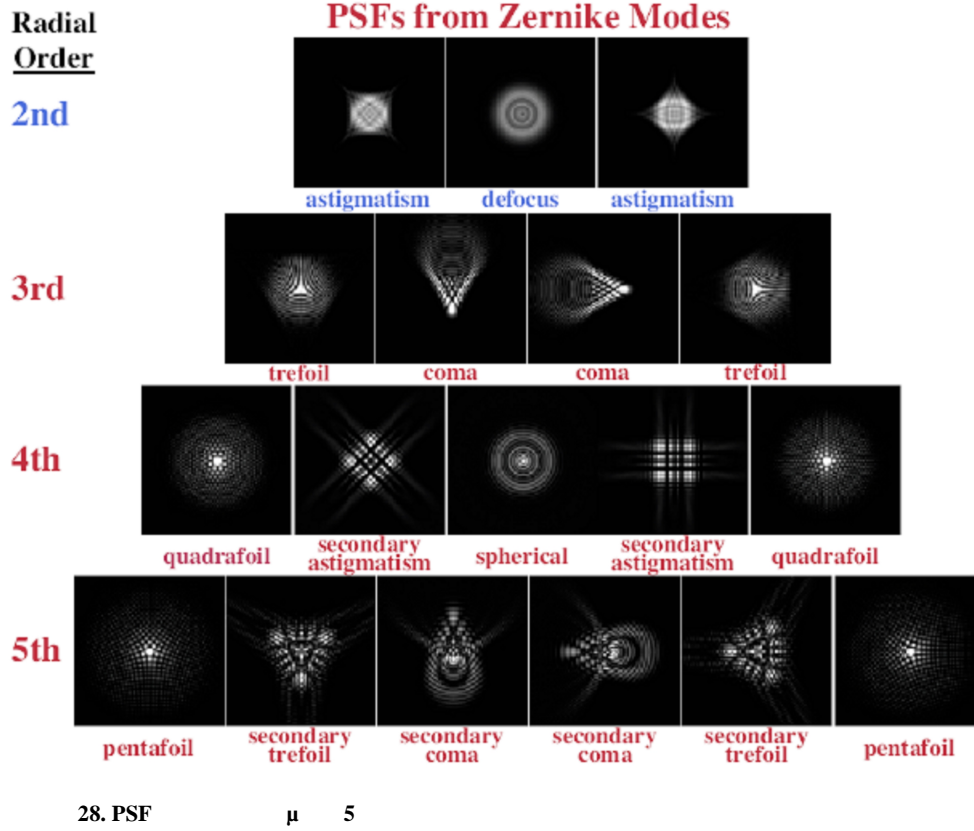
μ μ μ
 μ Zernike μ RMS.
 RMS μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ ,
 μ . μ μ
 μ μ . μ Rms μ
 μ Zernike
 (3 ,4 ,5 ...). μ :

$$Rms = \sqrt{\sum_{n,m} C_n^m^2}$$

C_n^m μ Zernike

5.6) PSF (Point Spread Function)

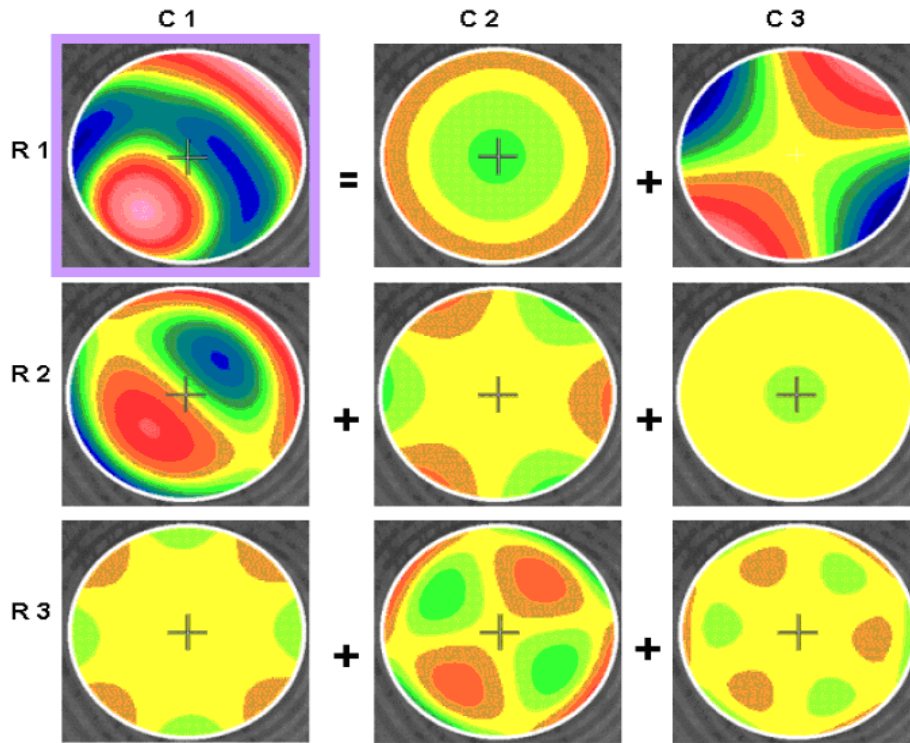
PSF μ . RMS
 μ , μ PSF.
 28 PSF μ 5 .



5.7) μ Zernike¹¹

Wavefront μ - μ μ .
 μ 29. μ
 μ . μ
 μ . μ
 μ Zernike μ μ .
 C3,R2 o , μ ,
 μ μ . C3,R1,

μ μ , C1,R2, μ μ μ



29. Wavefront

μ - μ μ

6.1) - μ μ μ μ

- μ Hartmann-Shack^{12,13,14,15} μ Wasca Coas 1.41.05⁴¹
- Tcherning^{16,17,18} μ Allegretto⁴²
- Ray Tracing¹⁹ μ iTrace 3.1⁴³

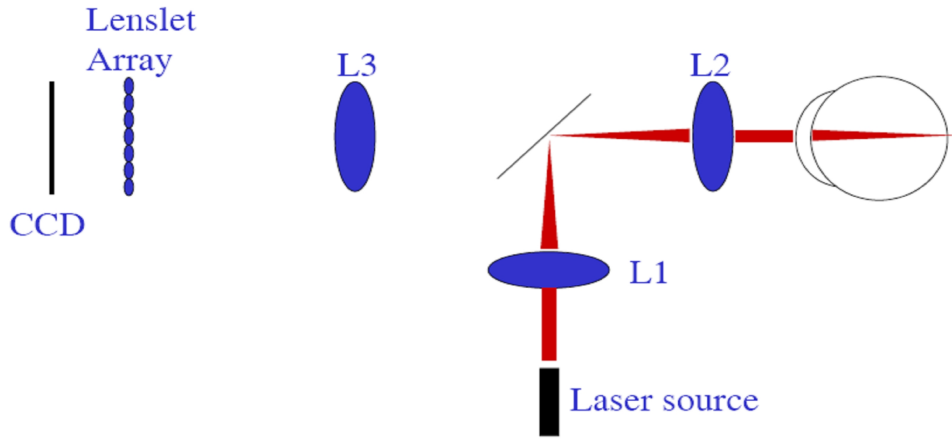
6.2) *Hartmann-Shack* μ *Wasca Coas*

μ Hartmann-Shack μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ 1994 Liang et al.¹²
 μ Hartmann-Shack.
Hartmann-Shack μ μ Wasca Coas (30).



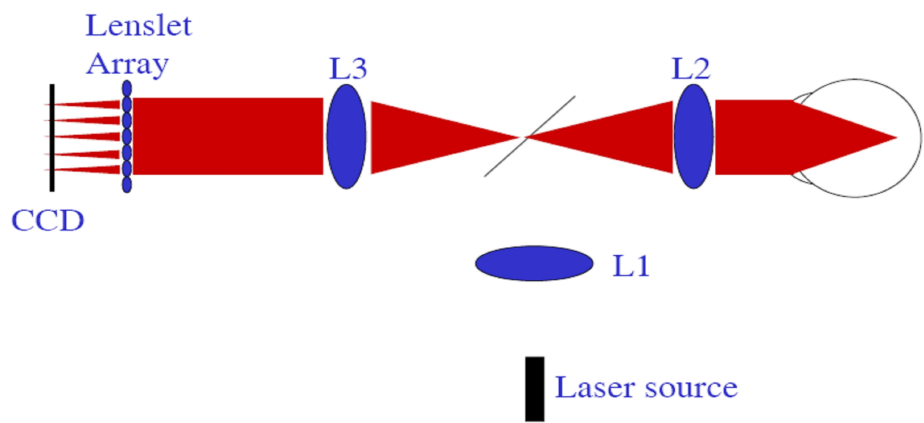
30. μ Wasca Coas

μ μ μ μ μ
31. μ μ μ -
 μ (SLD Super Luminance Photodiode),
 μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ μ .



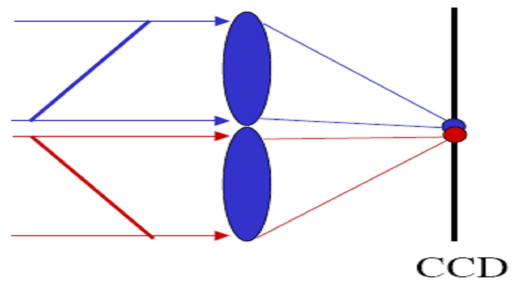
31. $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

Wavefront. To Wavefront
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ (32)



32. $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 Wavefront $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$ Wavefront
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
 μ (33).

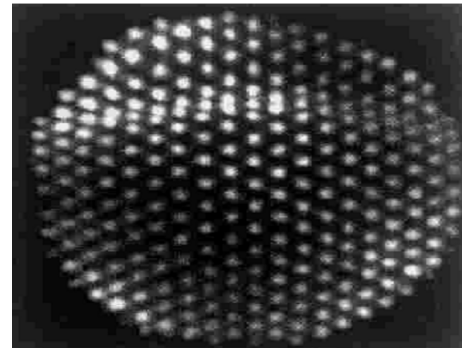
μ μ μ μ
 .
 Hartmann-Shack $\mu - \mu$.
 , μ μ
 μ μ (35) .
 « μ μ » μ (criss-cross) μ μ
 μ .



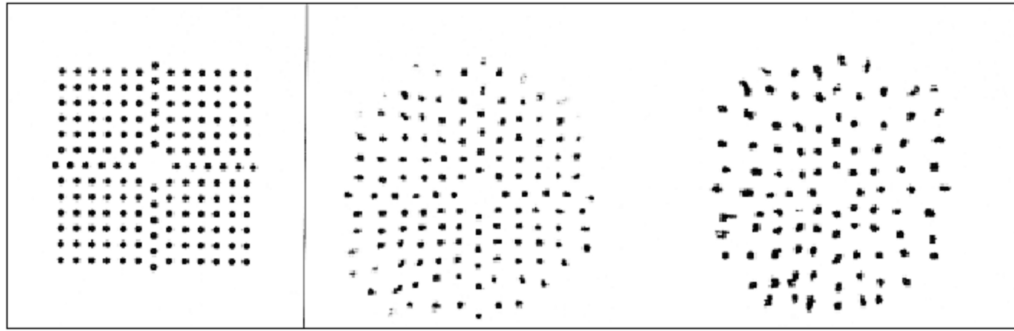
35. Criss- Cross μ .

μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ Wavefront. 36
 μ Hartmann-Shack μ μ .

μ , μ
 μ . μ μ μ μ
 . , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .



36. Hartmann-Shack μ μ



38. μ μ μ , μ μ . μ μ μ Tschering Allegretto (39).



39. μ Allegretto.

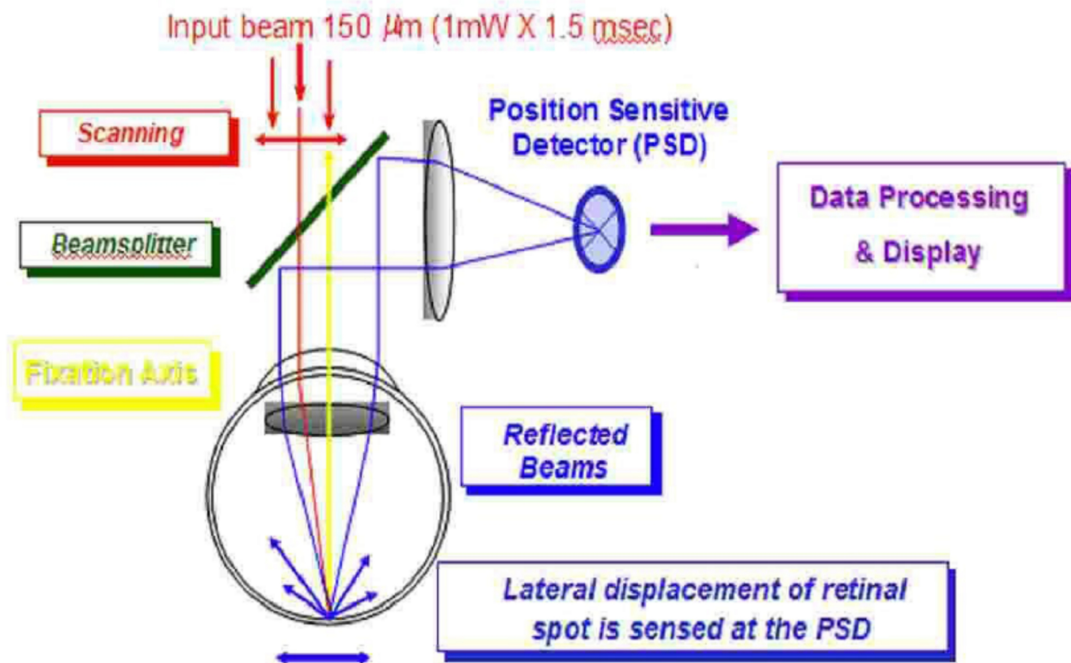
6.4) Ray Tracing- μ iTrace

To μ iTrace (40) Ray-Traying



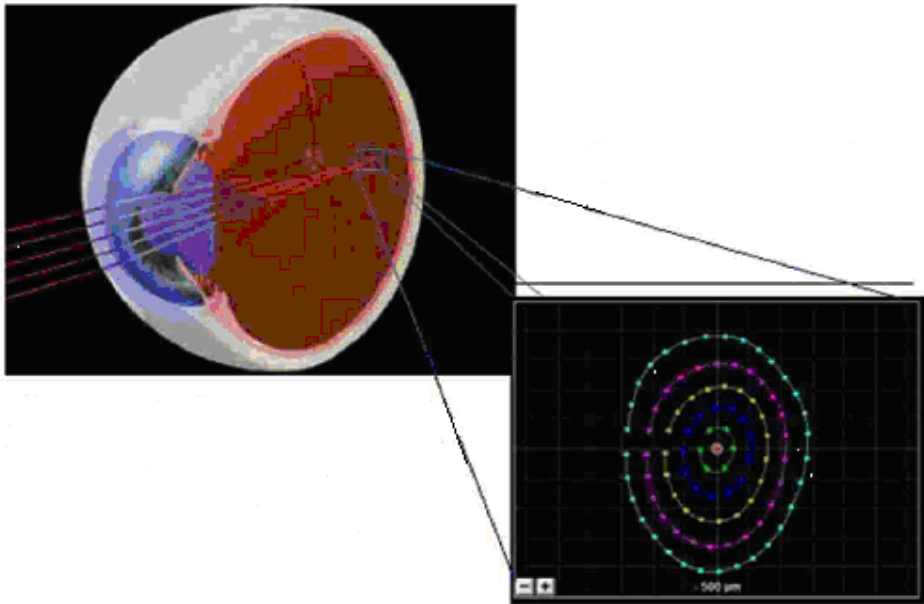
40. E μ iTrace

μ laser μ 41
 μ .
 μ
 μ
 μ 256 μ μ μ
 $\mu\mu$, 256 μ μ
 (41)



41. Ray Tracing

μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ Ray Tracing. μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ 2mm 8mm.



43. μ μ pattern μ

(Alcon Inc.), Zywave (Bausch & Lomb Inc). 17 μ

μ

, 1% μ ()

7.0 mm.

6 mm μ

μ μ Zernike. μ

, RMS $\mu\mu$, ,

μ Paired t test 2

μ μ paired t test μ

(2) μ μ RMS

34 μ μ Wave Scan LADARWave, 32 μ μ

Zywave. μ 26.3, μ μ μ -4,30 D.

μ μ , μ μ RMS μ μ

RMS (2). 3 μ μ , WaveScan

μ μ μ RMS, Zywave

μ μ μ μ RMS

μ 3 μ

μ μ , μ μ

RMS μ 2

μ μ (μ) μ

LADARWave WaveScan (3).

Table 1. Means (μm) of RMS values obtained from the 3 aberrometers.

RMS	Aberrometer	Mean \pm SD	CV (%)	Range
Third-order coma	LADARWave	0.168 \pm 0.083	49.4	0.041–0.381
	Zywave	0.255 \pm 0.139	54.5	0.050–0.594
	WaveScan	0.150 \pm 0.076	50.7	0.008–0.319
Fourth-order spherical aberration	LADARWave	0.140 \pm 0.112	80.0	0–0.39
	Zywave	0.178 \pm 0.138	77.5	0.01–0.51
	WaveScan	0.099 \pm 0.082	82.8	0–0.223
Total third-order HOA	LADARWave	0.227 \pm 0.087	38.3	0.058–0.442
	Zywave	0.335 \pm 0.139	41.5	0.052–0.766
	WaveScan	0.200 \pm 0.083	41.5	0.052–0.421
Total fourth-order HOA	LADARWave	0.185 \pm 0.094	50.8	0.055–0.443
	Zywave	0.230 \pm 0.123	53.5	0.074–0.587
	WaveScan	0.147 \pm 0.063	42.9	0.051–0.279

CV = coefficient of variation; HOA = higher-order aberration; RMS = root mean square

2: μ rms

, μ LADARWave μ μ

WaveScan, μ μ μ RMS μ

WaveScan Zywave. μ 12 paired t test, 9 tests P values

μ 0,01 2 tests P values μ 0,01 0,05.

Table 2. Results of paired t tests comparing the RMS values between any 2 devices.

RMS	Aberration	P Value
Third-order coma	LADARWave : Zywave	<.0001
	LADARWave : WaveScan	.09
	Zywave : WaveScan	<.0001
Fourth-order spherical aberration	LADARWave : Zywave	.04
	LADARWave : WaveScan	.005
	Zywave : WaveScan	.0001
Third-order total HOA	LADARWave : Zywave	<.00001
	LADARWave : WaveScan	.02
	Zywave : WaveScan	<.00001
Fourth-order total HOA	LADARWave : Zywave	.006
	LADARWave : WaveScan	.003
	Zywave : WaveScan	<.00001

HOA = higher-order aberration; RMA = root mean square

3: μ Paired t test

μ RMS μ μ

LADARWave WaveScan (μ)

μ RMS RMS

LADARWave WaveScan μ LADARWave Zywave.

WaveScan Zywave μ μ .

irshahi et al.²² μ μ Zywave

μ μ . μ

μ μ

Cheng et al.²³ μ μ Wasca Coas

μ μ . μ

μ .

Jos J. Rozema et al.²⁴ μ Visual Function Analyzer (Tracey), OPD-scan , the Zywave , WASCA , MultiSpot Hartmann-Shack device, Allegretto Wave Analyzer.

Wang et al.²⁵, μ (accuracy) μ (,) μ μ

μ μ (manifest refraction) μ μ

WaveScan Tracey. μ μ μ

.

3)

$\mu \quad \mu \quad -$

24

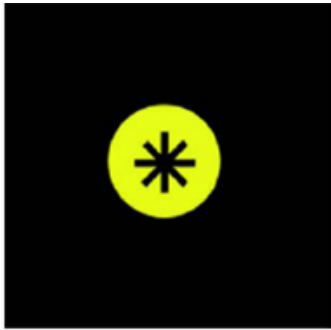
- $\mu \quad \mu \quad :$
-) $\mu \quad \mu$
- ✓ Hartmann-Shack
- ✓ Tscherning
- ✓ Ray Tracing
-) $\mu \quad \mu$
- ✓ $\mu \quad :$ $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \quad \mu \cdot$
- ✓ $\mu \quad :$ μ
- $\mu \cdot$
- ✓ $:$ $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \cdot$
- ✓ $\mu \quad :$ $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \quad , \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
- \cdot
- ✓ $\mu \quad \mu \quad :$ $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad , \mu \quad \mu \mu \cdot$
-) $\mu \mu \quad \mu$
- ✓ $\mu \quad :$ $\mu \quad \mu$
- $\mu \cdot \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\quad \mu$
- $\mu \mu \quad , \quad \mu$
- $) , \quad \mu \quad (\quad ,$
- $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad) .$
- ✓ $:$
- $\mu \quad \mu \quad \cdot$

- ✓ $\mu\mu$: μ
- μ $\mu\mu$
-) μ μ
- ✓ μ μ Zernike: μ
- μ Wavefront. μ Zernike
- μ μ μ μ .
- ✓ μ Zernike:
Zernike,
- μ .
- μ μ μ
- μ μ μ .
-) μ
- ✓ Retinal Spot Pattern: μ μ .
- ✓ : μ , ..
- ✓ Wavefront total: Wavefront .
- ✓ Wavefront : μ μ μ
- ✓ RMS: RMS μ
- μ .
- ✓ 3D-Wavefront: Wavefront μ
- μ μ μ μ Wavefront
- ✓ Point Spread Function (PSF): μ (.
- μ). μ
- ✓ Modulation Transfer Function (MTF): contrast $\mu\mu$
- μ
- ✓ : μ μ μ Snellen "E"
- Wavefronts
- ✓ μ Zernike: μ μ Zernike

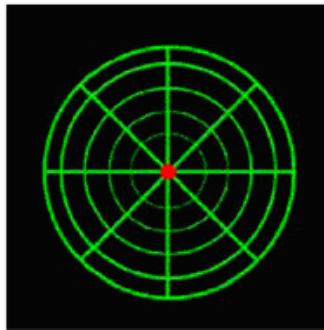
✓

(fixation target):

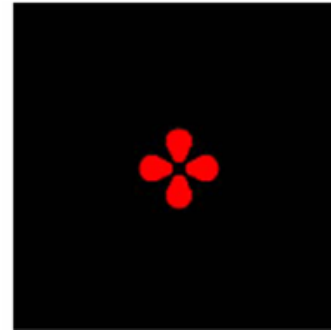
(44)



A



B



44.

Allegretto.

fixation target

iTrace,

Wasca

✓

μμ

(

45): H

μμ

Wasca

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iTrace

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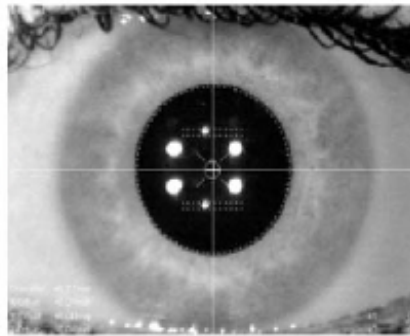
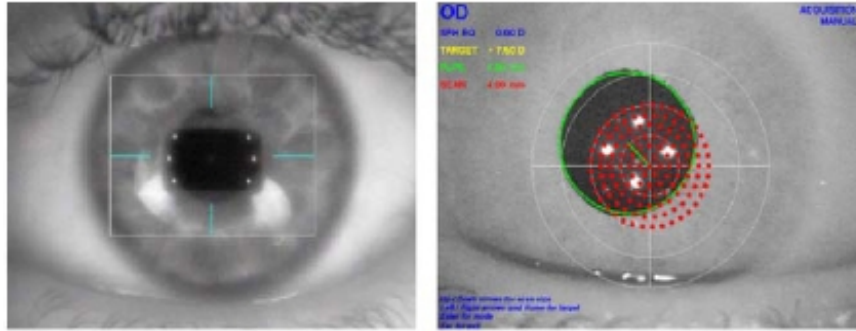
μ

(

μ

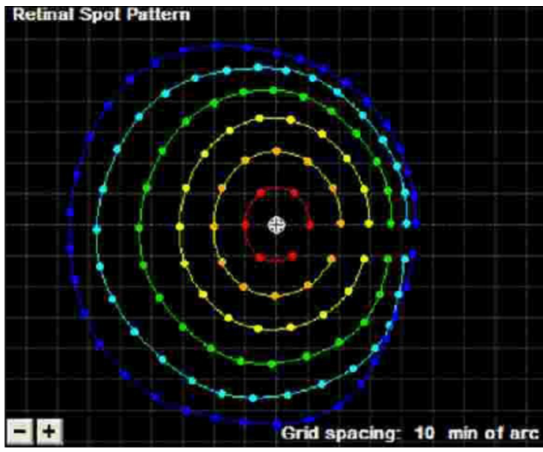
.

μ), μ μ

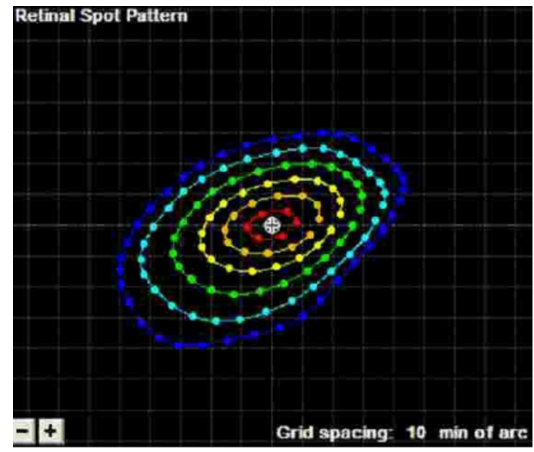


45. $\mu\mu$ Wasca, iTrace Allegretto.

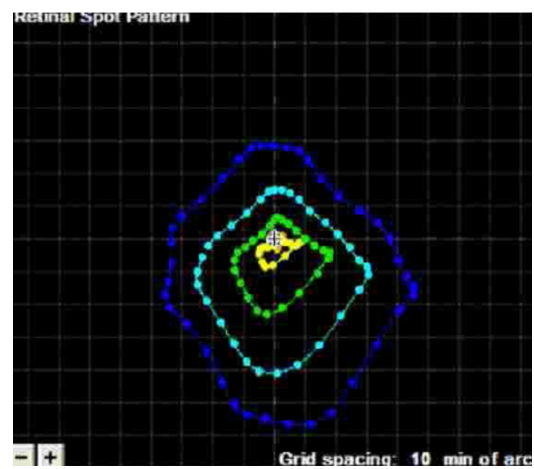
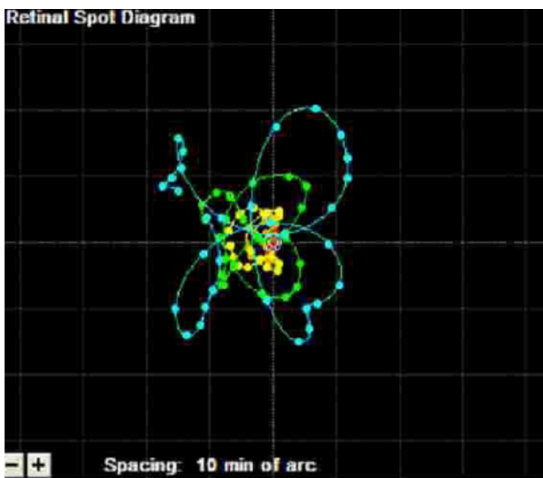
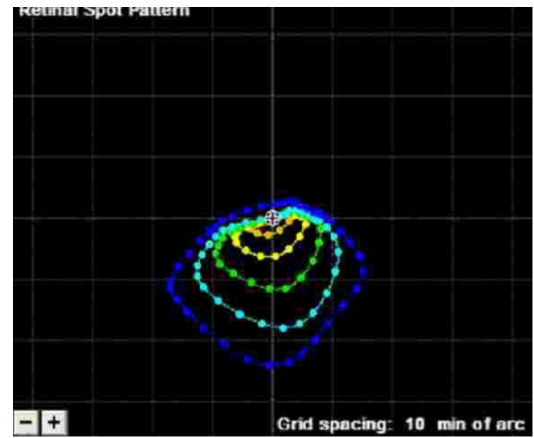
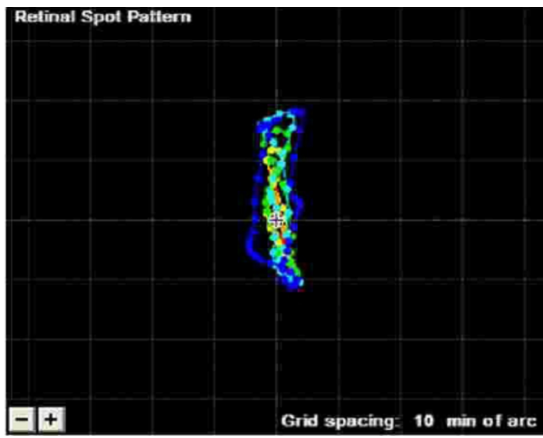
-) μ μ
- ✓ μ μ Zernike: iTrace μ 27 μ
 Zernike (6 ,), Wasca 65 (10)
 Allegretto 27 (6)
- ✓ μ Zernike:
 μ μ .
-) μ
- ✓ Retinal Spot Pattern: μ μ μ
 μ (46)

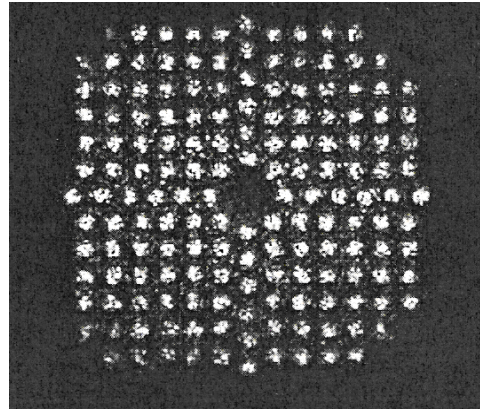
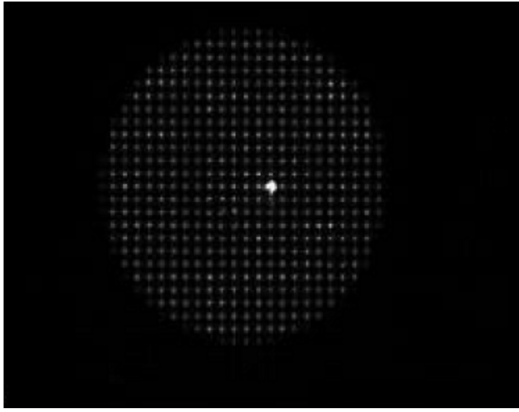


A

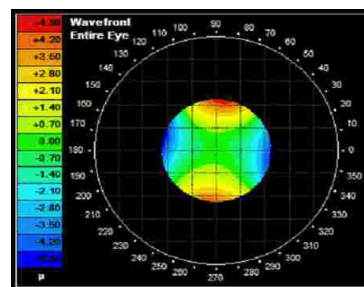
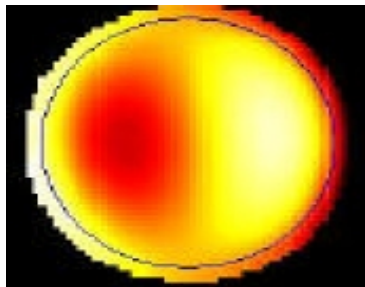
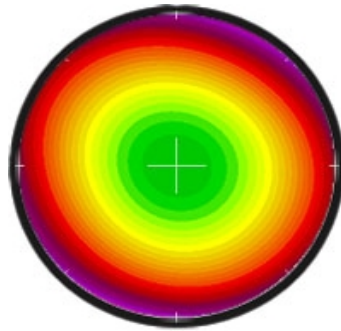


B



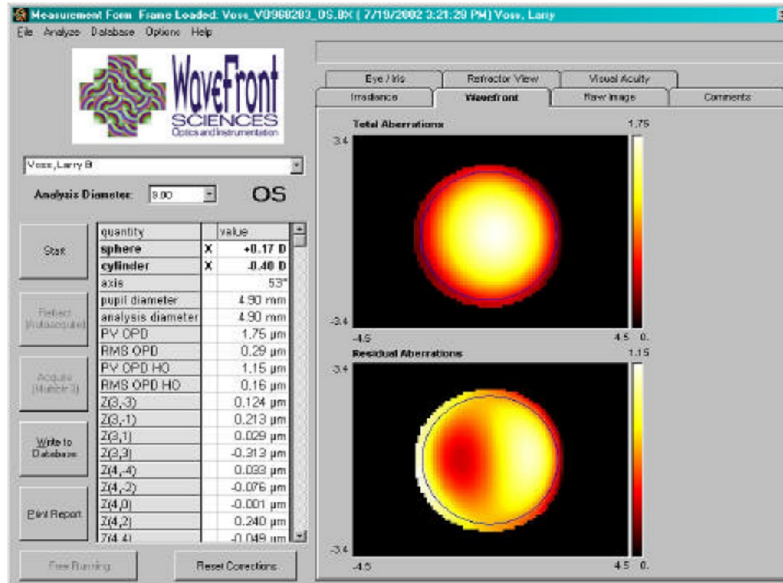


46. - retinal pattern μ μ μ
 iTrace. μ A μ μ , μ μ ,
 μ μ μ Wacsa Coas μ μ μ μ Allegretto.
 ✓ : μ μ .
 ✓ Wavefront : μ μ .
 (47)



47: Wavefront μ μ . Wavefront
 Allegretto, Wavefront Wasca
 Wavefront iTrace.

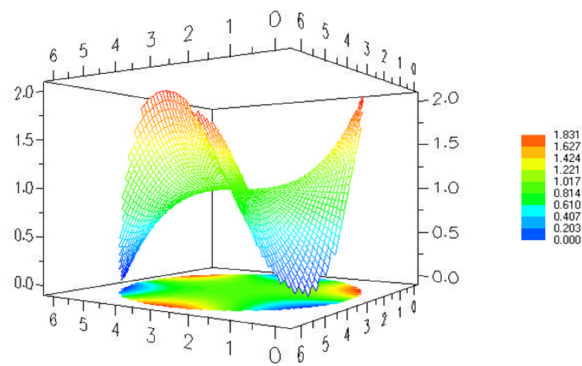
- ✓ Wavefront (48): μ μ Wasca μ Wavefront

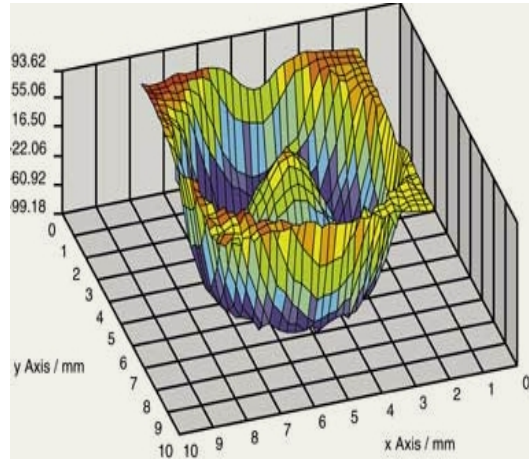
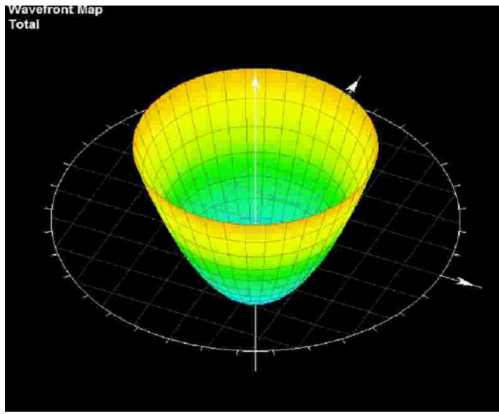


48.

- ✓ RMS: μ RMS, μ μ RMS

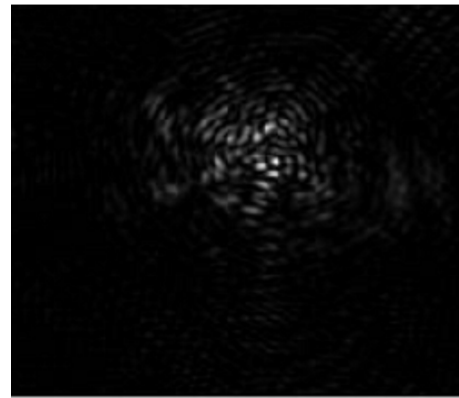
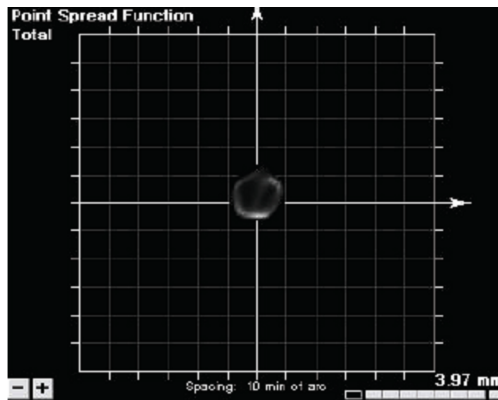
- ✓ 3D-Wavefront: μ μ (49)





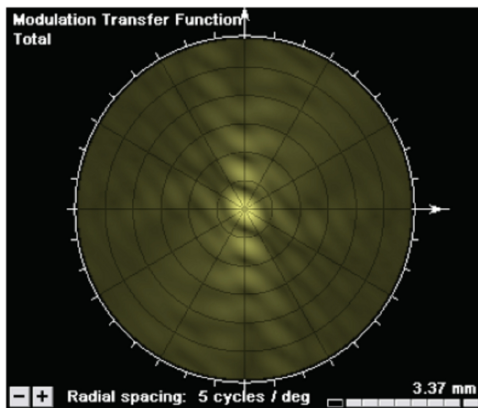
49. 3-D Wavefront μ Wasca (), . 3-D Wavefront μ Allegretto () 3-D Wavefront μ iTrace ().

✓ Point Spread Function (PSF): μ
(50)

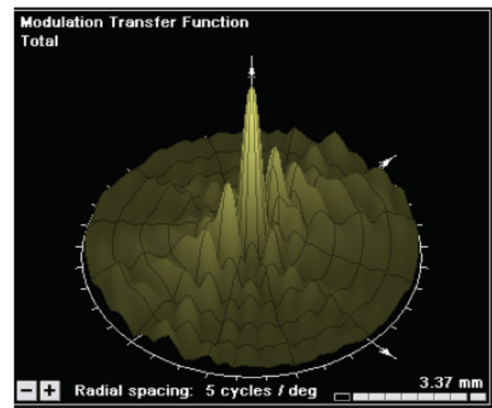


50. PSF μ iTrace () Wasca ().

✓ Modulation Transfer Function (MTF): iTrace
(51).

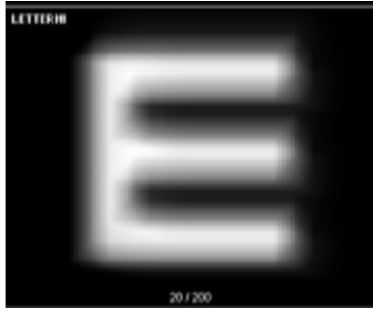


→
3D



51. MTF μ 2-D μ 3-D iTrace

✓ : μ
 iTrace Wasca (52).



52. μμ « » μ μ Sneller

4) μ -

μ μ μ 62 μ μ μ
 28 (18 μ 58). μ μ .
 , cyclogyl μ μ (μ
) (μ).
 20 cyclogyl,
 μ 7 mm, μ
 μ μ (cyclo refraction).
 μ -2,5 D (-10,25 +2,5
 D) -0,5 D (0 -2,25 D) . μ μ
 μ μ
 6mm.H μ ,
 μ μ μ Wasca Coas, Wave Analyzer
 iTrace. μ μ Zernike.
 μ μ .
 , μ 1)
 μμ μ μ μ
 μ (53) 2) μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .



53. μ μ μ μ μ

5.1)

μ μ μ μ

Bland and Altman^{30,31,32} μ

μ μ μ μ . ,

μ μ μ μ Bland and

Altman μ μ . μ μ μ

μ μ , μ μ μ \bar{d}

s_d . , μ

μ (limits of agreement) $\bar{d} \pm 1,96 * s_d$.

μ μ ,

μ 95% μ

. μ $\mu\mu$ (μ

$\mu\mu$ excel) μ μ . $\mu\mu$

μ μ μ μ μ .

. μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ 95% μ μ μ .

, μ .

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 μ μ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
 μ .
 μ μ μ μ (μ
 $\mu\mu$ spss) μ (one way ANOVA).
 μ within-subject
deviation, s_w . s_w μ μ 2,77 μ
 μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
0,215 μ μ μ μ μ
0,215 μ .
, μ μ μ , μ
 μ μ μ μ Wasca, Allegretto,
iTrace μ cyclo refraction.

5.2) μ

μ Wasca μ	$T \mu$ Rms	μ rms	E $: 2,77 * S_w$
Z(2,-2)	-0,25	0,69	0,177
Z(2,0)	2,95	3,00	0,285
Z(2,2)	-0,24	0,49	0,202
Rms 2 nd order	3,79	1,99	0,285
Z(3,-3)	0,05	0,12	0,102
Z(3,-1)	-0,17	0,11	0,131
Z(3,1)	0,04	0,12	0,069
Z(3,3)	-0,06	0,12	0,104
Rms 3 rd order	0,29	0,08	0,116
Rms coma	0,22	0,09	0,103
Rms Z(3,-1)	0,17	0,11	0,122
Rms Z(3,1)	0,10	0,08	0,069
Z(4,-4)	0,00	0,05	0,051
Z(4,-2)	0,00	0,05	0,058
Z(4,0)	0,08	0,05	0,061
Z(4,2)	0,01	0,08	0,056
Z(4,-4)	0,02	0,04	0,049
Rms 4 rd order	0,02	0,02	0,012
Rms Z(4,0)	0,08	0,05	0,051
Z(5,-5)	0,00	0,03	0,036
Z(5,-3)	0,00	0,03	0,033
Z(5,-1)	0,01	0,05	0,040
Z(5,1)	-0,02	0,03	0,022
Z(5,3)	0,00	0,02	0,034
Z(5,-5)	0,00	0,03	0,025
Rms 5 rd order	0,08	0,03	0,034
Z(6,-6)	0,00	0,01	0,028
Z(6,-4)	0,01	0,01	0,020
Z(6,-2)	0,00	0,01	0,023
Z(6,0)	0,00	0,02	0,035
Z(6,2)	0,00	0,01	0,035
Z(6,4)	0,00	0,02	0,030
Z(6,-6)	-0,02	0,03	0,038
Rms 6 rd order	0,04	0,02	0,033
Rms total	3,81	1,98	0,285
Rms total HO	0,31	0,08	0,113

4: μ Wasca μ
Zernike rms.

μ Wasca μ .	$T \mu$ Rms	μ rms	E $: 2,77^* S_w$
Z(2,-2)	0,180	0,359	0,168
Z(2,0)	2,985	3,292	0,467
Z(2,2)	-0,561	0,445	0,296
Rms 2 nd order	3,900	2,236	0,451
Z(3,-3)	0,044	0,143	0,118
Z(3,-1)	-0,253	0,160	0,193
Z(3,1)	-0,040	0,131	0,076
Z(3,3)	0,101	0,105	0,128
Rms 3 rd order	0,353	0,160	0,203
Rms coma	0,292	0,149	0,159
Rms Z(3,-1)	0,253	0,160	0,191
Rms Z(3,1)	0,100	0,093	0,069
Z(4,-4)	-0,025	0,081	0,077
Z(4,-2)	-0,005	0,044	0,047
Z(4,0)	0,063	0,060	0,086
Z(4,2)	-0,002	0,092	0,090
Z(4,-4)	0,008	0,040	0,069
Rms 4 rd order	0,026	0,029	0,037
Rms Z(4,0)	0,071	0,049	0,069
Z(5,-5)	-0,014	0,023	0,040
Z(5,-3)	0,003	0,037	0,054
Z(5,-1)	0,021	0,063	0,062
Z(5,1)	0,006	0,018	0,030
Z(5,3)	-0,008	0,026	0,047
Z(5,-5)	-0,009	0,029	0,037
Rms 5 rd order	0,083	0,037	0,044
Z(6,-6)	0,002	0,016	0,032
Z(6,-4)	0,003	0,022	0,049
Z(6,-2)	-0,001	0,017	0,035
Z(6,0)	0,002	0,021	0,042
Z(6,2)	0,010	0,026	0,043
Z(6,4)	0,010	0,021	0,039
Z(6,-6)	0,001	0,018	0,033
Rms 6 rd order	0,051	0,023	0,045
Rms total	3,932	2,215	0,447
Rms total HO	0,370	0,162	0,196

5: μ Wasca μ
Zernike rms .

μ Allegretto μ .	T μ Rms	μ rms	E μ : 2,77* S_w
Z(2,-2)	-0,088	0,361	0,274
Z(2,0)	2,207	2,887	0,293
Z(2,2)	-0,122	0,327	0,224
Rms 2 nd order	3,194	1,754	0,303
Z(3,-3)	0,020	0,106	0,105
Z(3,-1)	-0,034	0,100	0,110
Z(3,1)	0,012	0,086	0,109
Z(3,3)	-0,023	0,082	0,143
Rms 3 rd order	0,183	0,056	0,133
Rms coma	0,128	0,043	0,116
Rms Z(3,-1)	0,095	0,045	0,110
Rms Z(3,1)	0,072	0,048	0,092
Z(4,-4)	0,012	0,040	0,068
Z(4,-2)	-0,018	0,055	0,085
Z(4,0)	0,062	0,074	0,091
Z(4,2)	-0,003	0,051	0,051
Z(4,-4)	0,013	0,045	0,083
Rms 4 rd order	0,124	0,057	0,106
Rms Z(4,0)	0,074	0,061	0,085
Z(5,-5)	0,006	0,034	0,042
Z(5,-3)	0,001	0,021	0,047
Z(5,-1)	-0,015	0,024	0,059
Z(5,1)	-0,002	0,023	0,047
Z(5,3)	0,003	0,028	0,066
Z(5,-5)	-0,004	0,032	0,062
Rms 5 rd order	0,061	0,032	0,070
Z(6,-6)	0,000	0,010	0,036
Z(6,-4)	0,000	0,007	0,023
Z(6,-2)	-0,003	0,010	0,026
Z(6,0)	0,002	0,025	0,054
Z(6,2)	-0,004	0,015	0,043
Z(6,4)	0,003	0,019	0,044
Z(6,-6)	-0,005	0,012	0,036
Rms 6 rd order	0,026	0,032	0,042
Rms total	3,212	1,738	0,299
Rms total HO	0,239	0,066	0,141

6: μ Allegretto μ
Zernike rms .

μ Allegretto μ	T μ Rms	μ rms	E μ : 2,77* S_w
Z(2,-2)	0,056	0,170	0,180
Z(2,0)	2,124	3,233	0,176
Z(2,2)	-0,297	0,271	0,172
Rms 2 nd order	3,311	1,993	0,178
Z(3,-3)	0,000	0,066	0,096
Z(3,-1)	-0,089	0,132	0,132
Z(3,1)	0,005	0,062	0,111
Z(3,3)	0,050	0,082	0,103
Rms 3 rd order	0,177	0,102	0,144
Rms coma	0,142	0,091	0,133
Rms Z(3,-1)	0,129	0,090	0,132
Rms Z(3,1)	0,047	0,039	0,095
Z(4,-4)	-0,011	0,030	0,056
Z(4,-2)	0,006	0,036	0,059
Z(4,0)	0,048	0,067	0,068
Z(4,2)	0,004	0,061	0,062
Z(4,-4)	-0,009	0,030	0,073
Rms 4 rd order	0,108	0,043	0,063
Rms Z(4,0)	0,065	0,049	0,064
Z(5,-5)	0,006	0,022	0,052
Z(5,-3)	0,007	0,015	0,039
Z(5,-1)	-0,014	0,029	0,053
Z(5,1)	-0,001	0,020	0,044
Z(5,3)	-0,005	0,020	0,047
Z(5,-5)	0,005	0,024	0,055
Rms 5 rd order	0,052	0,021	0,042
Z(6,-6)	-0,005	0,019	0,052
Z(6,-4)	-0,003	0,020	0,037
Z(6,-2)	0,001	0,010	0,022
Z(6,0)	0,002	0,018	0,040
Z(6,2)	0,003	0,015	0,040
Z(6,4)	0,010	0,018	0,043
Z(6,-6)	-0,003	0,016	0,041
Rms 6 rd order	0,031	0,034	0,041
Rms total	3,327	1,981	0,176
Rms total HO	0,224	0,101	0,122

7: μ Allegretto
Zernike rms .

μ

μ iTrace μ .	$T \mu$ Rms	μ rms	E $: 2,77^* S_w$
Z(2,-2)	-0,047	0,354	0,202
Z(2,0)	1,797	2,831	0,402
Z(2,2)	-0,088	0,454	0,444
Rms 2 nd order	2,961	1,620	0,430
Z(3,-3)	0,008	0,131	0,192
Z(3,-1)	-0,073	0,127	0,243
Z(3,1)	-0,080	0,132	0,164
Z(3,3)	0,020	0,077	0,118
Rms 3 rd order	0,238	0,103	0,206
Rms coma	0,174	0,120	0,233
Rms Z(3,-1)	0,102	0,103	0,239
Rms Z(3,1)	0,120	0,096	0,157
Z(4,-4)	-0,012	0,054	0,102
Z(4,-2)	-0,017	0,042	0,091
Z(4,0)	0,116	0,082	0,110
Z(4,2)	-0,029	0,074	0,122
Z(4,-4)	0,025	0,044	0,094
Rms 4 rd order	0,172	0,064	0,071
Rms Z(4,0)	0,119	0,078	0,106
Z(5,-5)	0,009	0,035	0,045
Z(5,-3)	-0,002	0,037	0,073
Z(5,-1)	0,009	0,046	0,121
Z(5,1)	0,005	0,029	0,031
Z(5,3)	-0,001	0,017	0,039
Z(5,-5)	0,011	0,026	0,044
Rms 5 rd order	0,067	0,047	0,043
Z(6,-6)	0,004	0,009	0,017
Z(6,-4)	0,007	0,012	0,033
Z(6,-2)	-0,002	0,020	0,042
Z(6,0)	-0,009	0,020	0,032
Z(6,2)	0,008	0,016	0,033
Z(6,4)	0,000	0,011	0,029
Z(6,-6)	-0,007	0,015	0,025
Rms 6 rd order	0,036	0,024	0,031
Rms total	2,998	1,585	0,413
Rms total HO	0,312	0,110	0,159

8: μ iTrace μ
Zernike rms .

μ iTrace μ .	$T \mu$ Rms	μ rms	E $: 2,77^* S_w$
Z(2,-2)	0,137	0,230	0,253
Z(2,0)	1,621	3,178	0,262
Z(2,2)	-0,424	0,309	0,340
Rms 2 nd order	3,115	1,770	0,265
Z(3,-3)	-0,016	0,157	0,295
Z(3,-1)	-0,156	0,143	0,214
Z(3,1)	-0,042	0,086	0,179
Z(3,3)	0,049	0,138	0,098
Rms 3 rd order	0,277	0,148	0,132
Rms coma	0,197	0,122	0,185
Rms Z(3,-1)	0,170	0,125	0,194
Rms Z(3,1)	0,074	0,060	0,147
Z(4,-4)	-0,043	0,051	0,130
Z(4,-2)	-0,003	0,046	0,080
Z(4,0)	0,106	0,106	0,133
Z(4,2)	0,001	0,096	0,123
Z(4,-4)	-0,005	0,048	0,119
Rms 4 rd order	0,184	0,078	0,080
Rms Z(4,0)	0,123	0,086	0,081
Z(5,-5)	0,014	0,025	0,046
Z(5,-3)	0,013	0,054	0,099
Z(5,-1)	0,012	0,059	0,059
Z(5,1)	0,012	0,034	0,090
Z(5,3)	-0,012	0,019	0,038
Z(5,-5)	-0,009	0,021	0,036
Rms 5 rd order	0,079	0,058	0,079
Z(6,-6)	-0,001	0,007	0,022
Z(6,-4)	-0,001	0,026	0,048
Z(6,-2)	0,006	0,016	0,035
Z(6,0)	-0,017	0,027	0,066
Z(6,2)	-0,003	0,028	0,069
Z(6,4)	0,012	0,016	0,040
Z(6,-6)	0,001	0,013	0,031
Rms 6 rd order	0,048	0,032	0,034
Rms total	3,147	1,755	0,268
Rms total HO	0,352	0,167	0,113

9: μ iTrace μ
Zernike rms .

5.3)

μ

μ

2
➤

μ (μ) μ μ μ μ μ μ
 rms μ μ rms μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ μ : μ μ μ μ rms $3,79 \pm 0,285$ μ
 μ μ $3,79 \pm 1,99$ μ $0,285$ (Wasca OD)
 μ μ $3,9 \pm 2,236$ μ $0,451$ (Wasca OS)
 μ μ $3,194 \pm 1,754$ μ $0,303$ (Wave
 Analyzer OD)
 μ μ $3,311 \pm 1,993$ μ $0,178$ (Wave
 Analyzer OS)
 μ μ $2,961 \pm 1,620$ μ $0,430$ (iTrace
 OD)
 μ μ $3,115 \pm 1,770$ μ $0,265$ (iTrace
 OS)
 μ , μ μ μ μ rms $3,79 \pm 0,285$ μ
 μ $0,285$. μ μ rms $3,79$
 μ μ μ μ μ $0,285$
 μ - μ μ .

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			

3
➤

μ :
 μ μ $0,290 \pm 0,08$ μ $0,116$ (Wasca OD)
 μ μ $0,353 \pm 0,160$ μ $0,203$ (Wasca OS)
 μ μ $0,183 \pm 0,056$ μ $0,133$ (Wave
 Analyzer OD)
 μ μ $0,177 \pm 0,102$ μ $0,144$ (Wave
 Analyzer OS)

μ μ 0,238 ± 0,103 μ 0,206 (iTrace
 OD)
 μ μ 0,277 ± 0,148 μ 0,138 (iTrace
 OS)

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			

μ

μ μ 0,170 ± 0,11 μ 0,122 (Wasca OD)
 μ μ 0,253 ± 0,160 μ 0,191 (Wasca OS)
 μ μ 0,095 ± 0,045 μ 0,110 (Wave
 Analyzer OD)
 μ μ 0,129 ± 0,090 μ 0,132 (Wave
 Analyzer OS)
 μ μ 0,102 ± 0,103 μ 0,239 (iTrace
 OD)
 μ μ 0,170 ± 0,125 μ 0,194 (iTrace
 OS)

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			

μ

μ μ 0,100 ± 0,080 μ 0,069 (Wasca
 OD)
 μ μ 0,100 ± 0,093 μ 0,069 (Wasca OS)
 μ μ 0,072 ± 0,048 μ 0,092 (Wave
 Analyzer OD)
 μ μ 0,047 ± 0,039 μ 0,095 (Wave
 Analyzer OS)

μ μ 0,172 ± 0,064 μ 0,071 (iTrace
 OD)
 μ μ 0,184 ± 0,078 μ 0,080 (iTrace
 OS)

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			



μ μ 0,080 ± 0,050 μ 0,051 (Wasca
 OD)
 μ μ 0,071 ± 0,049 μ 0,069 (Wasca OS)
 μ μ 0,062 ± 0,074 μ 0,091 (Wave
 Analyzer OD)
 μ μ 0,048 ± 0,007 μ 0,068 (Wave
 Analyzer OS)
 μ μ 0,116 ± 0,082 μ 0,110 (iTrace
 OD)
 μ μ 0,106 ± 0,106 μ 0,133 (iTrace
 OS)

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			

5



μ μ 0,080 ± 0,030 μ 0,034 (Wasca
 OD)
 μ μ 0,083 ± 0,037 μ 0,044 (Wasca OS)
 μ μ 0,061 ± 0,032 μ 0,070 (Wave
 Analyzer OD)
 μ μ 0,052 ± 0,021 μ 0,042 (Wave
 Analyzer OS)

μ μ $2,998 \pm 1,585$ μ $0,413$ (iTrace OD)
 μ μ $3,147 \pm 1,755$ μ $0,268$ (iTrace OS)

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			

Total high order



μ :
 μ μ $0,310 \pm 0,080$ μ $0,113$ (Wasca OD)
 μ μ $0,370 \pm 0,162$ μ $0,196$ (Wasca OS)
 μ μ $0,239 \pm 0,066$ μ $0,141$ (Wave Analyzer OD)
 μ μ $0,224 \pm 0,101$ μ $0,122$ (Wave Analyzer OS)
 μ μ $0,312 \pm 0,110$ μ $0,159$ (iTrace OD)
 μ μ $0,352 \pm 0,167$ μ $0,113$ (iTrace OS)

μ	Wasca Coas	Wave Analyzer	i-Trace
OD			
OS			

5.4) μ μ μ



μ μ μ μ .
 ➤ Wasca μ Wasca μ
 μ μ . , μ
 iTrace μ . iTrace μ

5.5) -

μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ :
 μ μ cyclo refraction μ :

OD	μ	μ (μ -)	μ	μ	LoA	LoA	(MaxLoA/ μ) *100%
1-2	-0,092	-2,689 (3,296)	-0,298	0,114	-1,685	1,501	63%
1-3	-0,881	-2,294 (3,205)	-1,080	-0,682	-2,415	0,654	105%
1-4	-0,102	-2,684 (3,323)	-0,271	-0,067	-1,407	1,203	52%
2-3	-0,790	-2,248 (3,051)	-0,964	-0,616	-2,131	0,551	95%
2-4	-0,010	-2,638 (3,159)	-0,221	0,201	-1,641	1,621	62%
3-4	0,780	-2,243 (3,066)	0,586	0,974	-0,719	2,279	101%

10:

μ

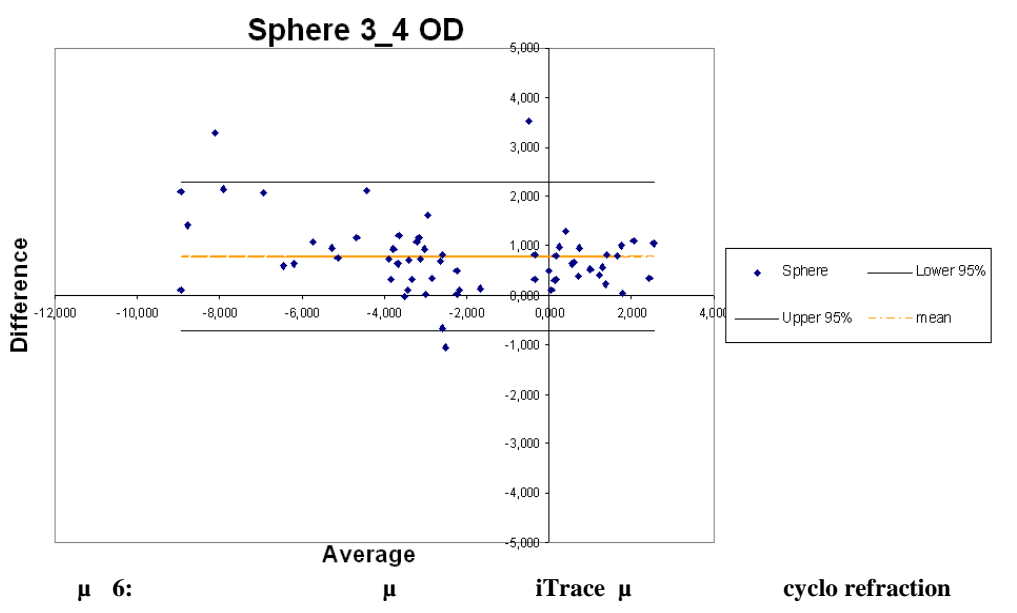
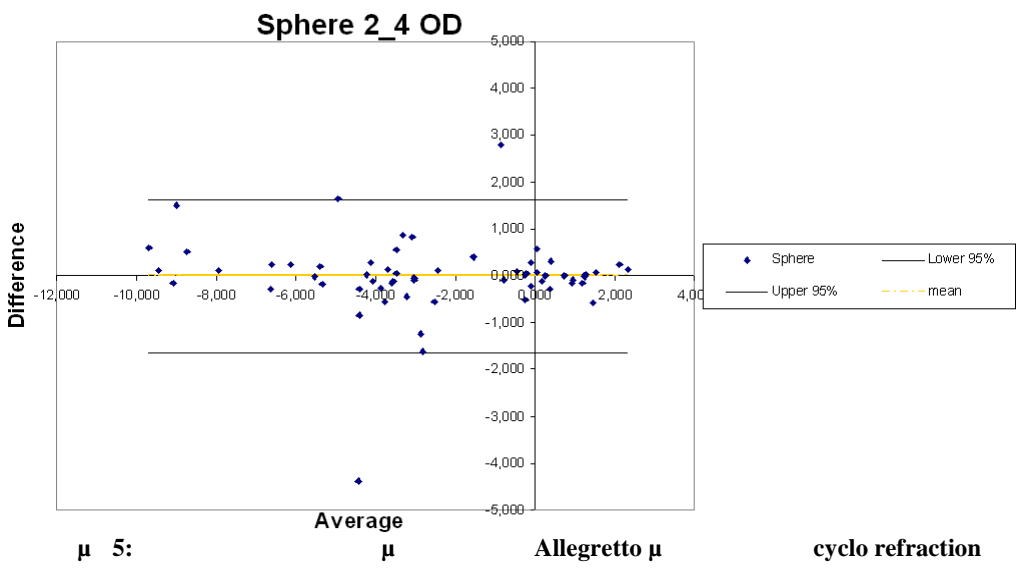
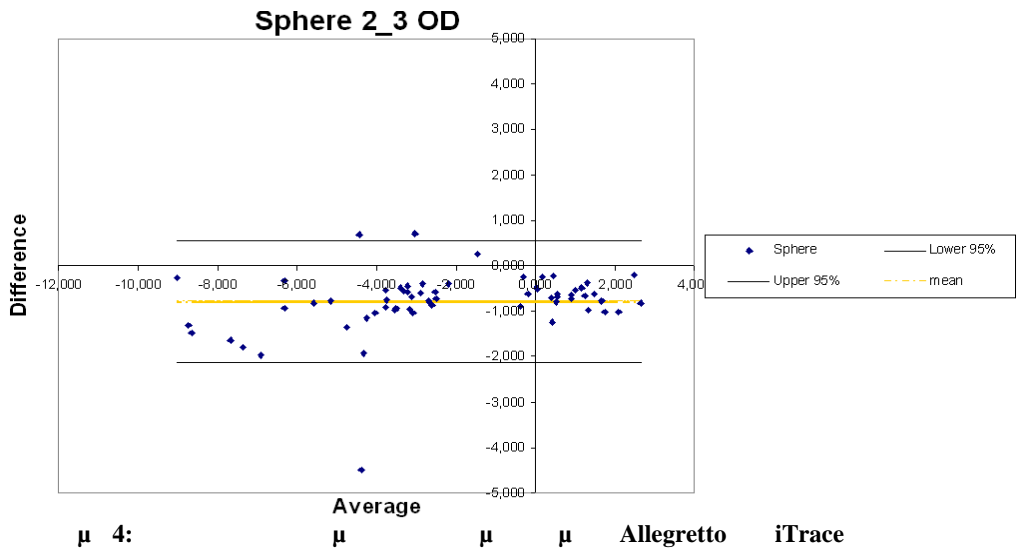
μ

OS	μ	μ (μ -)	μ	μ	LoA	LoA	(MaxLoA/ μ) *100%
1-2	-0,138	-2,625 (3,260)	-0,312	0,036	-1,481	1,205	56%
1-3	-0,847	-2,270 (3,236)	-1,054	-0,640	-2,442	0,748	108%
1-4	-0,282	-2,555 (3,342)	-0,406	-0,158	-1,240	0,676	49%
2-3	-0,709	-2,201 (3,080)	-0,858	-0,560	-1,856	0,438	84%
2-4	-0,145	-2,484 (3,179)	-0,267	-0,023	-1,090	0,800	44%
3-4	0,564	-2,129 (3,156)	0,408	0,720	-0,643	1,771	83%

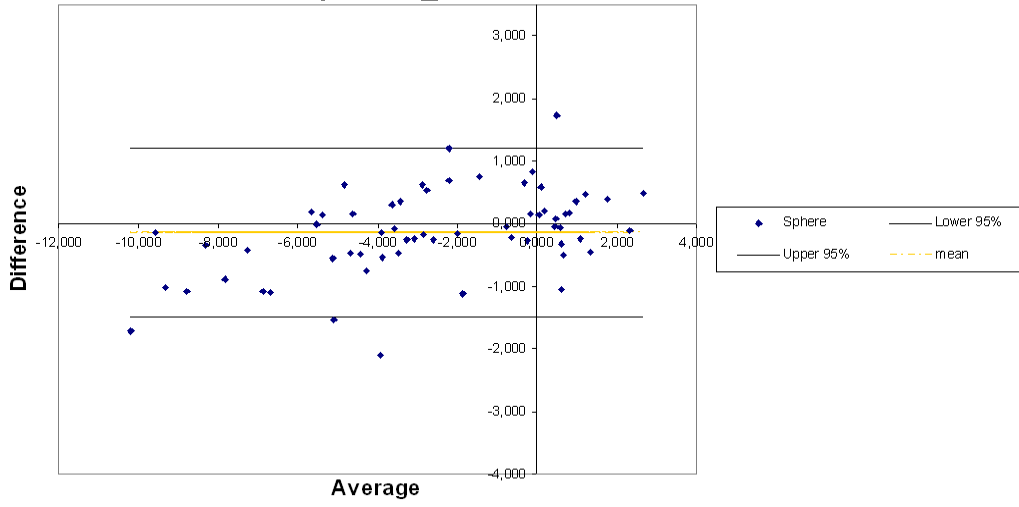
11:

μ

μ

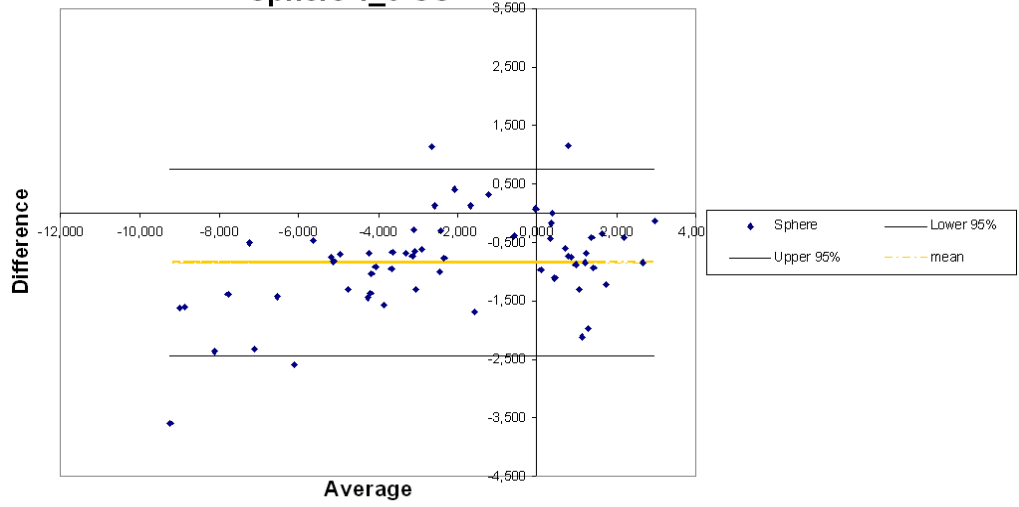


Sphere 1_2 OS



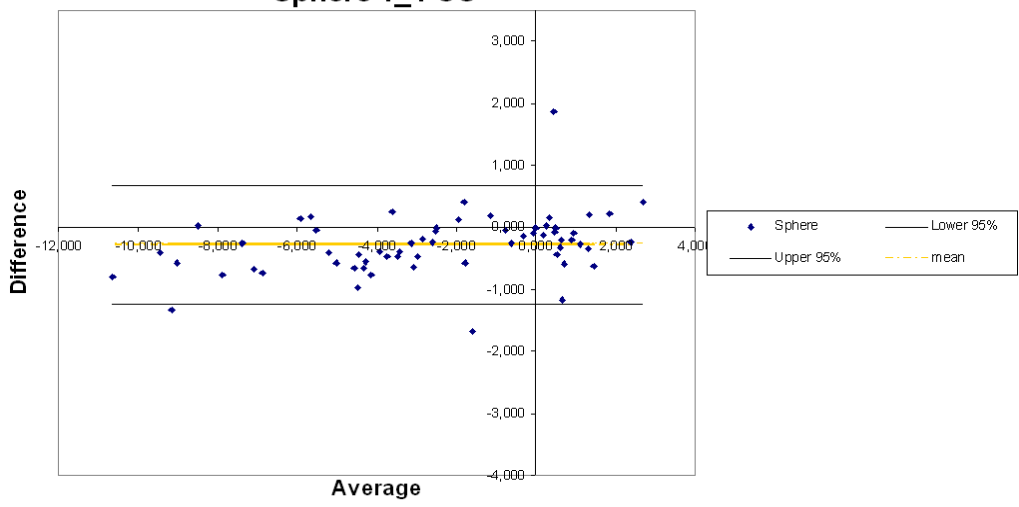
μ 7: μ μ μ Wasca Allegretto

Sphere 1_3 OS



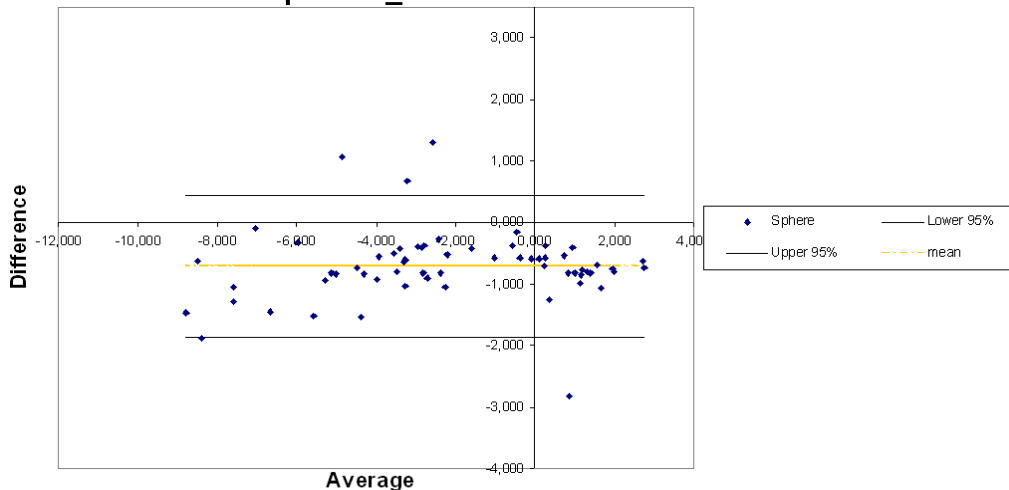
μ 8: μ μ μ Wasca iTrace

Sphere 1_4 OS



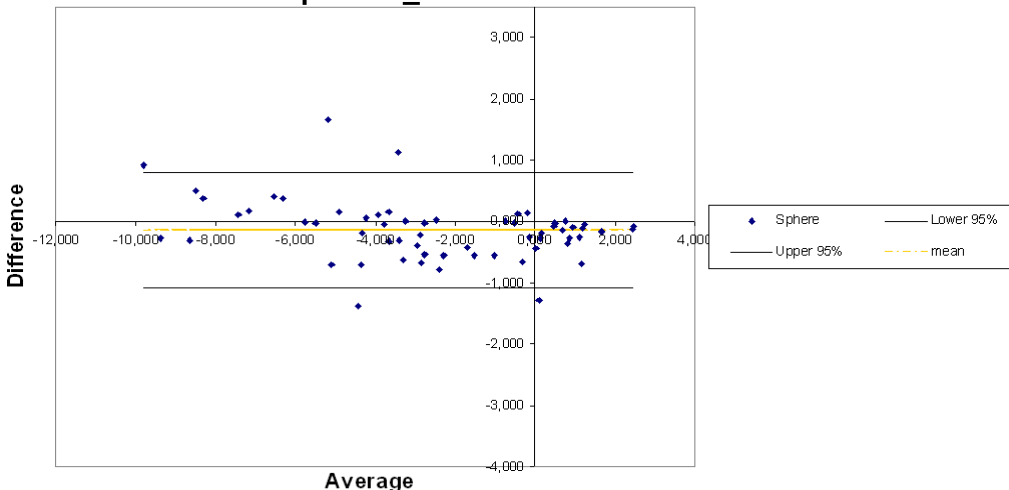
μ 9: μ Wasca μ cyclo refraction.

Sphere 2_3 OS



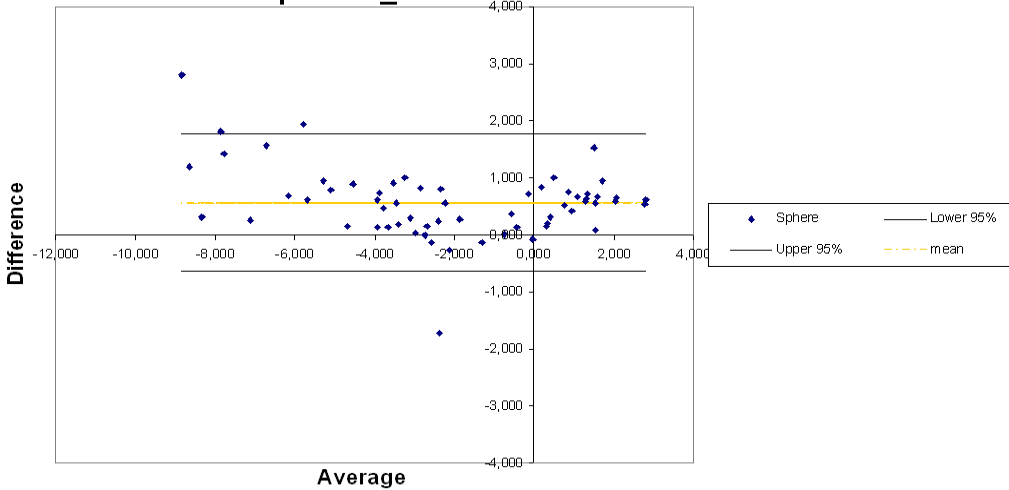
μ 10: μ μ Allegretto iTrace

Sphere 2_4 OS



μ 11: μ Allegretto μ cyclo refraction

Sphere 3_4 OS



μ 12: μ iTrace μ cyclo refraction

μ Bland –Altman
 Wasca(1) μ μ μ iTrace(3).
 ➤ , μ μ -2,442
 0,748. , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ 108%.
 ➤ μ 8 μ (1 ,4 μ)
 μ , μ iTrace μ
 μ μ Wasca. μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ . , μ
 μ μ Wasca μ
 μ μ iTrace. μ μ

3) μ Wasca μ μ μ *cyclo refraction*
sphere μ , 1-4, (μ 9)

μ μ μ Bland –Altman
 μ Wasca(1) μ μ
 μ cyclo refraction sphere(4).
 ➤ , μ μ μ -1,240
 0,676. , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ .
 μ μ 49%.
 ➤ μ 9 μ (1 ,4 μ)
 μ μ μ , μ (2 ,3
 μ) μ 3

μ (μ) μ μ μ Wasca
 μ μ μ cyclo refraction sphere.
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .

4) μ *Wave Analyzer* μ μ μ *iTrace*
 μ ,2-3, (μ 10)

μ μ μ Bland –Altman
 μ *Wave Analyzer* (2) μ μ
 μ *iTrace*(3).
 ➤ , μ μ μ -1,856
 0,438. , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ , μ μ
 μ .
 μ μ 84%.
 ➤ μ 10 μ (1 ,4 μ)
 μ , μ *iTrace* μ
 μ μ *Wave Analyzer*. μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ . , μ
 μ *Wave Analyzer* μ μ μ
iTrace. μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ .

5) μ *Wave Analyzer* μ μ μ *cyclo*
refraction sphere μ ,2-4, (μ 11)

μ μ μ Bland –Altman
 μ *Allegretto*(2) μ μ
 μ *cyclo refraction sphere*(4).

➤ , μ μ -1,090
 0,800. , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ
 μ .
 μ 44%.

➤ μ 11 μ (1 ,4
 μ) , μ Wave
 Analyzer μ μ μ cyclo sphere.
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ (2 ,3
 μ) μ -5,5 Wave Analyzer μ
 μ μ cyclo sphere. μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ . , μ
 -5,5 .

6) μ *iTrace* μ μ μ *cyclo refraction*
 sphere μ , 3-4, (μ 12)

μ μ μ Bland –Altman
 μ μ *iTrace*(3) μ μ
 μ cyclo refraction sphere(4).

➤ , μ μ μ -0,643
 1,771. , μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ , μ
 μ .
 μ μ 83%.

➤ μ 12 μ (1 ,4 μ)
 μ , μ *iTrace* μ
 μ μ cyclo sphere. μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ , μ ,

μ iTrace. μ cyclo sphere μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ .

5.7) μ μ μ

1) μ μ :

-) 2-4 μ 44%
-) 1-4 μ 49%
-) 1-2 μ 56%
-) 3-4 μ 83%
-) 2-3 μ 84%
-) 1-3 μ 108%

2) μ μ :

-) 1-4 μ 52%
-) 2-4 μ 62%
-) 1-2 μ 63%
-) 2-3 μ 95%
-) 3-4 μ 101%
-) 1-3 μ 105%

3) μ μ . μ .

4) , μ μ 2-4
 1-4, μ 1-2 , 3-4 2-3
 1-3.

5) Wasca μ μ μ Wave
 Analyzer, iTrace μ .

6) iTrace μ μ μ
 Wave Analyzer, iTrace μ .

5.8) - μ
 μ μ

Bland-Altman. μ , rms ,
 μ , μ , μ , μ ,
 μ , rms
 rms μ ,
 μ rms rms μ μ , μ μ
 μ , μ (μ),
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ average rms.
 μ :

1) μ rms μ μ Wasca μ μ rms
 μ μ Wave Analyzer.

2) μ rms μ μ Wave Analyzer μ μ
 rms μ μ iTrace.

3) μ rms μ μ Wasca μ μ rms
 μ μ iTrace.

,
 μ :

1-2 OD	μ	(μ)	(μ)	μ	μ
2 nd order rms	0,452	0,267	0,637	-0,977	1,881
3 rd order rms	0,079	0,038	0,120	-0,240	0,398
Z(3,-1) rms	0,094	0,044	0,144	-0,292	0,480
Z(3,1) rms	0,013	-0,011	0,037	-0,175	0,201
Coma rms	0,088	0,039	0,137	-0,290	0,466
4 rd order rms	0,062	0,033	0,091	-0,159	0,283
Z(4,0) rms	0,051	0,025	0,077	-0,151	0,253
5 rd order rms	0,010	-0,003	0,023	-0,092	0,112
6 rd order rms	-0,002	-0,010	0,006	-0,063	0,059
Total rms	0,464	0,281	0,647	-0,949	1,877
Total high order rms	0,100	0,056	0,144	-0,241	0,441

12: μ Wasca (1) μ , μ Allegretto (2), 1-2, μ μ .

1-2 OS	μ	(μ)	(μ)	μ	μ
2 nd order rms	0,388	0,145	0,631	-1,488	2,264
3 rd order rms	0,067	0,007	0,127	-0,398	0,532
Z(3,-1) rms	0,080	0,031	0,129	-0,300	0,460
Z(3,1) rms	0,001	-0,016	0,036	-0,192	0,212
Coma rms	0,074	0,024	0,124	-0,314	0,462
4 rd order rms	0,047	0,016	0,078	-0,190	0,284
Z(4,0) rms	0,050	0,027	0,073	-0,128	0,228
5 rd order rms	0,005	-0,010	0,020	-0,115	0,125
6 rd order rms	-0,008	-0,020	0,004	-0,098	0,082
Total rms	0,404	0,160	0,648	-1,476	2,284
Total high order rms	0,082	0,017	0,147	-0,416	0,580

13: : μ , μ μ
Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2), 1-2, μ .

2-3 OD	μ	(μ)	(μ)	μ	μ
2 nd order rms	0,164	-0,027	0,355	-1,308	1,636
3 rd order rms	-0,070	-0,112	-0,028	-0,393	0,253
Z(3,-1) rms	-0,040	-0,070	-0,010	-0,269	0,189
Z(3,1) rms	-0,027	-0,063	0,009	-0,305	0,251
Coma rms	-0,059	-0,096	-0,022	-0,343	0,225
4 rd order rms	-0,086	-0,113	-0,059	-0,296	0,124
Z(4,0) rms	-0,063	-0,085	-0,041	-0,232	0,106
5 rd order rms	-0,010	-0,020	0,000	-0,088	0,008
6 rd order rms	0,003	-0,006	0,012	-0,066	0,072
Total rms	0,150	-0,040	0,340	-1,314	1,614
Total high order rms	-0,105	-0,151	-0,059	-0,458	0,248

14: μ Allegretto (2) μ , μ iTrace (3), 2-3, μ μ .

2-3 OS	μ	(μ)	(μ)	μ	μ
2 nd order rms	0,132	-0,070	0,334	-1,426	1,690
3 rd order rms	-0,061	-0,112	-0,010	-0,455	0,333
Z(3,-1) rms	-0,031	-0,064	0,002	-0,286	0,224
Z(3,1) rms	-0,035	-0,062	-0,008	-0,245	-0,175
Coma rms	-0,053	-0,089	-0,017	-0,327	0,221
4 rd order rms	-0,064	-0,094	-0,034	-0,293	0,165
Z(4,0) rms	-0,055	-0,075	-0,035	-0,293	0,165
5 rd order rms	-0,007	-0,022	0,008	-0,125	0,111
6 rd order rms	0,011	-0,001	0,023	-0,079	0,101
Total rms	0,128	-0,074	0,330	-1,434	1,690
Total high order rms	-0,087	-0,143	-0,031	-0,520	0,346

15: μ Allegretto (2) μ , μ iTrace (3), 2-3, μ μ .

1-3 OD	μ	(μ)	(μ)	μ	μ
2 nd order rms	0,615	0,356	0,874	-1,384	2,614
3 rd order rms	0,052	0,005	0,099	-0,313	0,417
Z(3,-1) rms	0,055	-0,002	0,112	-0,386	0,496
Z(3,1) rms	-0,014	-0,047	0,019	-0,271	0,243
Coma rms	0,029	-0,030	0,088	-0,426	0,484
4 rd order rms	-0,024	-0,055	0,007	-0,263	0,215
Z(4,0) rms	-0,013	-0,036	0,010	-0,189	0,163
5 rd order rms	0,000	-0,014	0,014	-0,106	0,106
6 rd order rms	0,001	-0,008	0,010	-0,068	0,070
Total rms	0,601	0,330	0,872	-1,488	2,690
Total high order rms	-0,014	-0,100	0,072	-0,678	0,650

16: μ Wasca (1) μ , μ iTrace (3), 1-3, μ μ . μ

1-3 OS	μ	(μ)	(μ)	μ	μ
2 nd order rms	0,520	0,223	0,817	-1,775	2,815
3 rd order rms	0,006	-0,043	0,055	-0,372	0,384
Z(3,-1) rms	0,049	-0,002	0,100	-0,343	0,441
Z(3,1) rms	-0,024	-0,049	0,001	-0,218	0,170
Coma rms	0,020	-0,031	0,071	-0,370	0,410
4 rd order rms	-0,017	-0,047	0,013	-0,248	0,214
Z(4,0) rms	-0,005	-0,029	0,019	-0,187	0,177
5 rd order rms	-0,003	-0,018	0,012	-0,119	0,113
6 rd order rms	0,004	-0,005	0,013	-0,067	0,075
Total rms	0,510	0,192	0,828	-1,948	2,968
Total high order rms	0,010	-0,074	0,094	-0,637	0,657

17: μ Wasca (1) μ , μ iTrace (3), 1-3, μ μ .

	μ . Average Rms (.) 1-2 D	μ . Average Rms (.) 2-3 OD	μ . Average Rms (.) 1-3 OD	μ . Average Rms (.) 1-2 OS	μ . Average Rms (.) 2-3 OS	μ . Average Rms (.) 1-3 OS
2nd order rms	4,343 (3,485)	4,036 (3,166)	4,262 (3,250)	4,359 (4,370)	4,099 (3,110)	4,293 (3,253)
3rd order rms	0,283 (0,143)	0,279 (0,135)	0,318 (0,137)	0,291 (0,137)	0,288 (0,130)	0,321 (0,135)
Z(3,-1) rms	0,164 (0,117)	0,137 (0,122)	0,184 (0,122)	0,173 (0,124)	0,148 (0,115)	0,189 (0,139)
Z(3,1) rms	0,097 (0,057)	0,104 (0,078)	0,111 (0,086)	0,093 (0,058)	0,105 (0,067)	0,110 (0,066)
Coma rms	0,209 (0,111)	0,195 (0,124)	0,238 (0,124)	0,211 (0,123)	0,201 (0,111)	0,238 (0,134)
4rd order rms	0,150 (0,067)	0,162 (0,072)	0,193 (0,091)	0,151 (0,069)	0,159 (0,071)	0,183 (0,077)
Z(4,0) rms	0,101 (0,067)	0,108 (0,065)	0,133 (0,088)	0,097 (0,065)	0,100 (0,061)	0,125 (0,080)
5rd order rms	0,073 (0,030)	0,073 (0,034)	0,078 (0,031)	0,077 (0,028)	0,078 (0,035)	0,081 (0,034)
6rd order rms	0,051 (0,018)	0,051 (0,023)	0,050 (0,019)	0,056 (0,020)	0,054 (0,023)	0,050 (0,018)
Total rms	4,378 (3,463)	4,071 (3,144)	4,303 (3,226)	4,399 (3,442)	4,133 (3,090)	4,335 (3,227)
Total high order rms	0,344 (0,147)	0,346 (0,139)	0,397 (0,151)	0,350 (0,145)	0,353 (0,138)	0,394 (0,139)

18: μ average rms
 μ .

μ μ

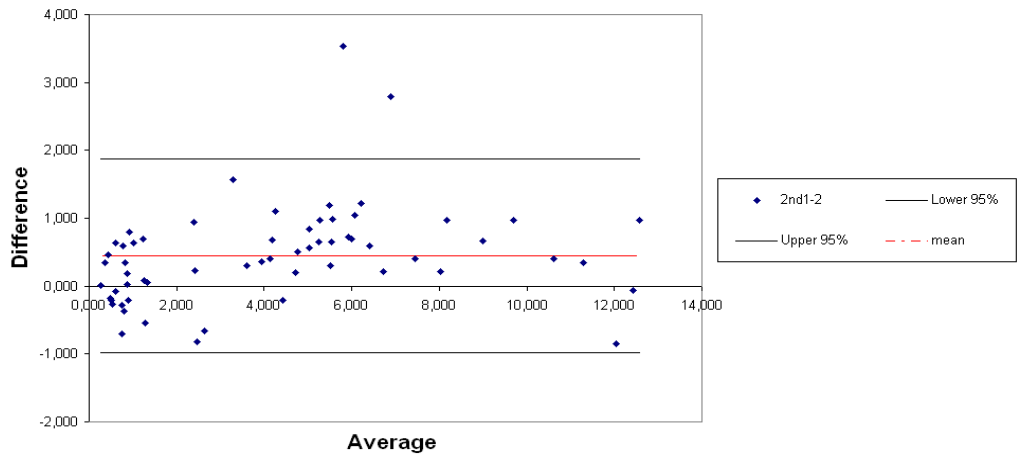
	1-2 OD	2-3 OD	1-3 OD	1-2 OS	2-3 OS	1-3 OS
2 nd order rms	43,3%	40,5%	61,3%	52%	41,2%	66%
3 rd order rms	141%	141%	131%	183%	158%	119%
Z(3,-1) rms	293%	196%	269%	263%	193%	233%
Z(3,1) rms	207%	293%	244%	228%	233%	198%
Coma rms	223%	176%	203%	220%	163%	172%
4 rd order rms	189%	183%	134%	220%	163%	172%
Z(4,0) rms	251%	251%	142%	235%	212%	150%
5 rd order rms	150%	121%	136%	162%	160%	147%
6 rd order rms	124%	142%	140%	175%	187%	150%
Total rms	43%	40%	62,5%	52%	41%	68%
Total high order rms	128%	132%	170%	166%	195%	168%

19: μ μ μ .

μ

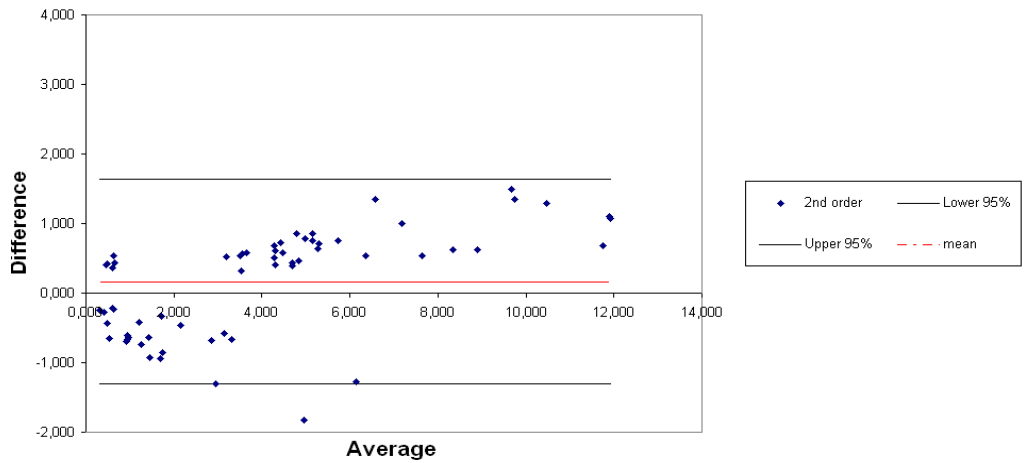
μ

2nd order rms 1_2OD



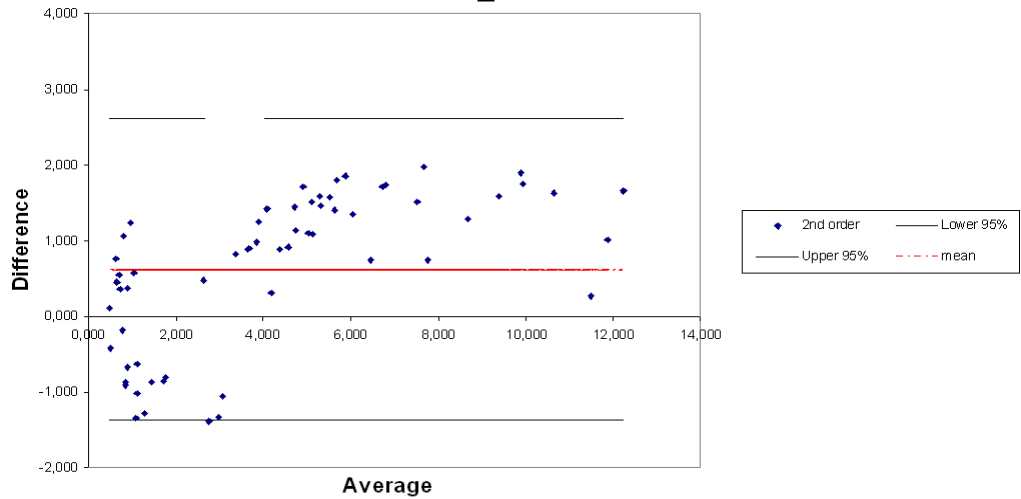
μ 13: Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2).

2nd order rms 2_3 OD

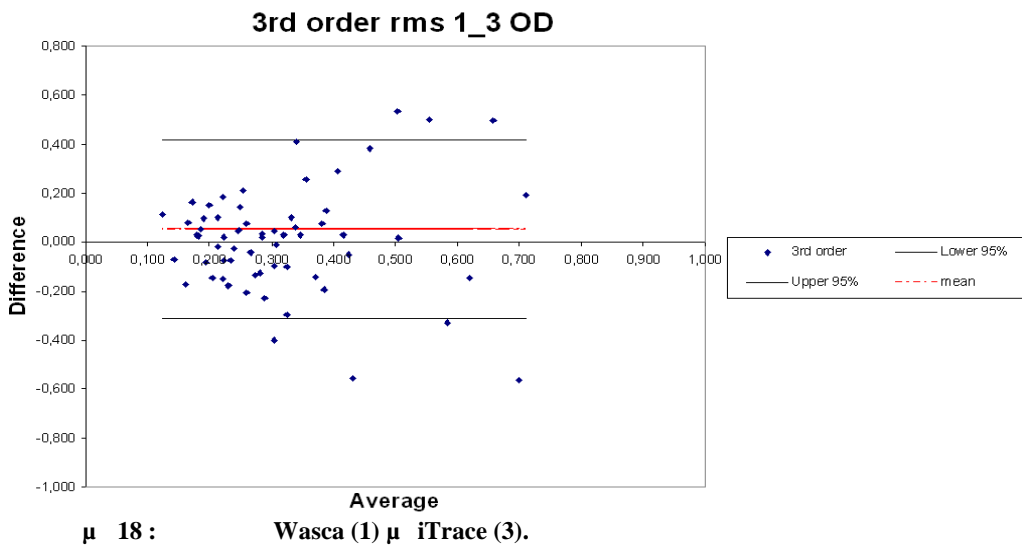
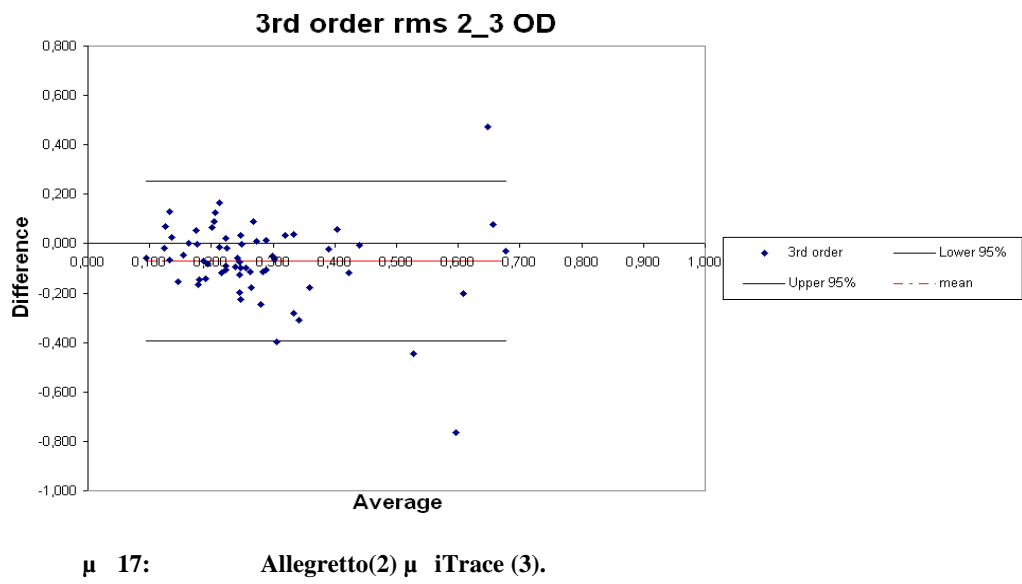
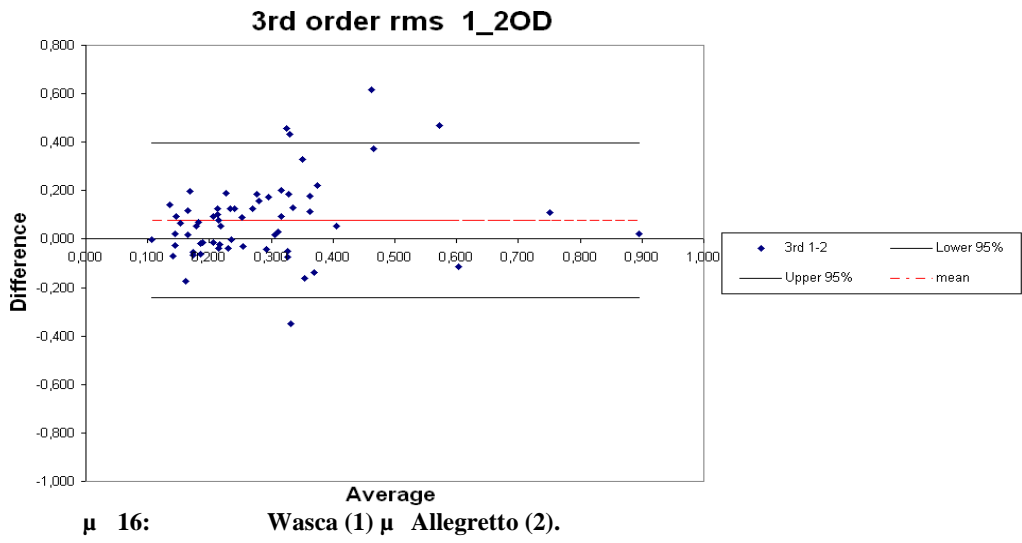


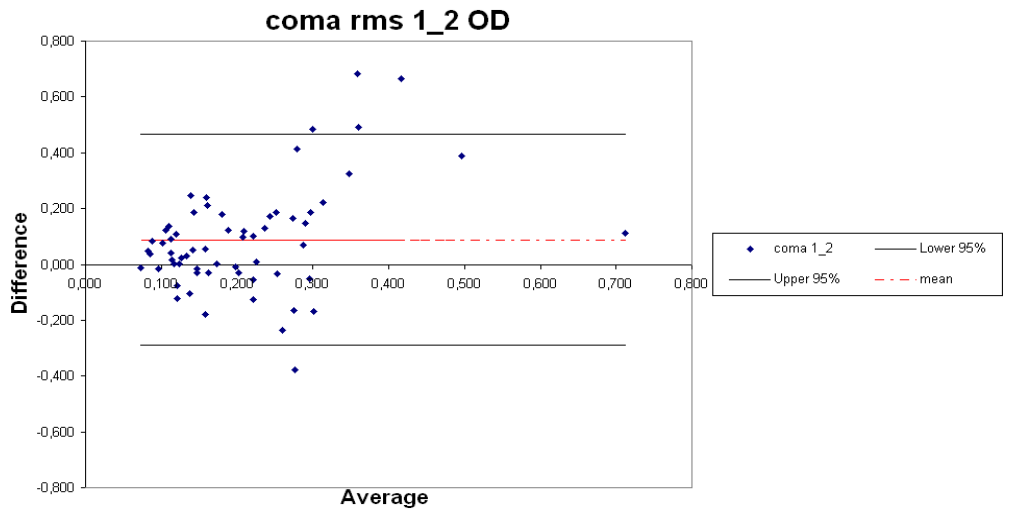
μ 14: Allegretto(2) μ iTrace (3).

2nd order rms 1_3 OD

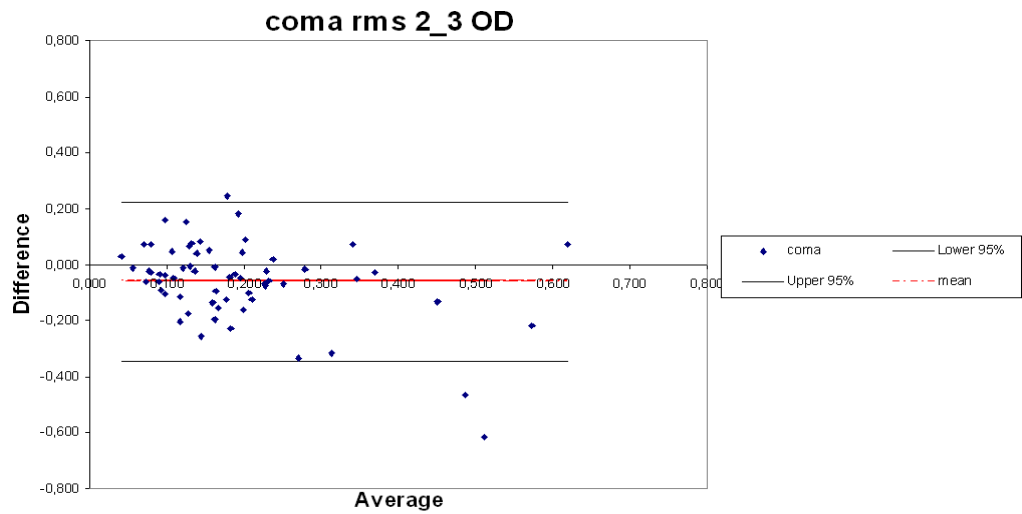


μ 15: Wasca (1) μ iTrace (3).

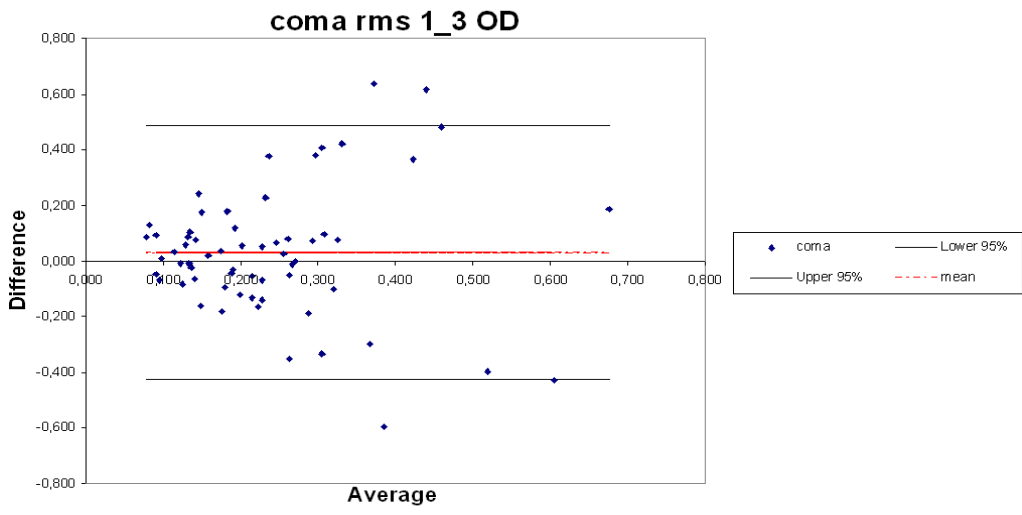




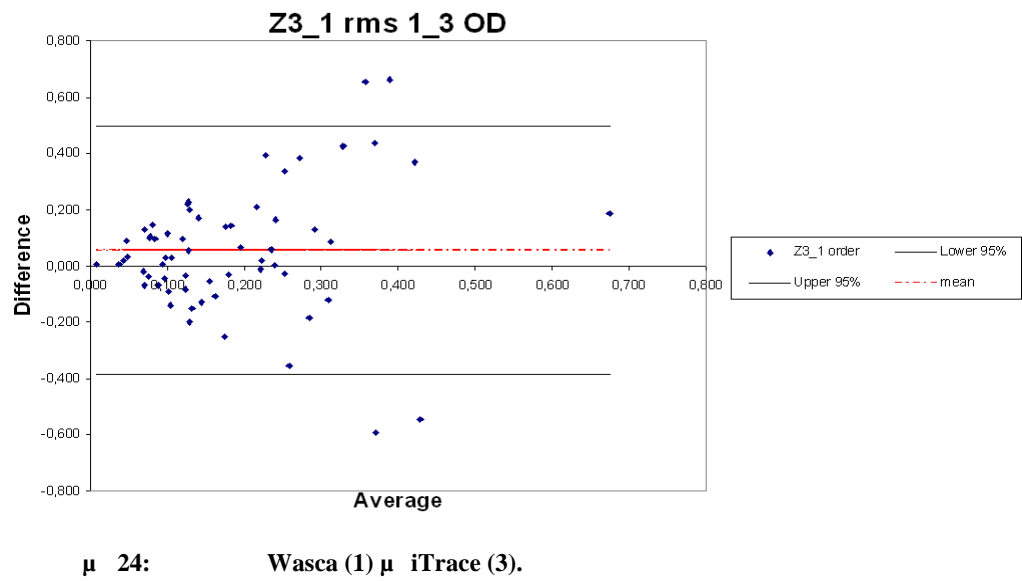
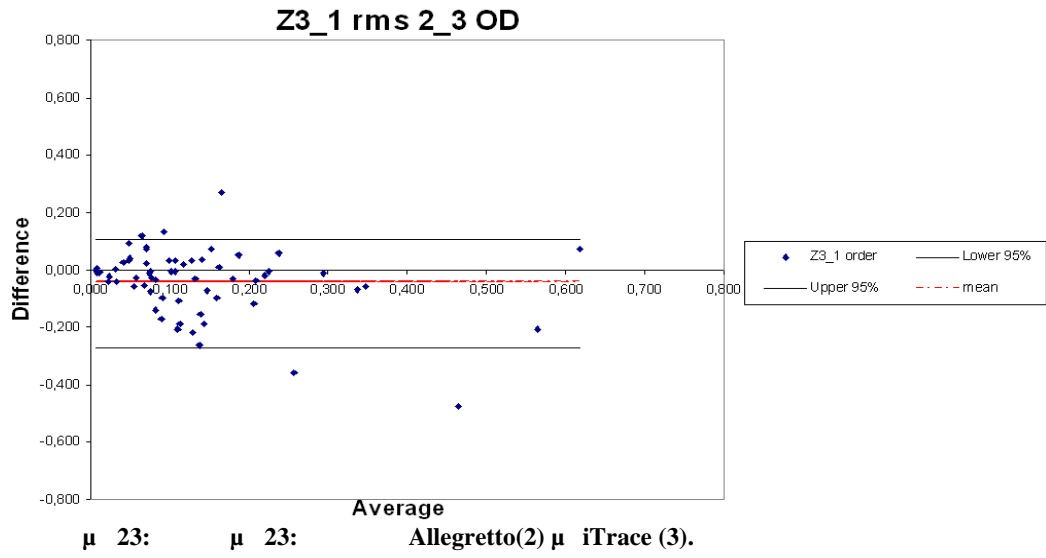
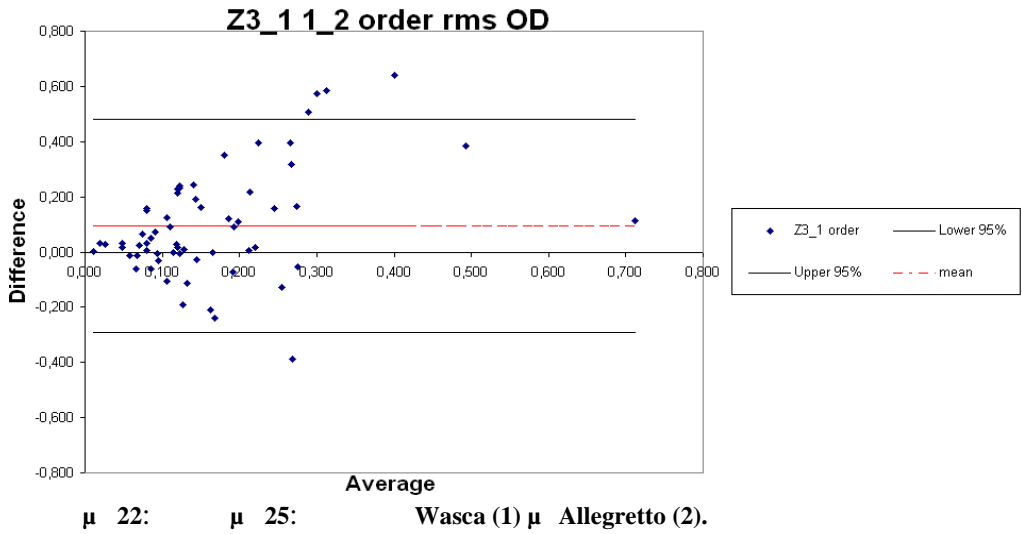
μ 19: Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2).

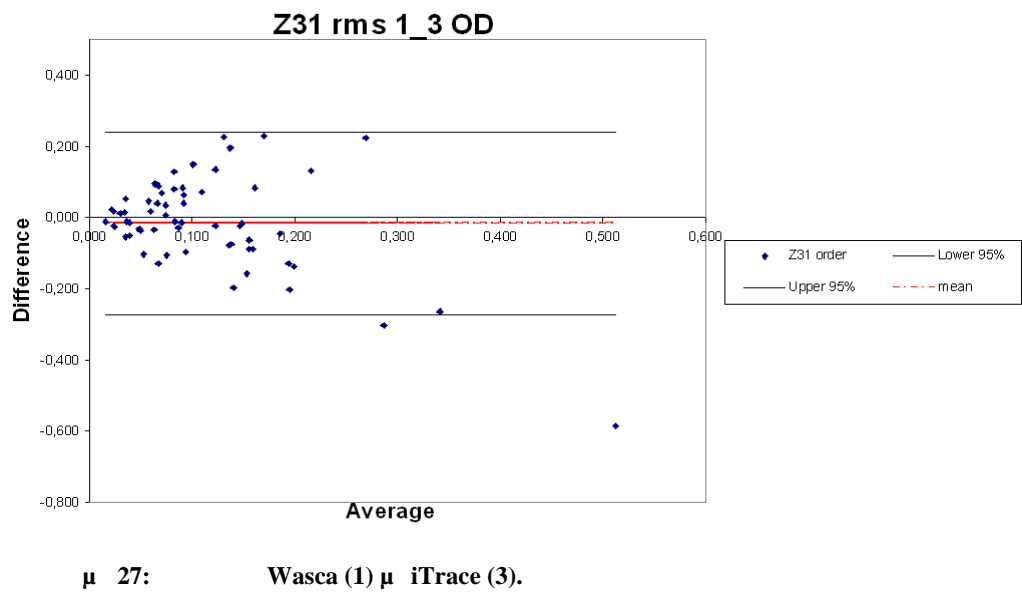
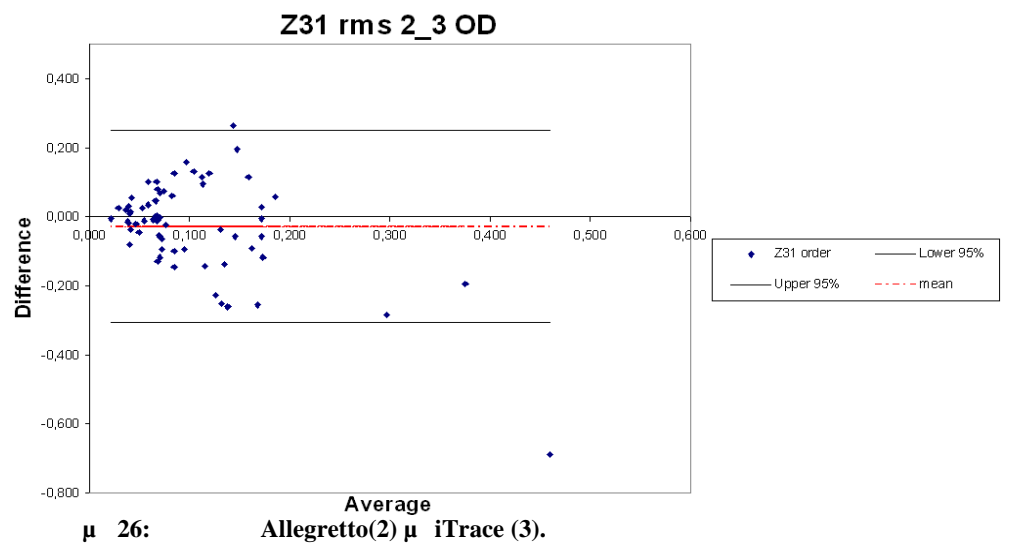
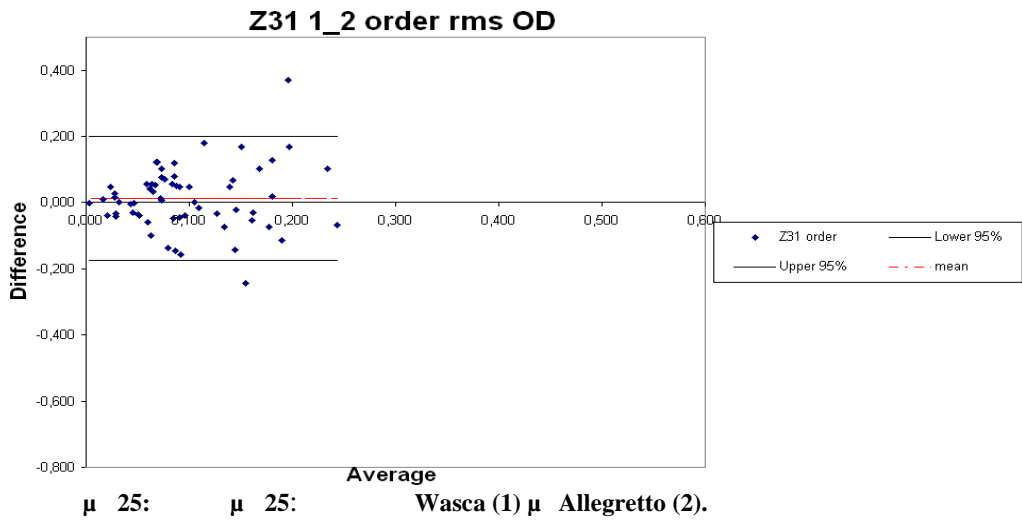


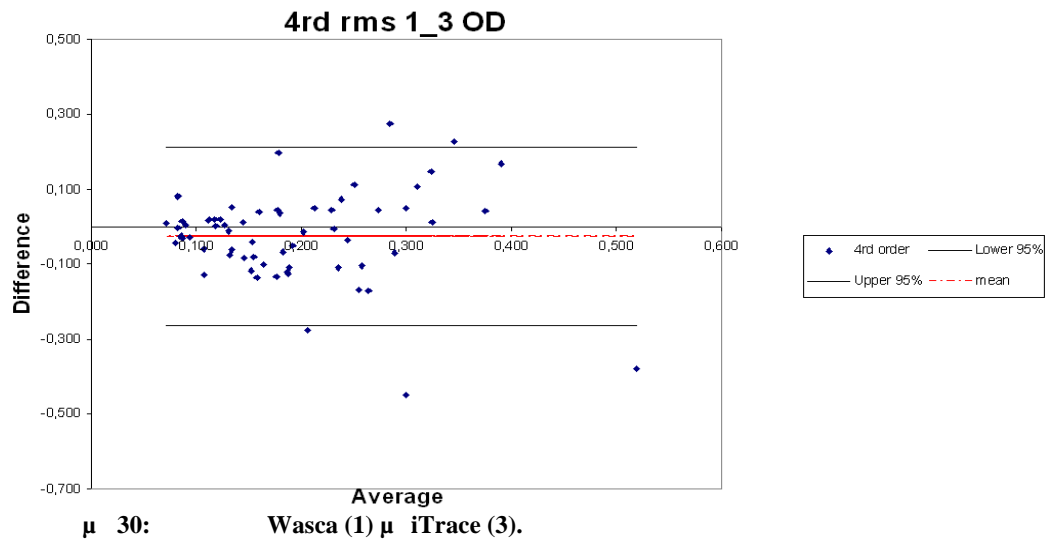
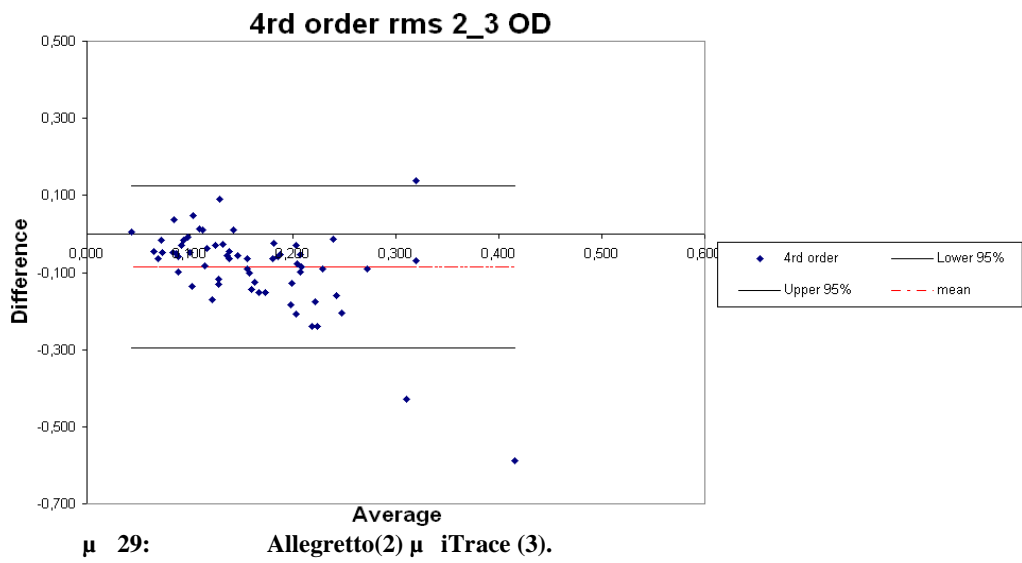
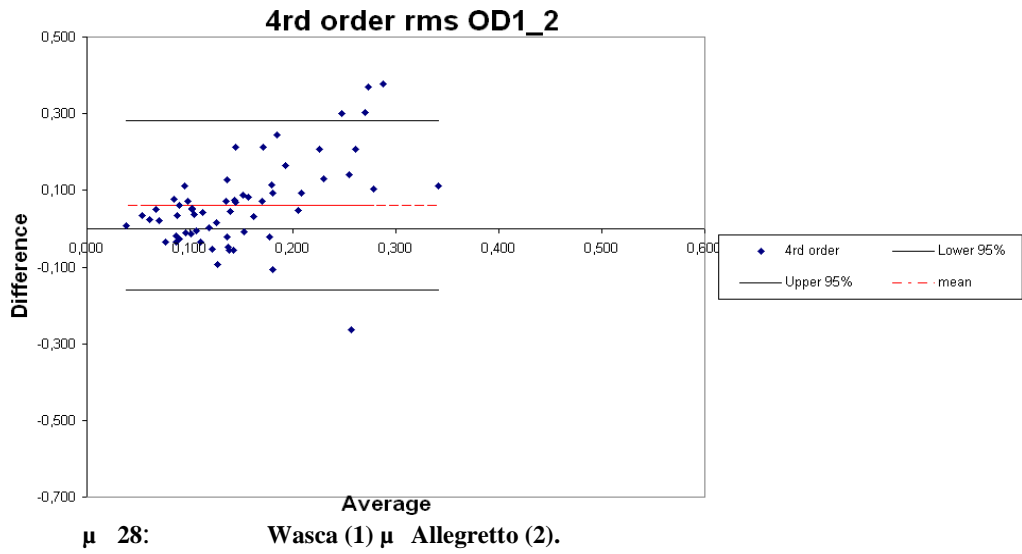
μ 20: μ 23: Allegretto(2) μ iTrace (3).

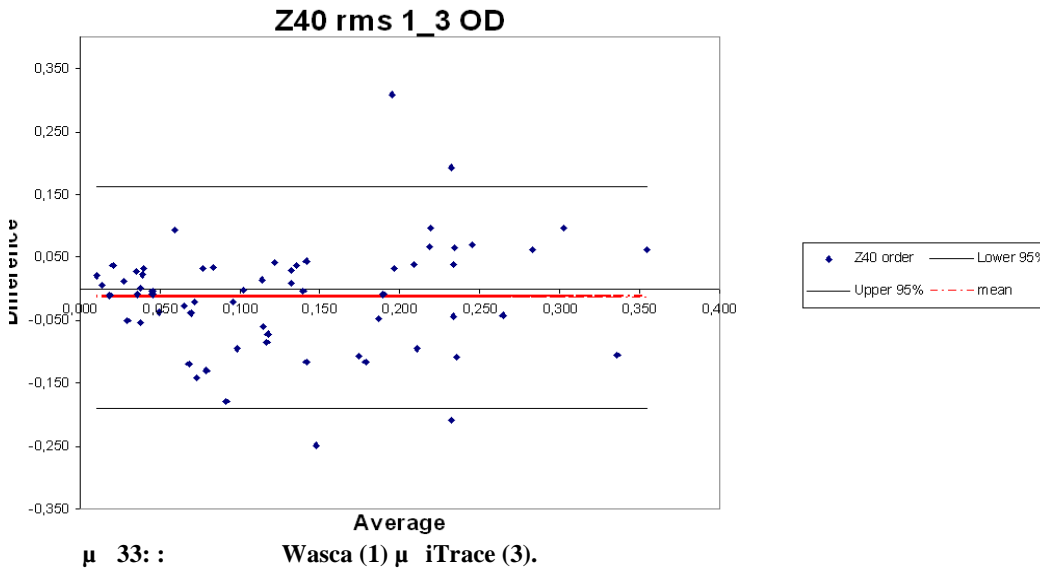
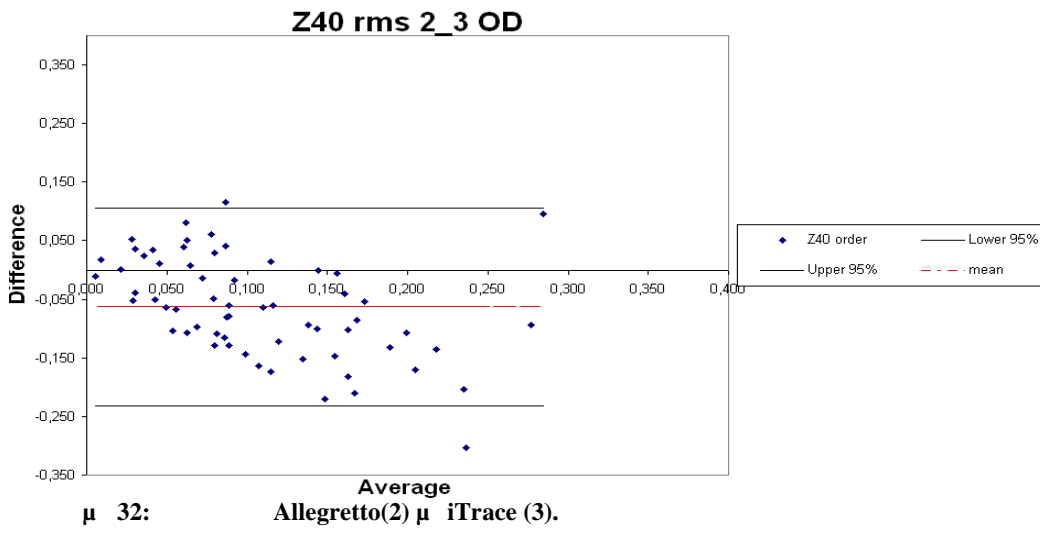
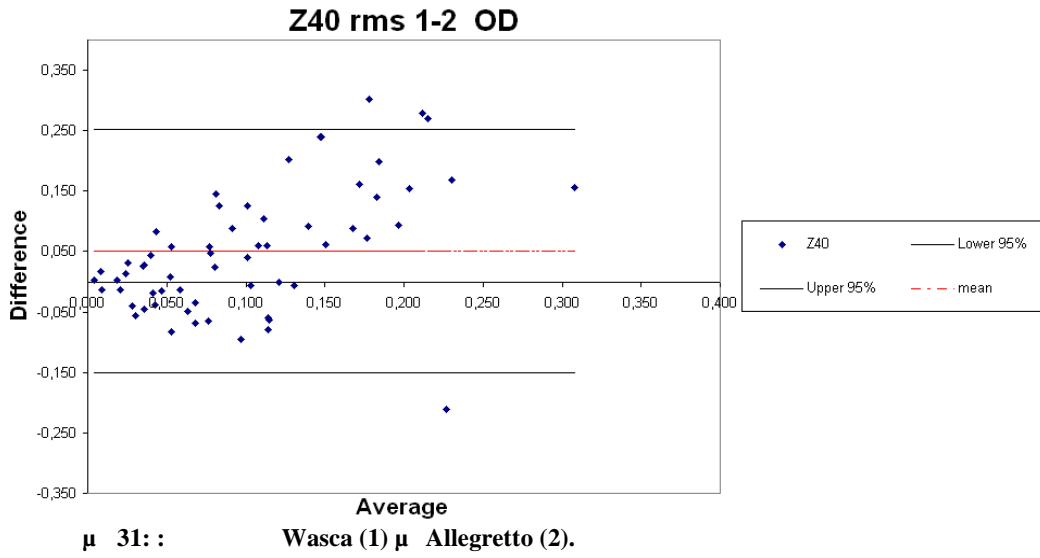


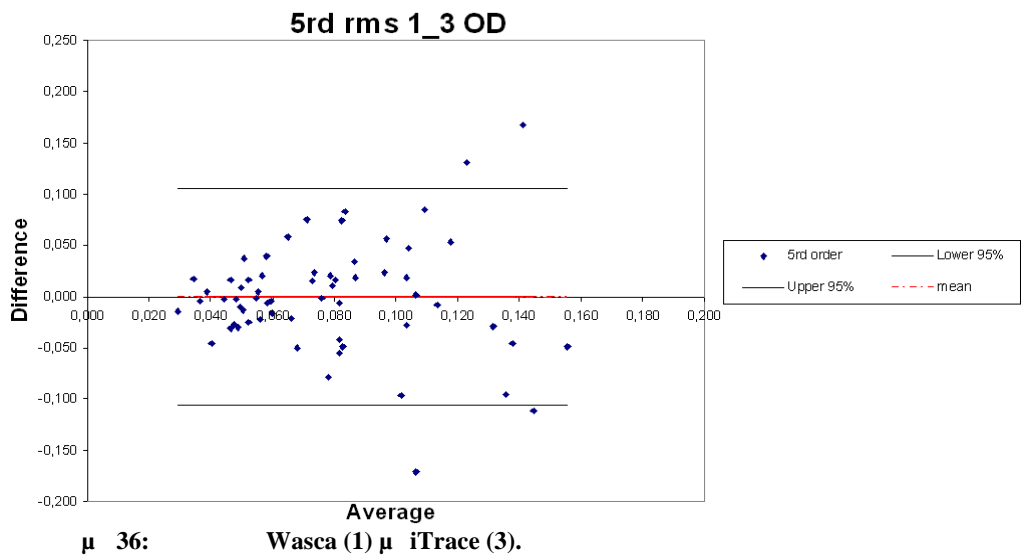
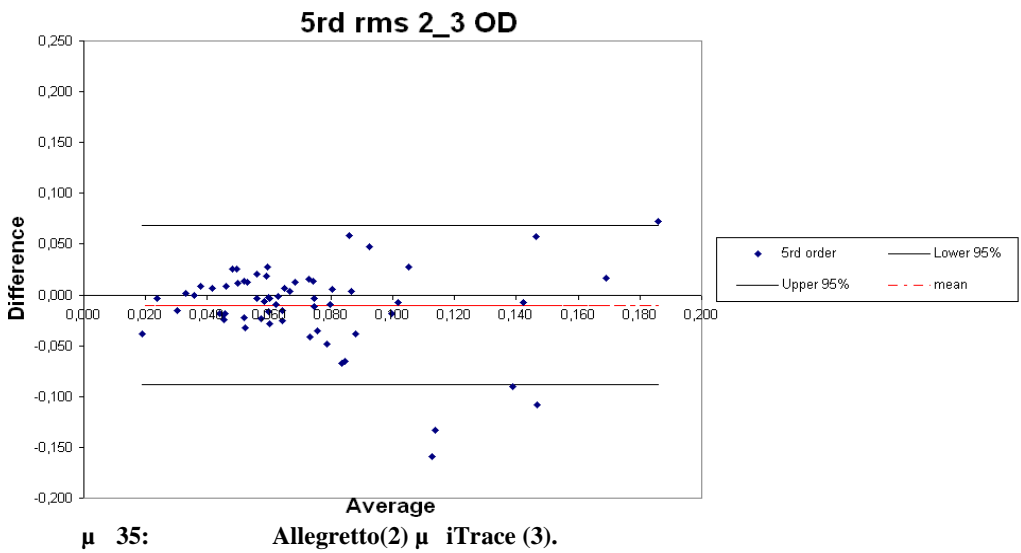
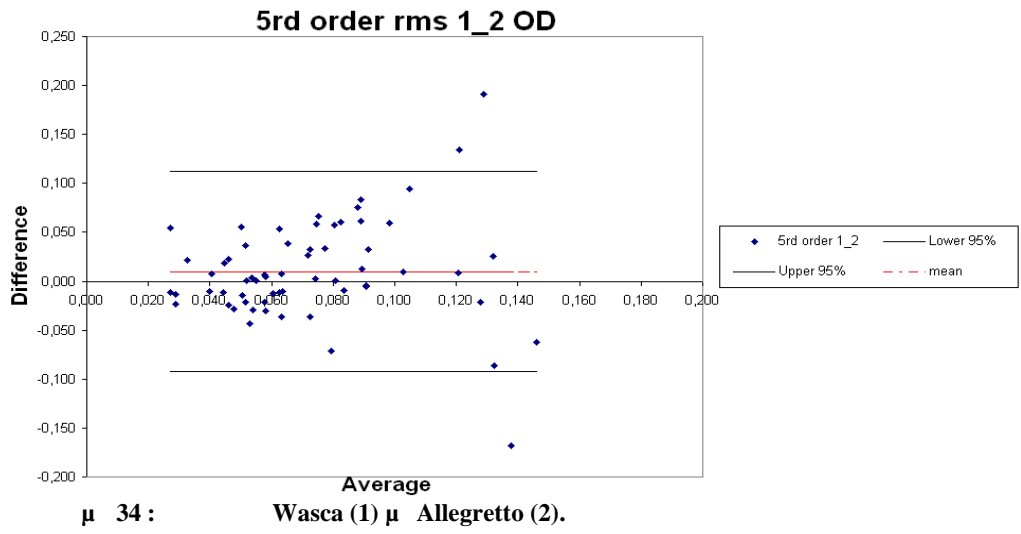
μ 21: Wasca (1) μ iTrace (3).

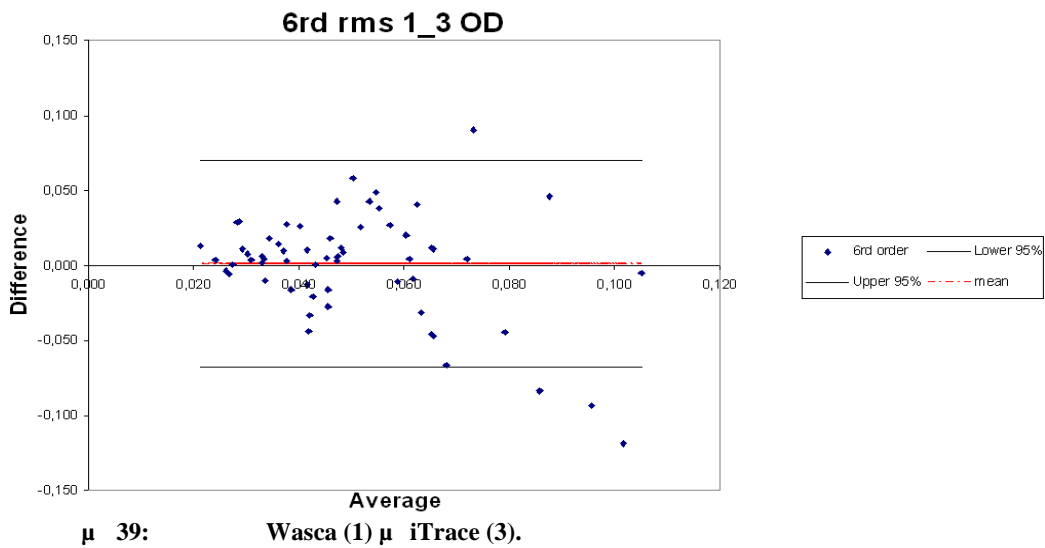
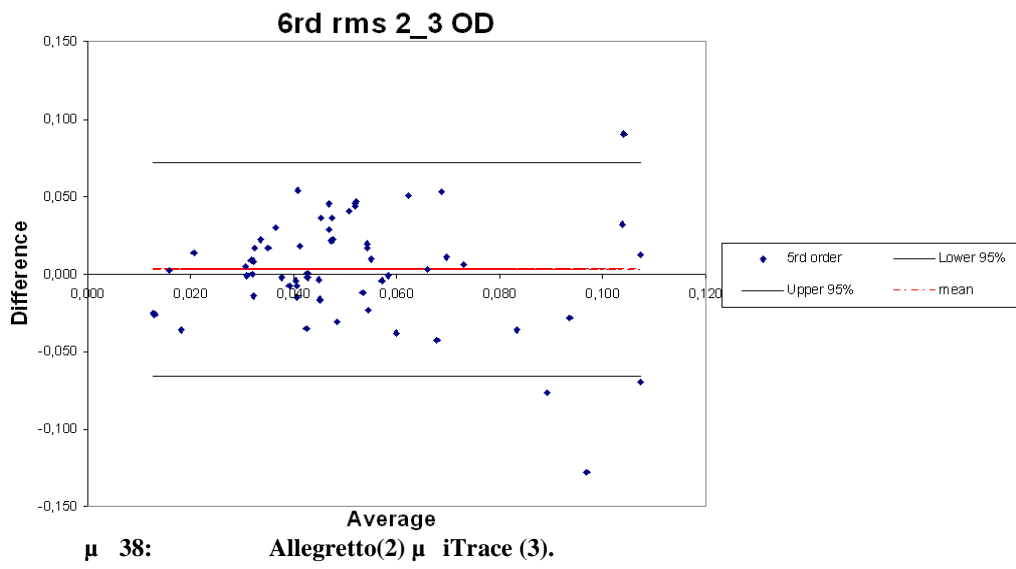
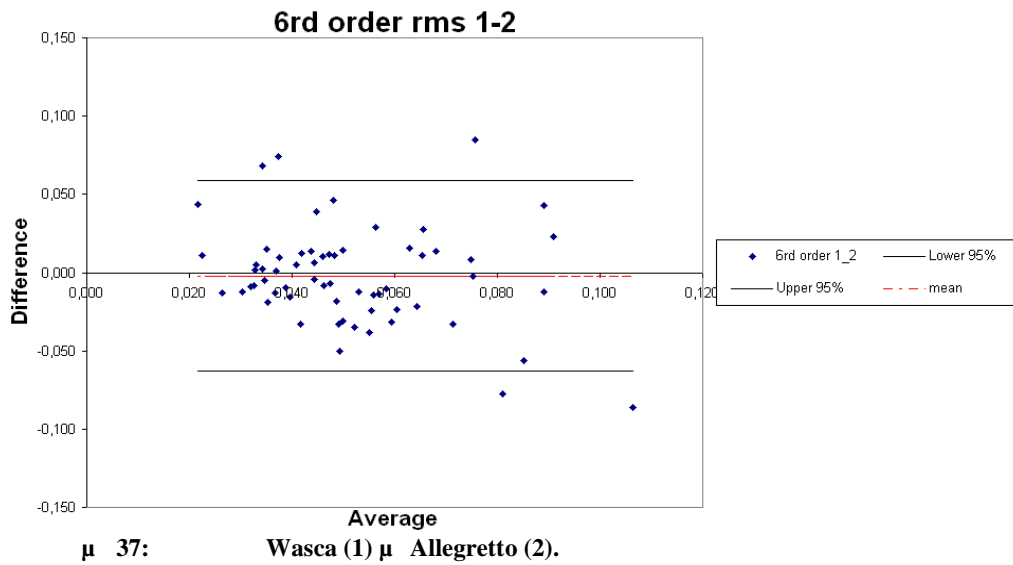


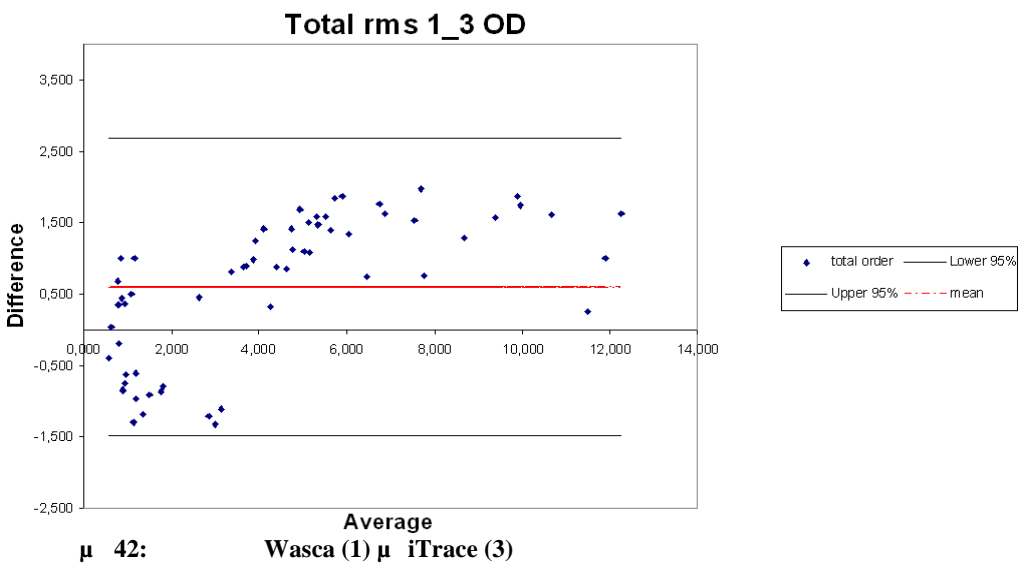
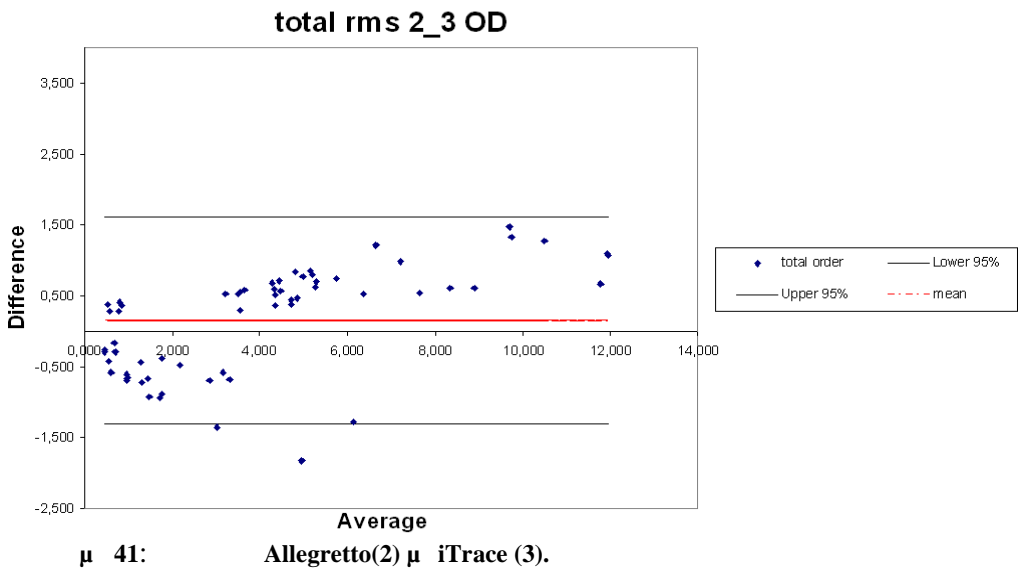
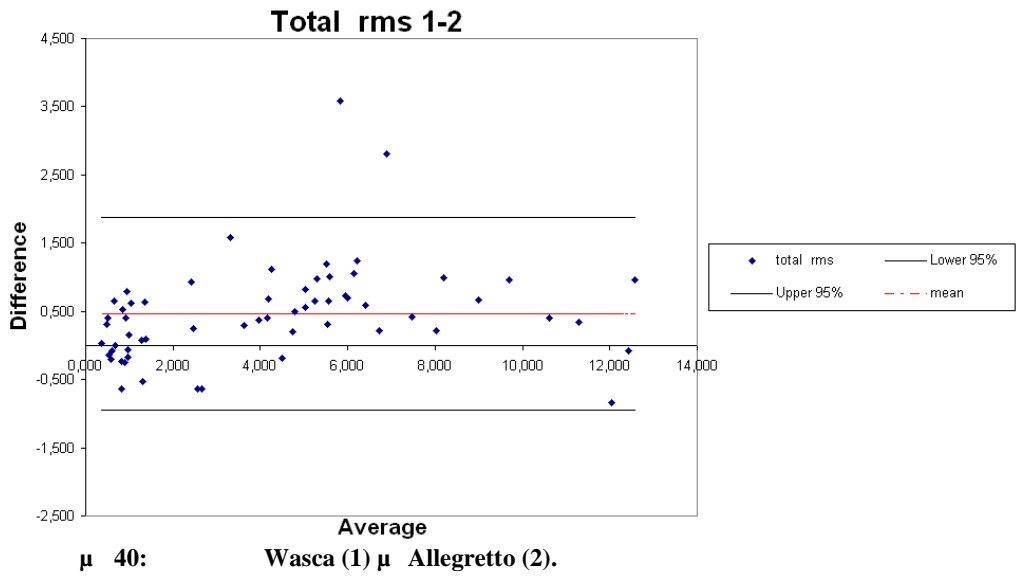


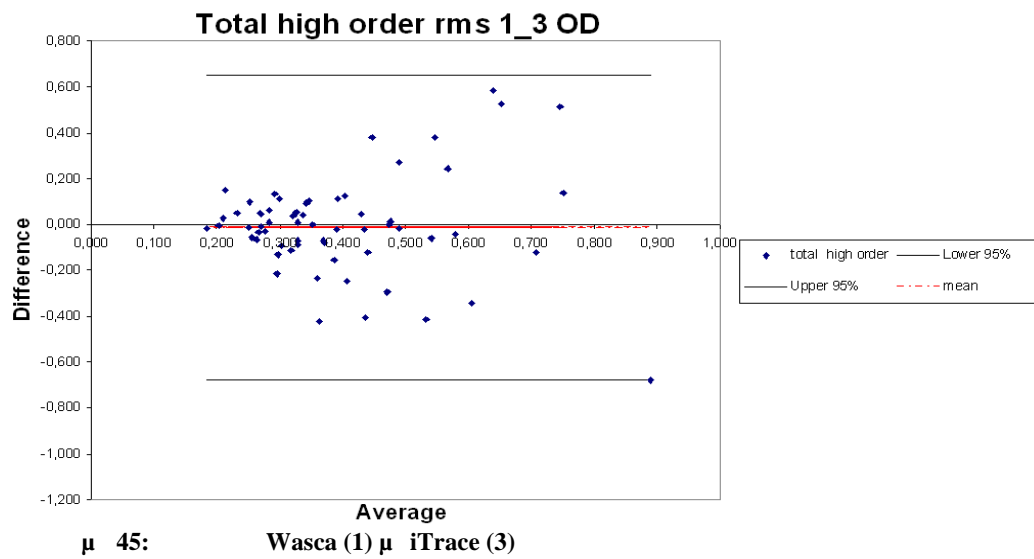
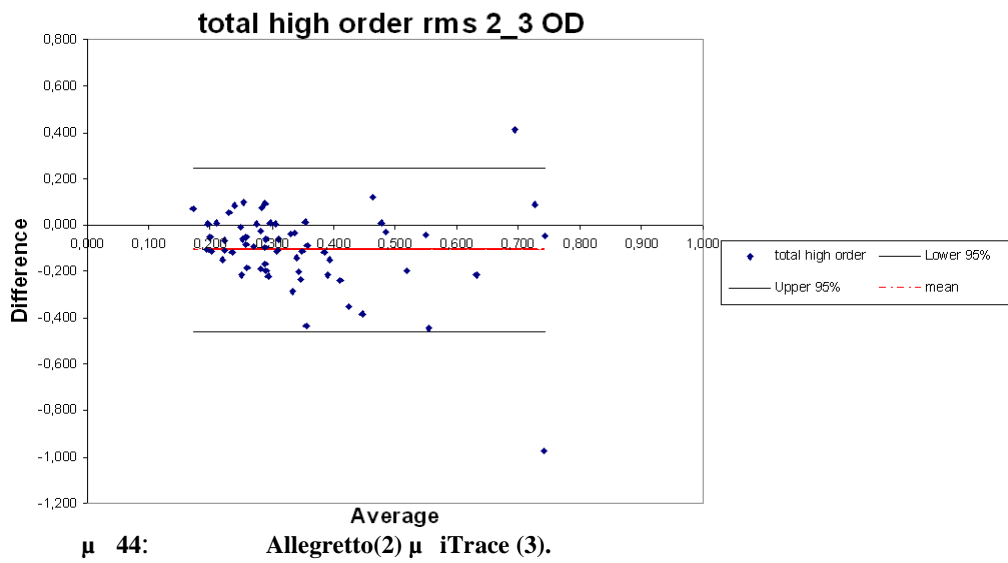
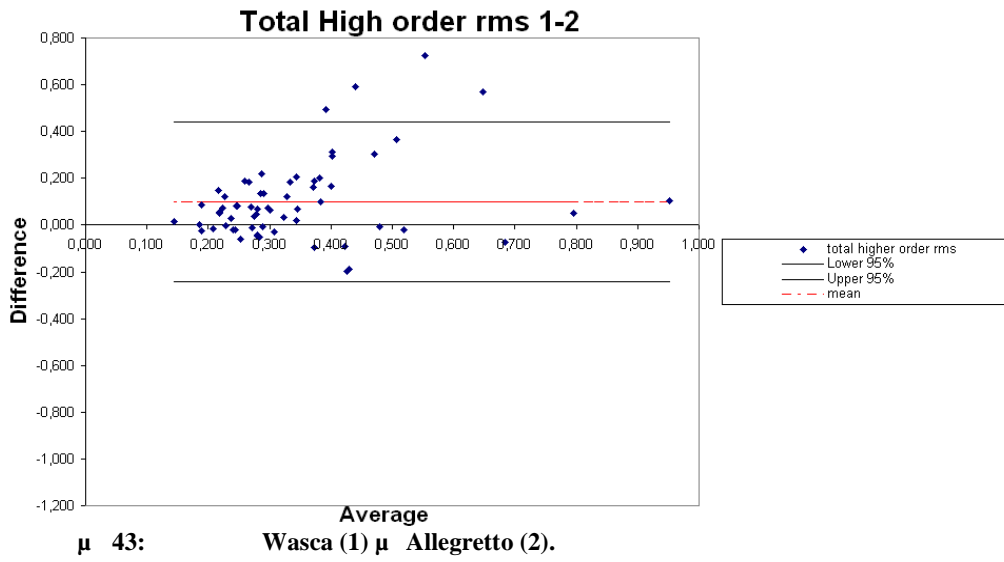


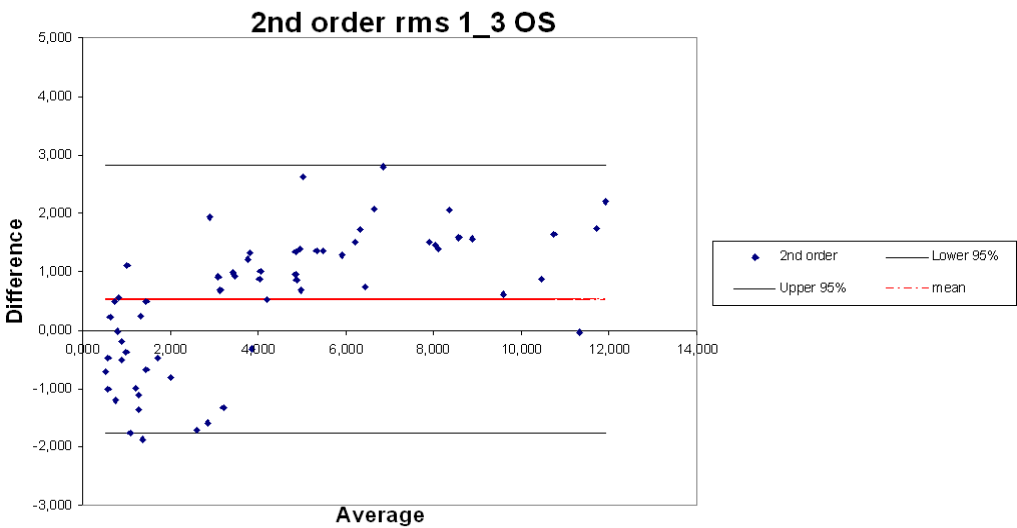
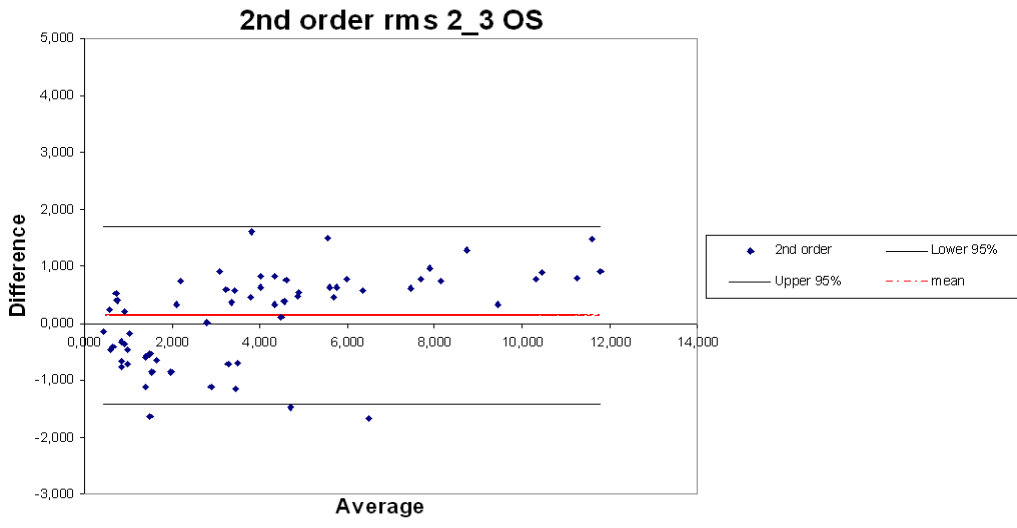
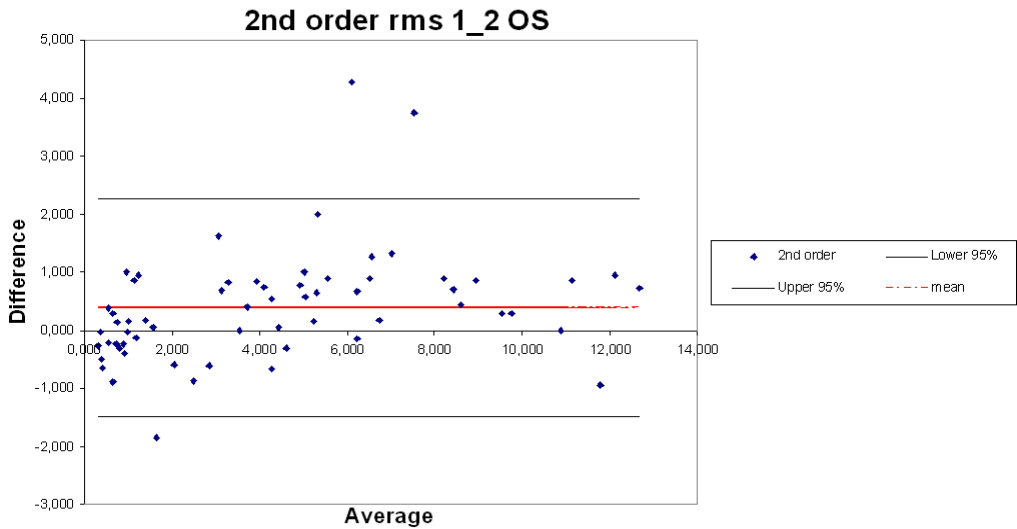


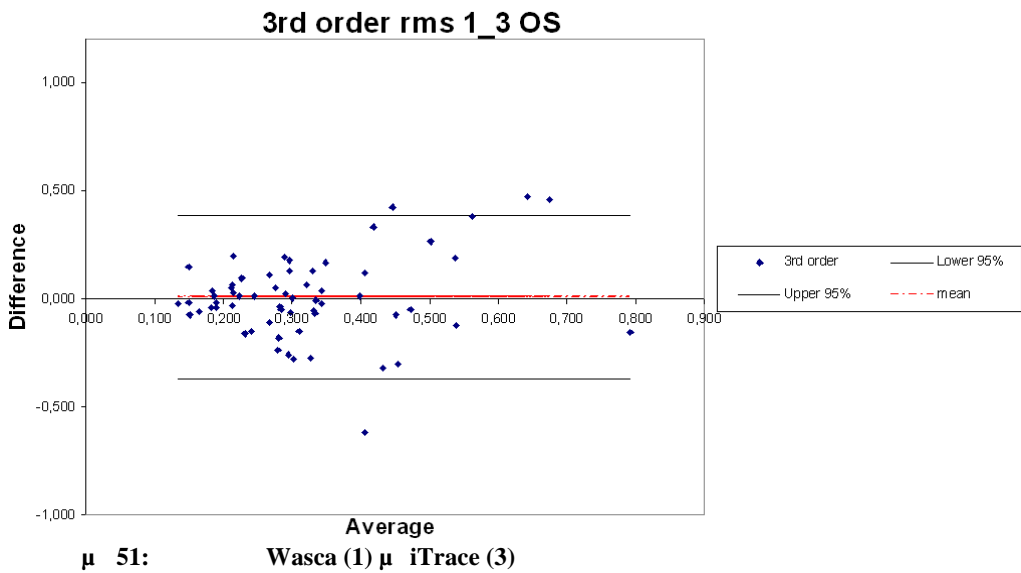
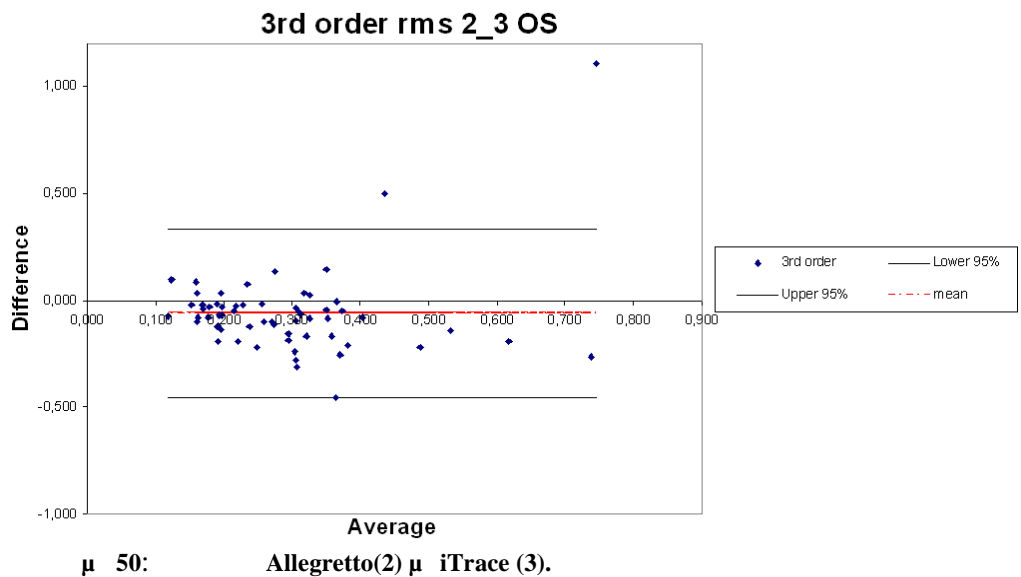
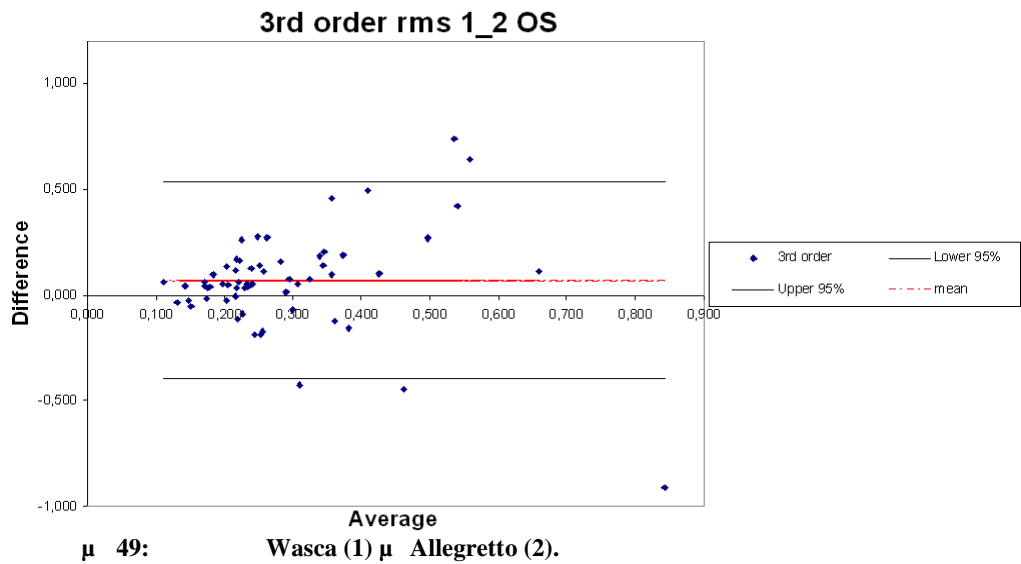


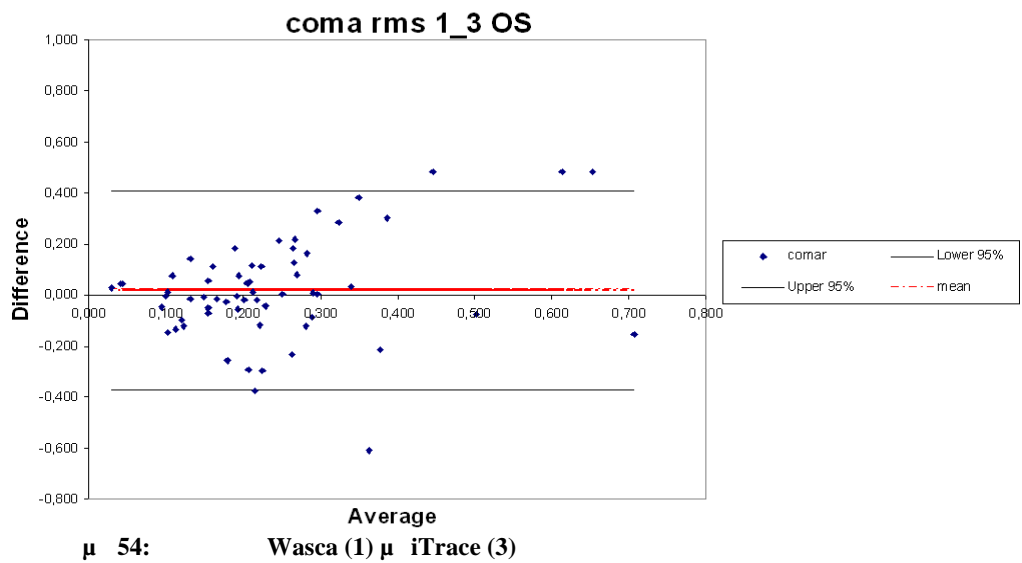
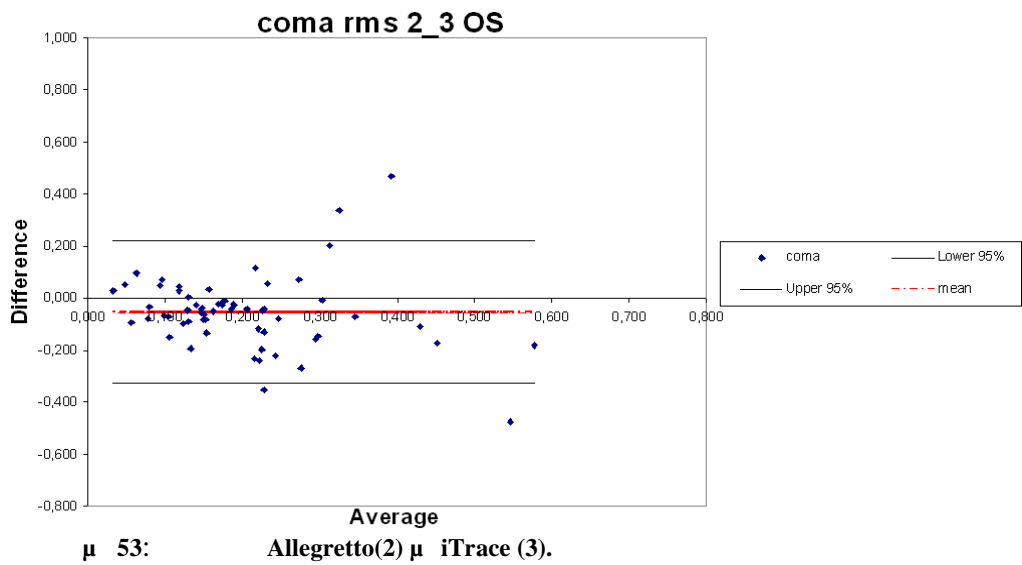
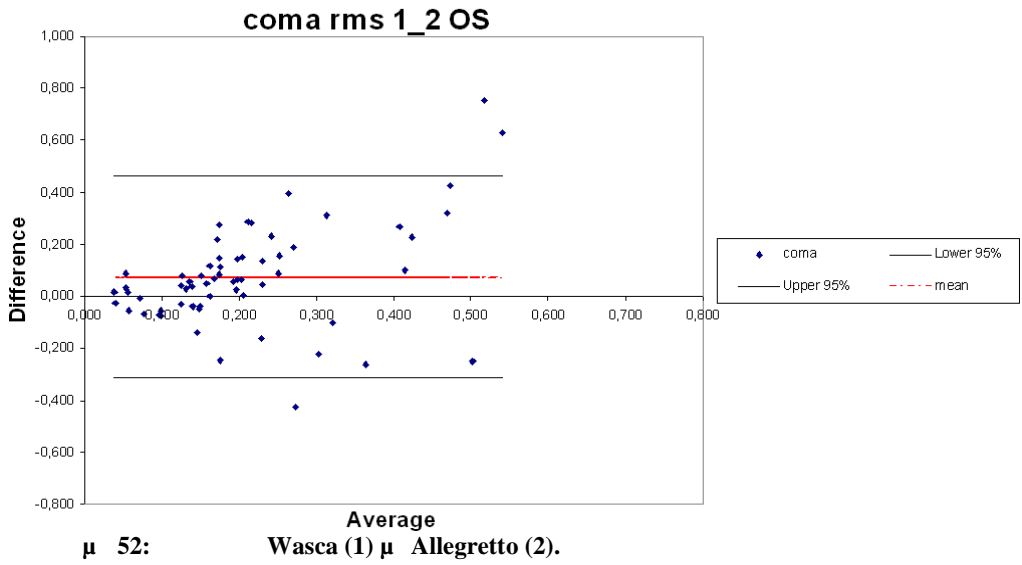


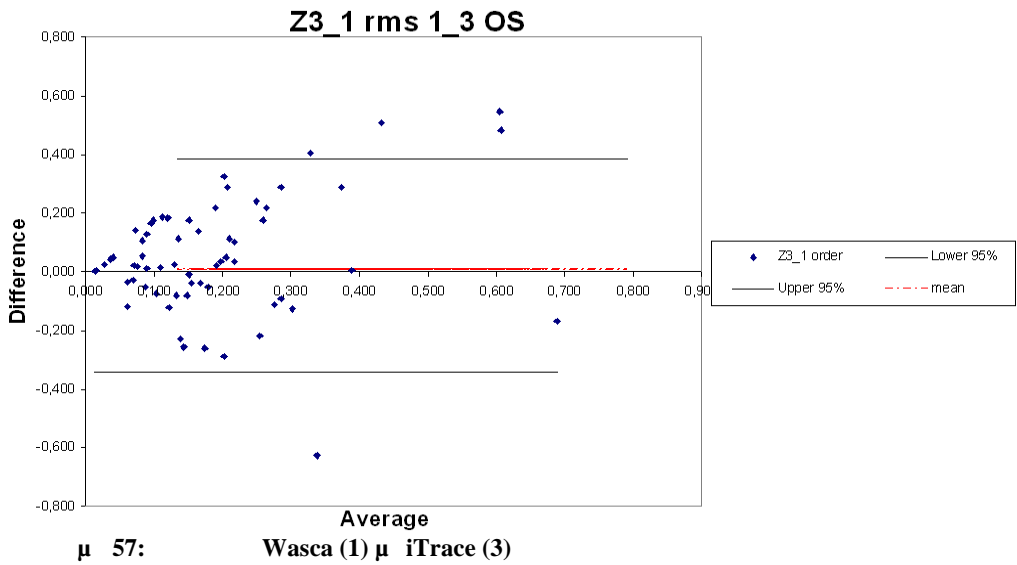
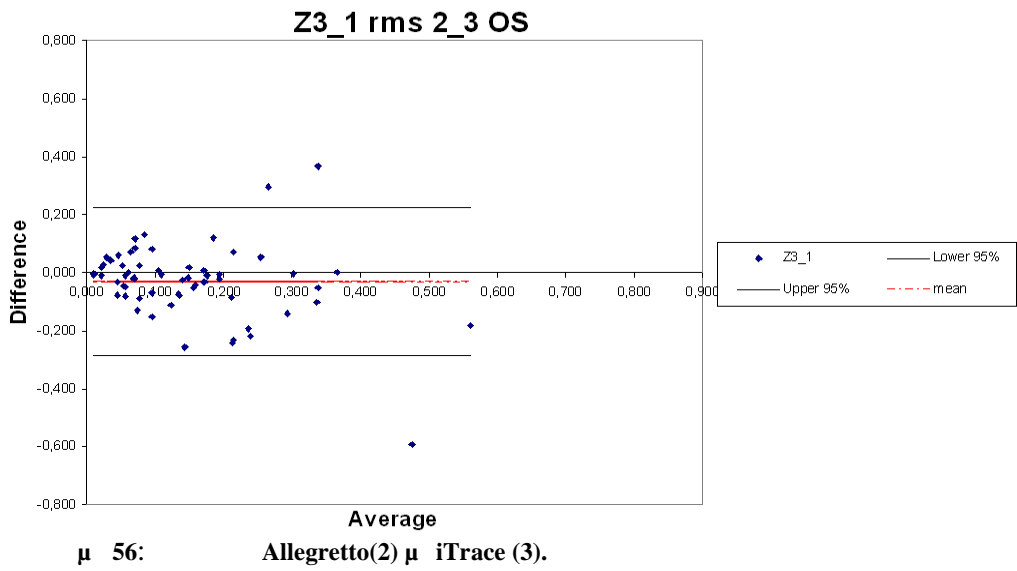
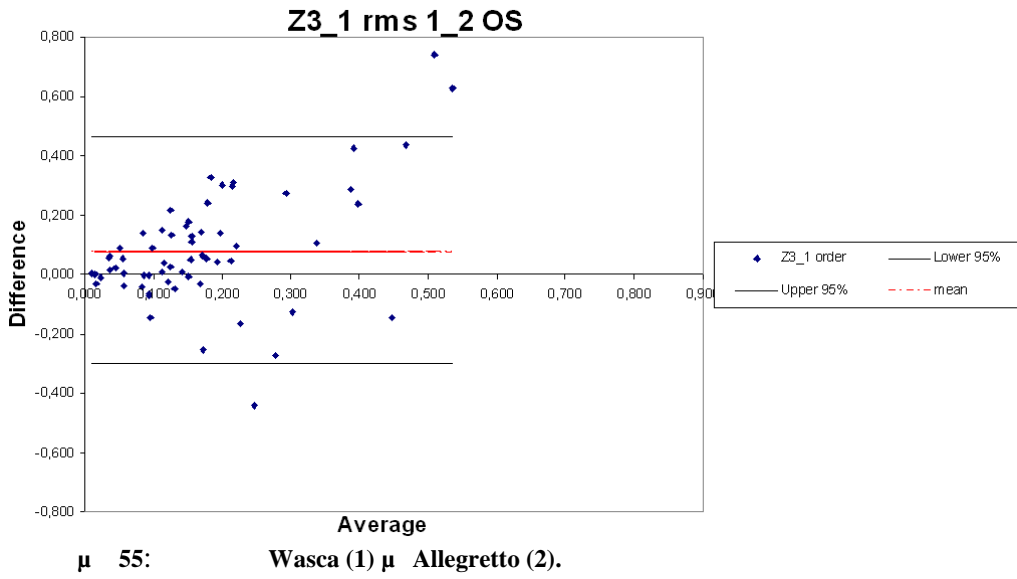


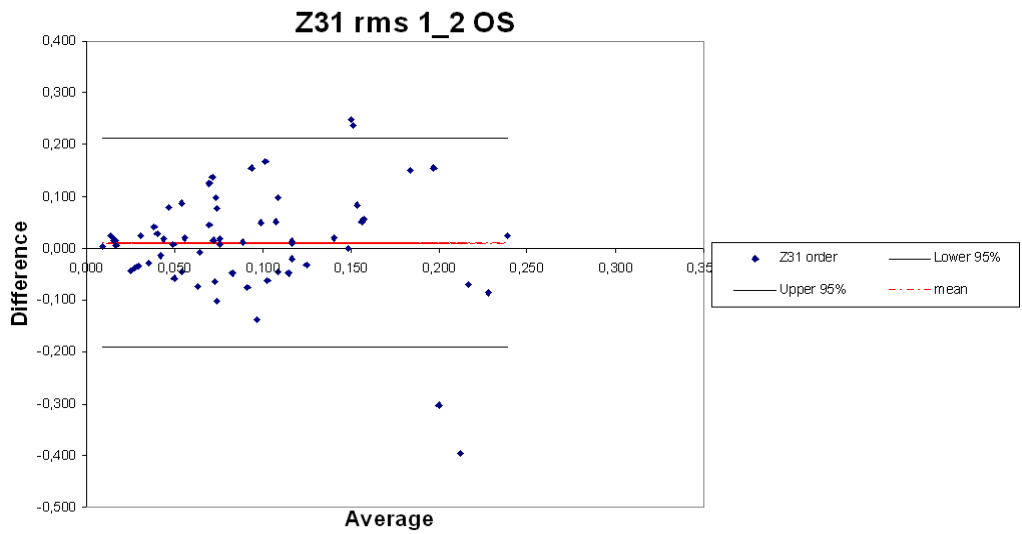




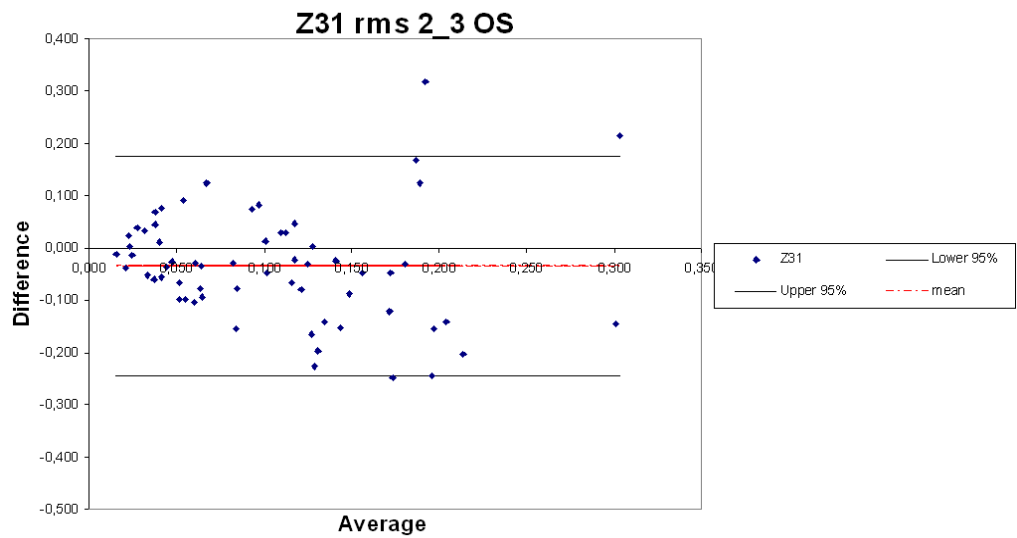




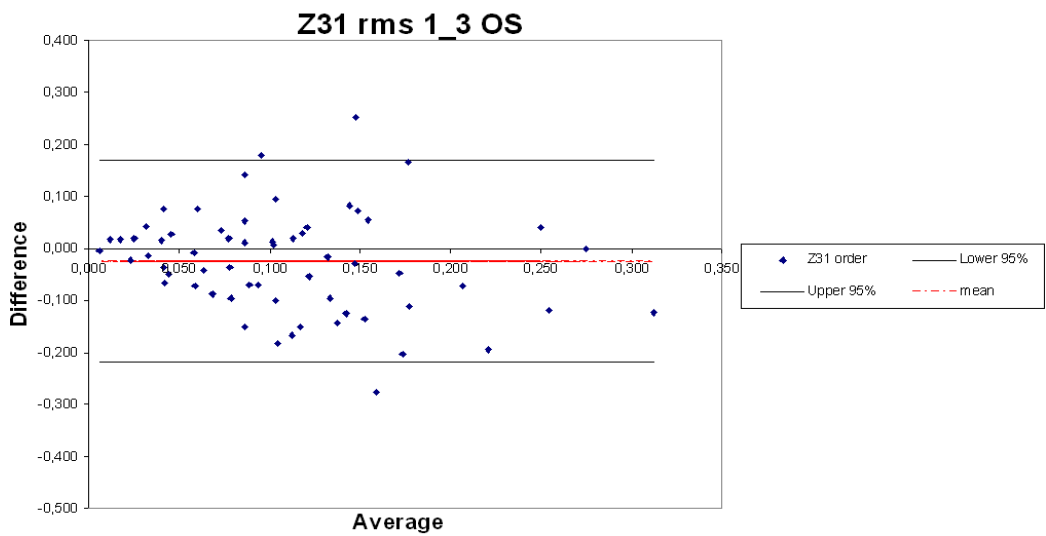




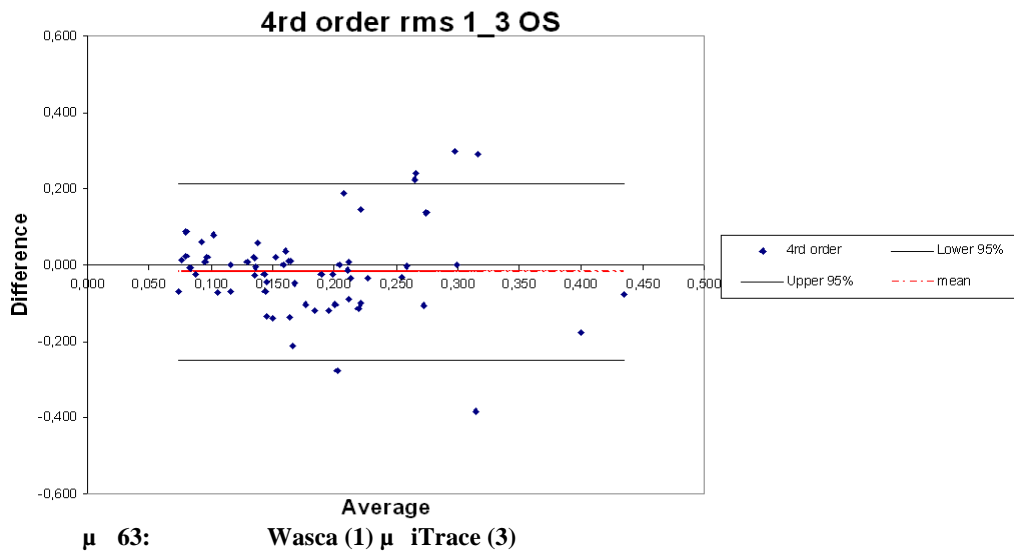
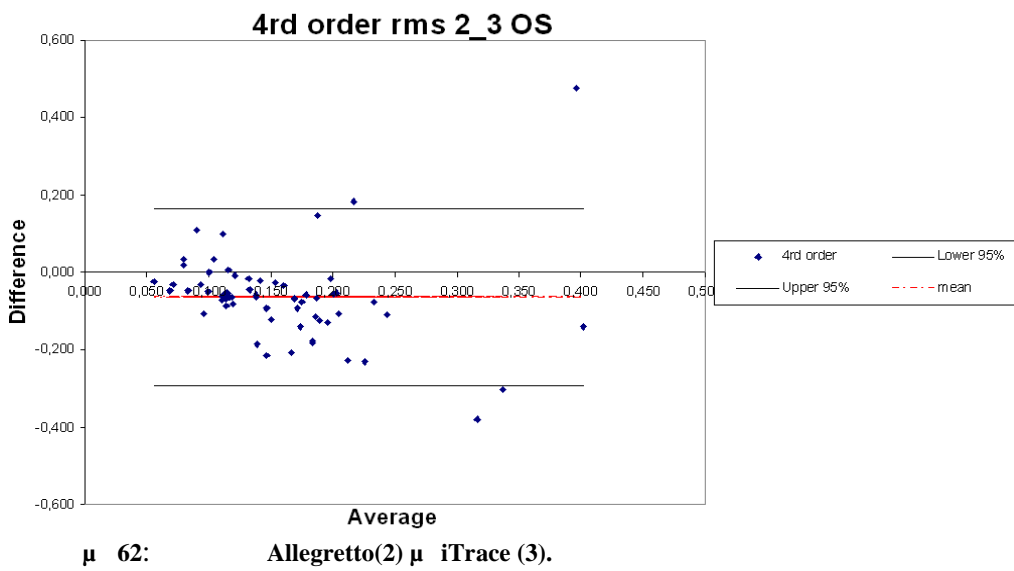
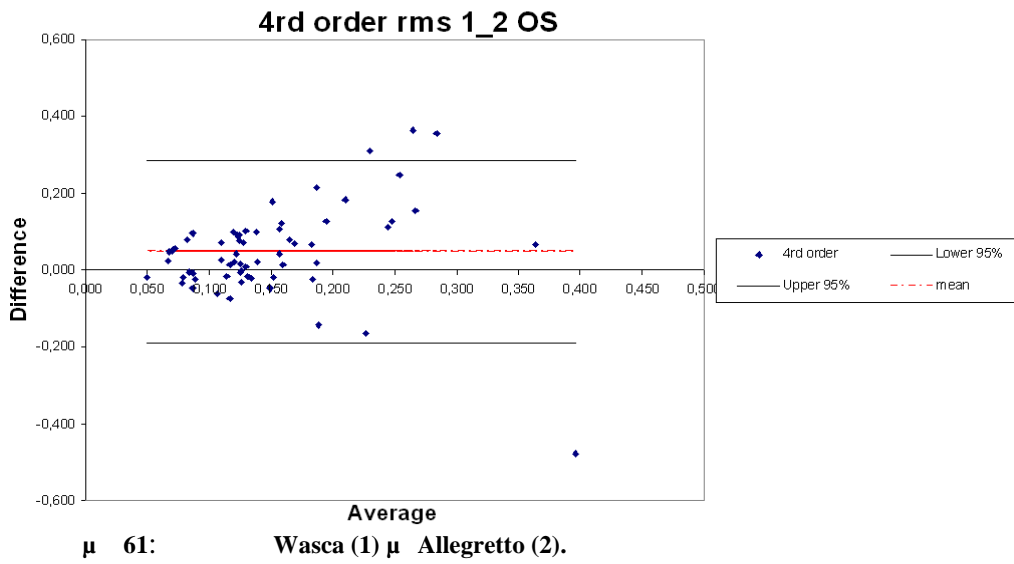
μ 58: Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2).

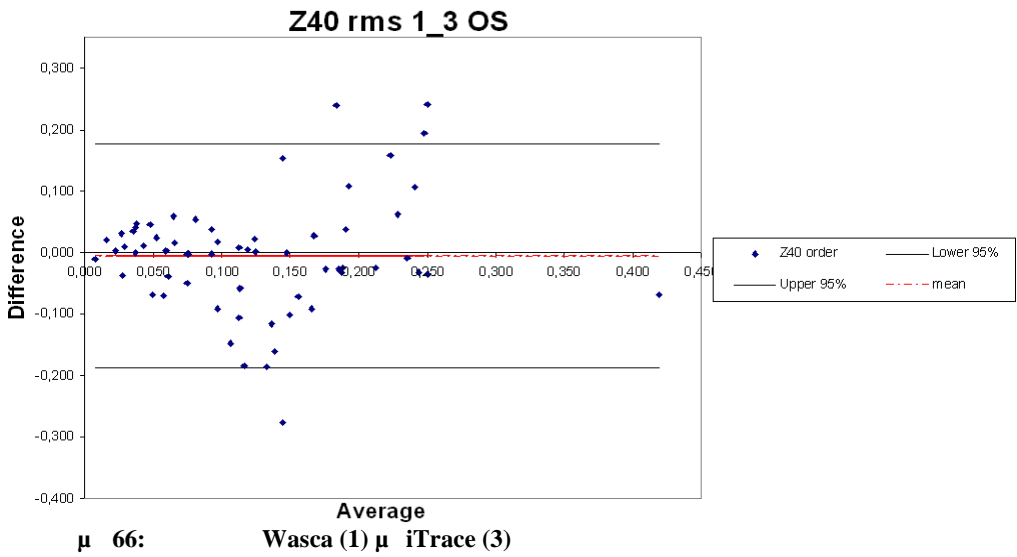
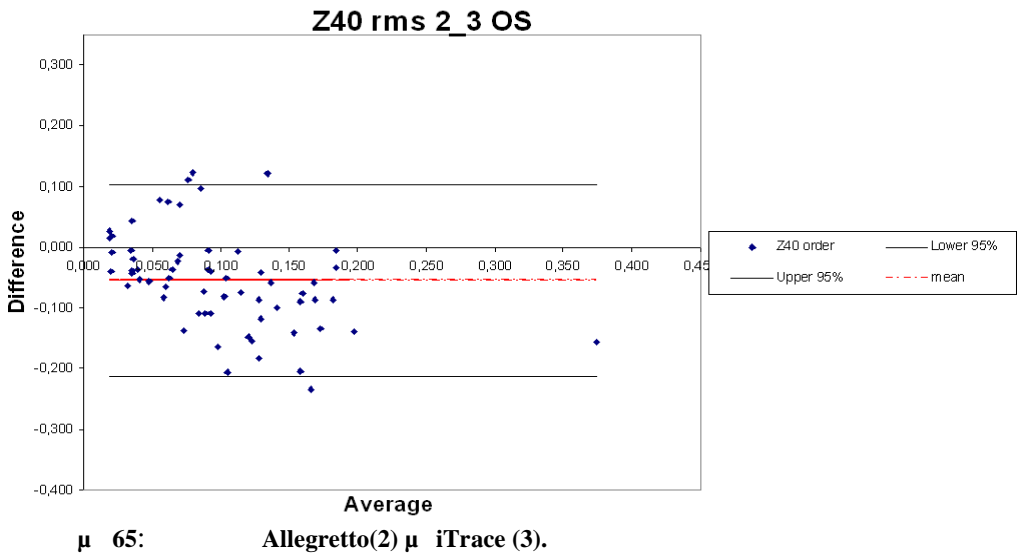
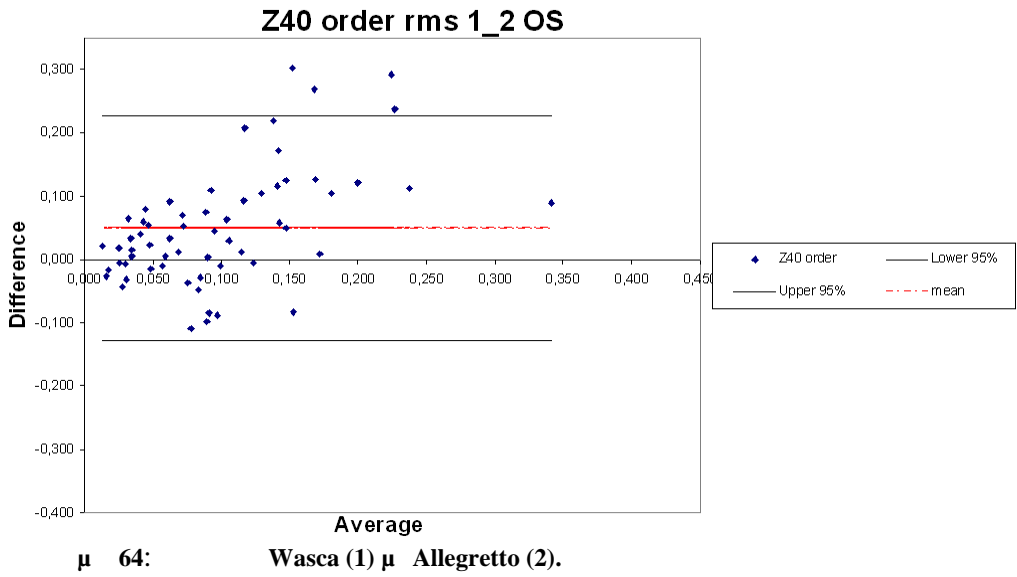


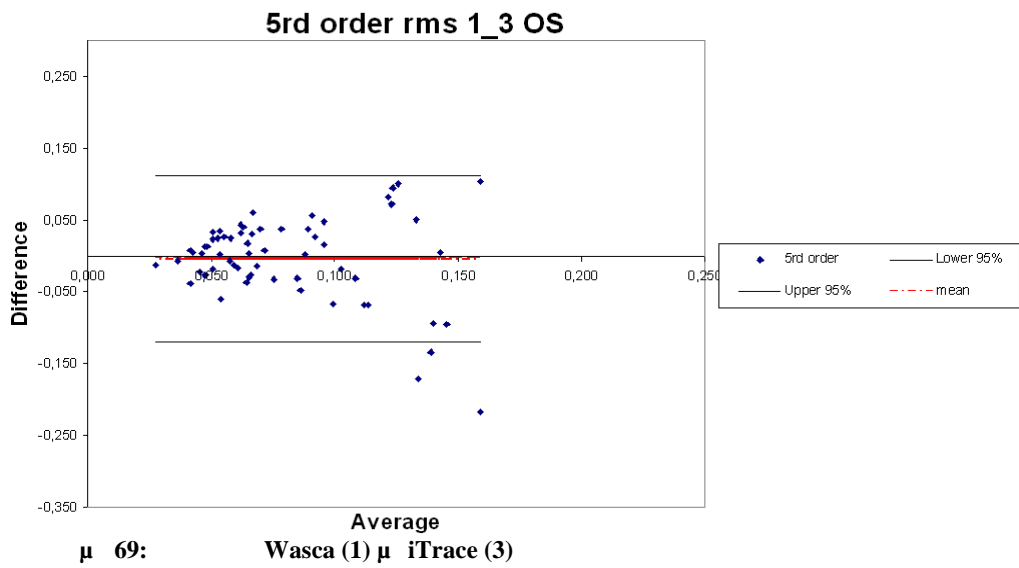
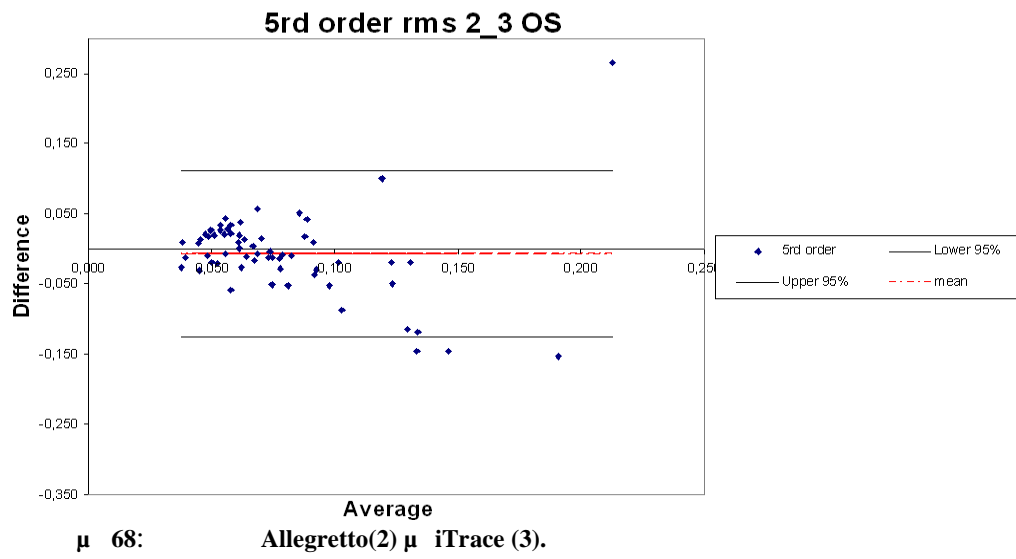
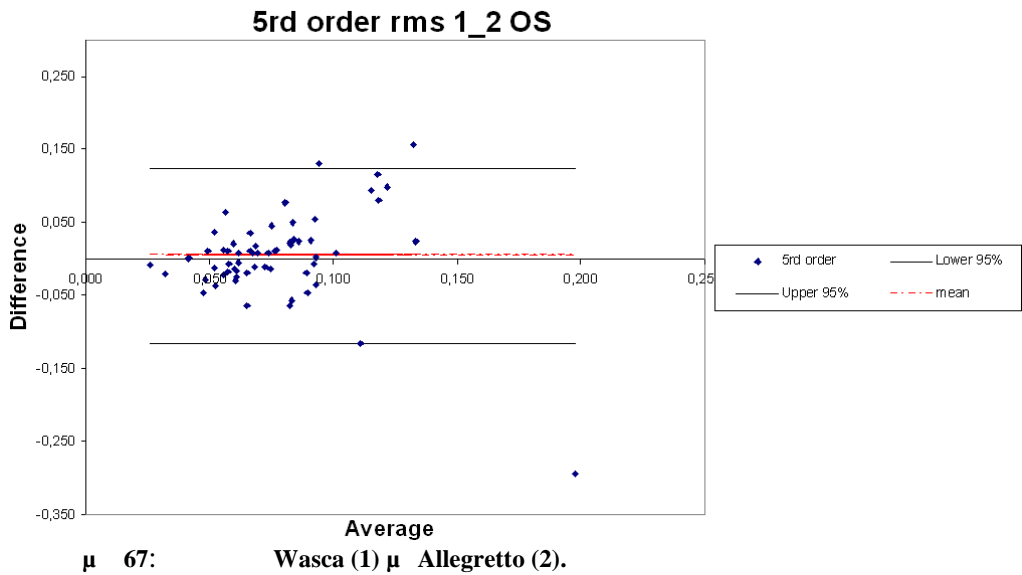
μ 59: Allegretto(2) μ iTrace (3).

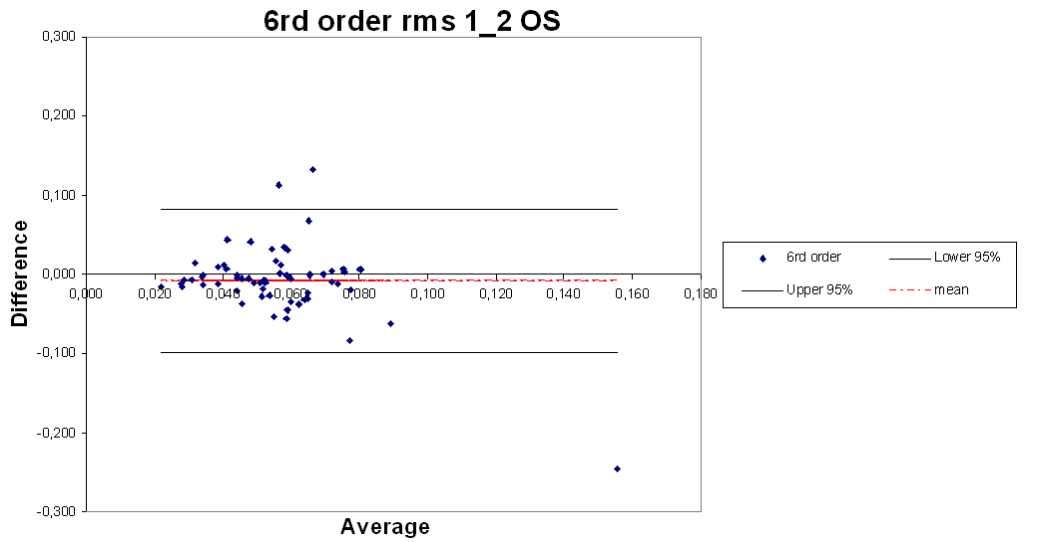


μ 60: Wasca (1) μ iTrace (3)

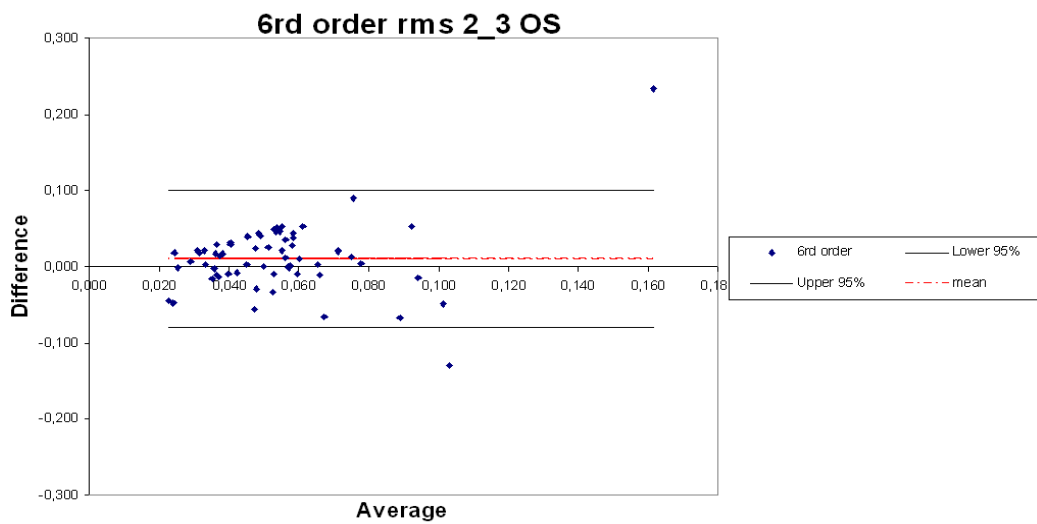




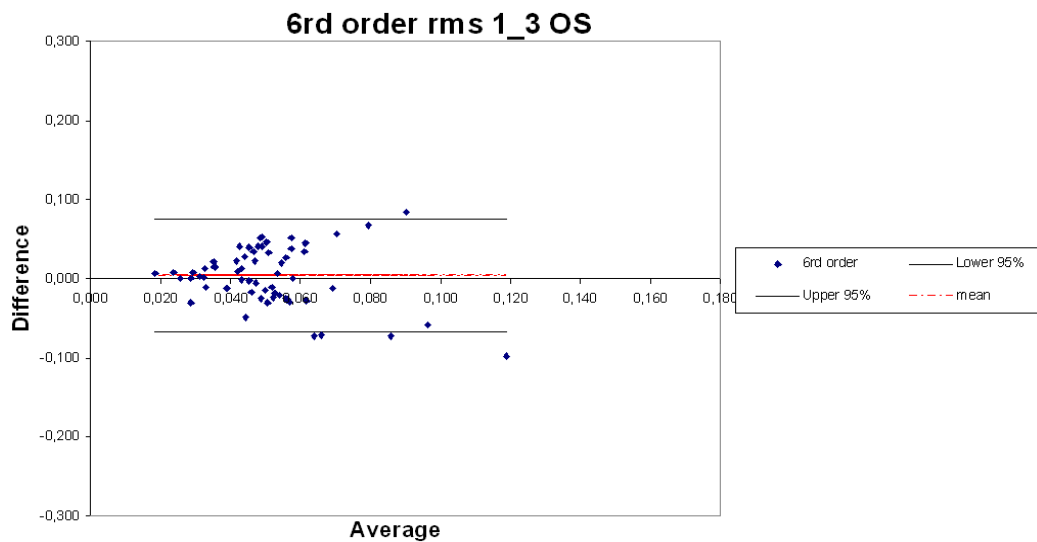




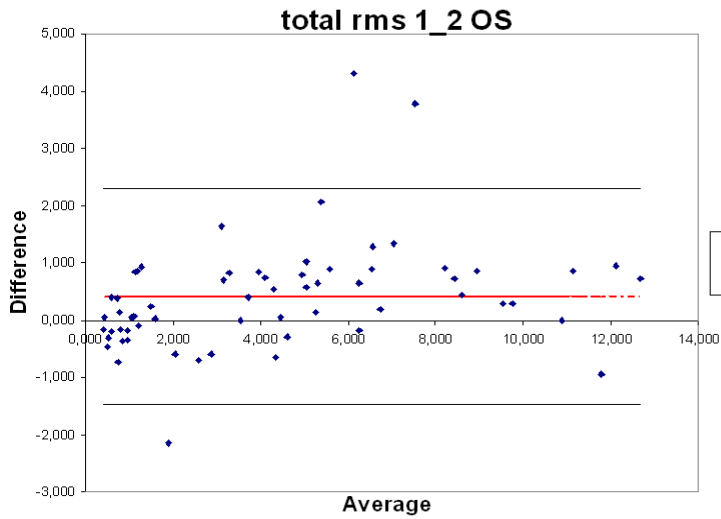
μ 70: Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2).



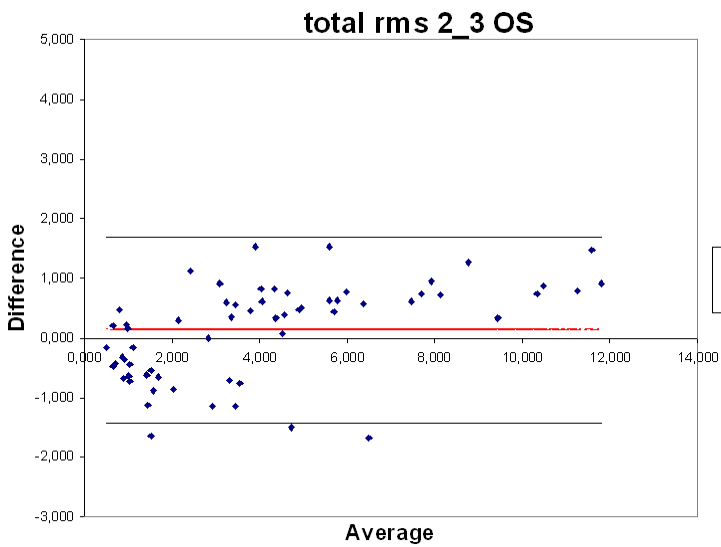
μ 71: Allegretto(2) μ iTrace (3).



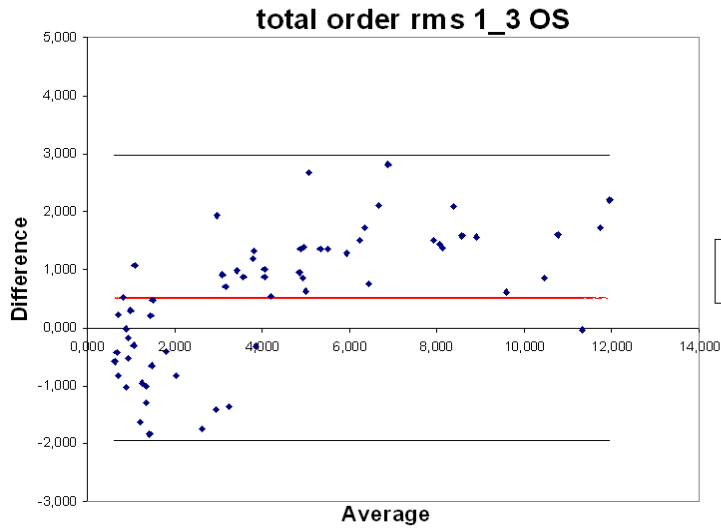
μ 72: Wasca (1) μ iTrace (3)



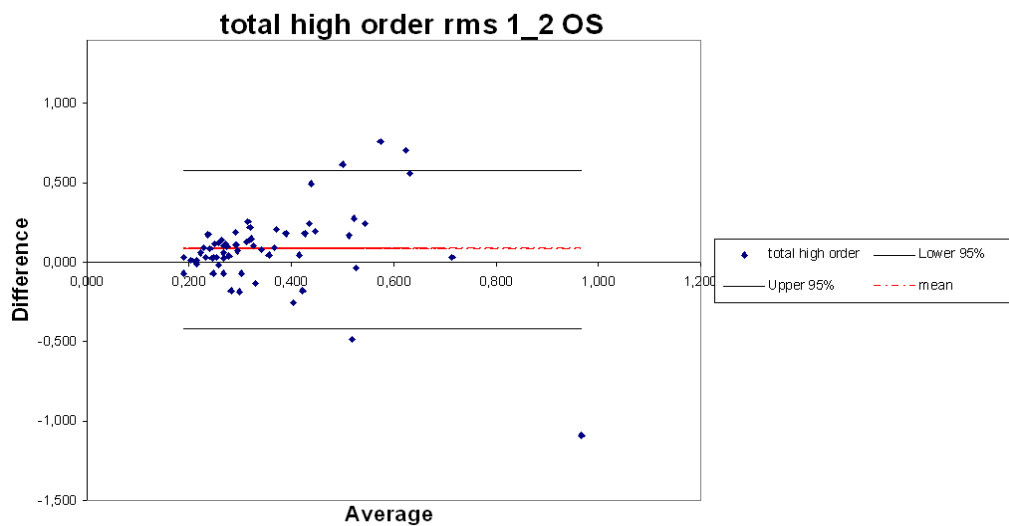
μ 73: Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2).



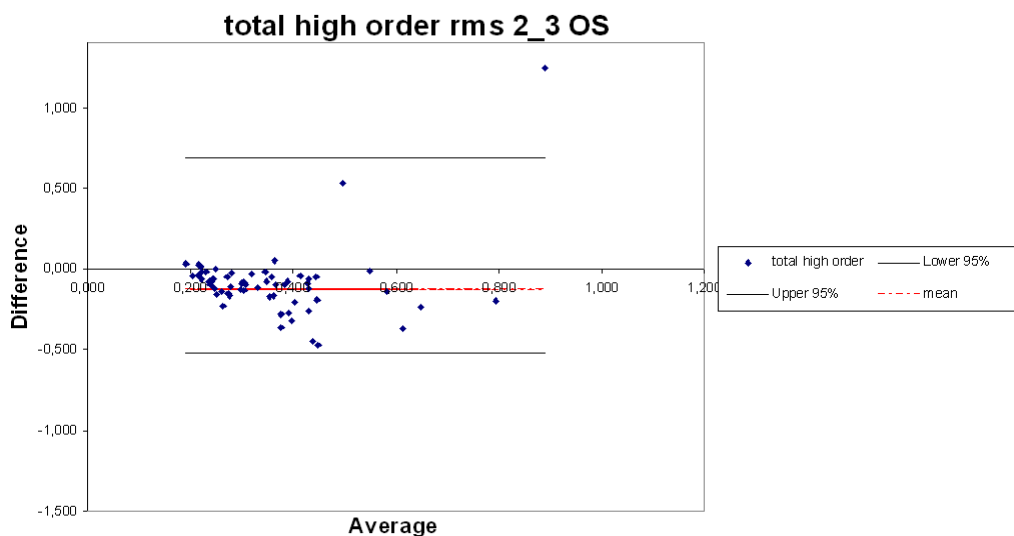
μ 74: Allegretto(2) μ iTrace (3).



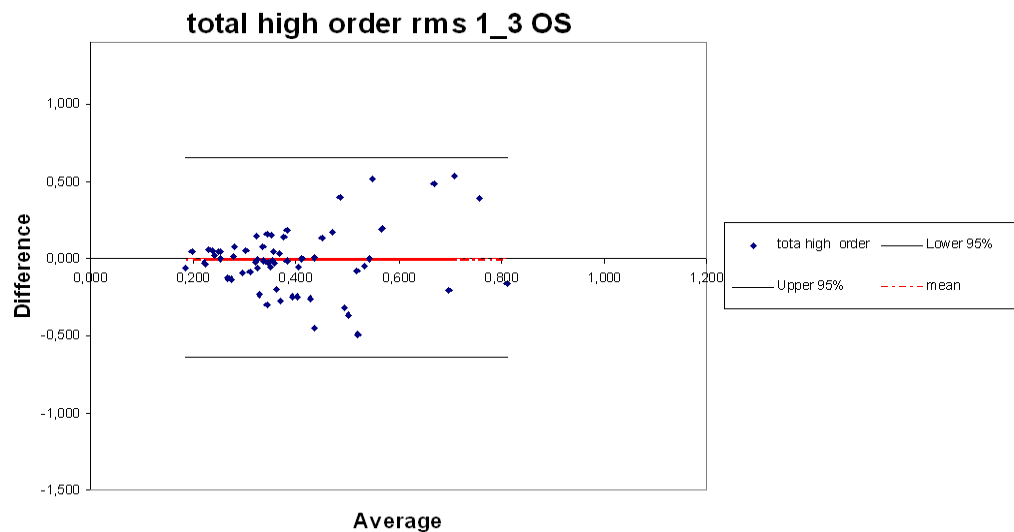
μ 75: Wasca (1) μ iTrace (3)



μ 76: Wasca (1) μ Allegretto (2).



μ 77: Allegretto(2) μ iTrace (3).



μ 78: Wasca (1) μ iTrace (3)

μ μ 1-3 (μ), μ 2-3 (μ)
 μ 1-3 (μ).
 ➤ μ
 μ μ μ .

Coma

➤ μ
 μ , μ 19, 20, 21
 μ μ 2-3 μ (μ μ μ
 average rms) μ μ 1-2 1-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 1-2
 μ 1-3 μ 223% 203% μ μ 2-3, 176%.
 μ μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ μ 1-2 2-3.
 μ μ μ μ 1-2 2-3 μ μ
 223% 176% . , μ
 μ μ 2-3 (μ), μ 1-3 (μ)
 μ 1-2 (μ).

➤ μ
 μ μ μ .

Coma Z(3,-1)

➤ μ
 μ , μ 22, 23, 24
 μ μ 2-3 μ (μ μ μ
 average rms) μ μ 1-2 1-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 1-2
 μ 1-3 μ 293% 269% μ μ 2-3, 196%.
 μ μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ μ 1-2 2-3.
 μ μ μ μ 1-2 2-3 μ μ
 293% 196% . , μ

μ μ 2-3 (μ), μ 1-3 (μ)
 μ 1-2 (μ).
 μ
 μ μ μ .

Coma Z(3,1)

μ
 μ 25, 26, 27
 μ μ 1-2 μ (μ μ μ
 average rms) μ μ 2-3 1-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 2-3
 μ 1-3 μ 293% 269% μ μ 2-3, 196%.
 μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ
 μ μ 1-2 2-3. μ μ μ 1-2, 2-3 1-3
 μ . , μ μ μ 1-
 μ 2 (μ), μ 1-3 (μ) 2-3 (μ).
 μ
 μ
 μ μ μ 1-
 μ 3 μ μ 1-2 2-3.

4

μ
 μ 28, 29, 30
 μ μ 1-3 μ (μ μ μ
 average rms) μ μ 1-2 2-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 1-2
 μ 2-3 μ 189% 183% μ μ 1-3, 134%.
 μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ 1-2 2-3.
 μ μ μ 1-2 2-3 μ μ

189% 183% . , μ
 μ μ 1-3 (μ), 2-3 (μ)
 1-2 (μ).
 ➤ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 1-
 3 μ μ 2-3 1-2.

➤ μ
 , μ 31, 32, 33
 μ μ 1-3 μ (μ μ μ
 average rms) μ μ 1-2 2-3 (12,14,16).
 , μ μ 1-2
 2-3 μ 251% μ μ 1-3, 142%. μ
 μ μ (12,14,16) μ
 μ μ 1-2 2-3. μ
 μ μ 1-2 2-3 μ μ 251%. ,
 μ μ 1-3 (μ),
 2-3 (μ) 1-2 (μ).

➤ μ
 μ μ μ .

5
 , μ 34, 35, 36
 μ μ 2-3 μ (μ μ μ
 average rms) μ μ 1-3 1-2 (12,14,16).
 , μ μ 1-2
 1-3 μ 150% 136 % μ μ 1-3, 121%.
 μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ 1-2, 2-3 1-3. μ μ μ 1-2, 2-3 1-3
 μ . , μ

μ μ 2-3 (μ), 1-3 (μ)
 1-2 (μ).
 μ
 μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 1-
 3 μ μ 2-3 1-2.

6

μ 37, 38, 39
 μ μ 1-2 (μ μ μ)
 average rms) μ μ 2-3 1-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 2-3
 1-3 μ 142% 140% μ μ 1-3, 124%.
 μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ 1-2, 2-3 1-3. μ μ μ 1-2, 2-3 1-3
 μ . , μ
 μ μ 1-2 (μ), 1-3 (μ)
 2-3 (μ).
 μ
 μ
 μ μ μ μ μ μ 1-
 3 μ μ 1-2 2-3.

Total

μ 40, 41, 42
 μ μ 2-3 (μ μ μ)
 average rms) μ μ 1-2 1-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 1-2
 1-3 μ 43% 62,5% μ μ 2-3 40%.
 μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ μ 1-2 2-3.
 μ μ μ μ 1-2 2-3 μ μ
 43% 40% . , μ

μ μ 2-3 (μ), 1-2 (μ)
 1-3 (μ μ).
 ➤ μ
 μ μ μ .

Total HO

μ 43, 44, 45
 μ μ 1-2 (μ μ μ)
 average rms) μ μ 2-3 1-3 (12,14,16).
 μ μ 2-3
 1-3 μ 132% 170% μ μ 1-2, 128%.
 μ μ (12,14,16)
 μ μ 1-2 2-3.
 μ μ μ 1-2 2-3 μ μ
 128% 132% . μ
 μ μ 1-2 (μ), 2-3 (μ) 1-3
 (μ).
 ➤ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 2-
 3 μ μ 1-2 1-3.

5.10) μ μ μ
 μ .

- 1) μ μ μ 1-2 2-3
- 2) μ μ 1-2
- 3) μ μ μ
- 4) Wave Analyzer μ rms μ Wasca
 iTrace.

1. Hogan MJ AJ, Wedell JE: Histology of the Human Eye. Philadelphia, WB Saunders Co, 1971, 60-62. 1971. Histology of the Human Eye. *Philadelphia, WB Saunders Co*: 60-2.
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